THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

AN INTERNATIONAL DAILY NEWSPAPER

COPYRIGHT 1931 BY THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE PUBLISHING SOCIETY | Sixteen Pages | BOSTON, THURSDAY, JUNE 4, 1931—VOL. XXIII, NO. 160 | ATLANTIC EDITION | FIVE CENTS A COPY

HOOVER PLANS CLOSER TOUCH WITH EUROPE

Stimson Soon to Leave for Personal Contact With Leaders

DISARMAMENT PLANS MAIN ISSUE

Morrow and Gibson Bring Back Reports Advising Postponement of Conference

By ROBERT S. ALLEN
Staff Correspondent
Special from Monitor Bureau

WASHINGTON, June 4—President Hoover's successful method of dealing with international problems through personal contact between government leaders is to be applied by the State Department to the whole European situation, with particular emphasis on the disarmament conference scheduled for next February.

In 1928, following his election, the President made his historic Latin-American goodwill tour, which has had markedly favorable influence upon United States-Latin American relations. This was followed in the fall of 1929 by the dramatic visit of Premier Ramsay MacDonald.

This personal exchange of views cleared the way for the solution of Anglo-American naval differences and resulted in the successful London naval conference with its limitation pact. Also, in 1930, the President dispatched a commission to Haiti which resulted in sweeping changes in policy there. This spring, the President himself visited Porto Rico and the Virgin Islands in a first-hand study of Caribbean problems.

Now, profoundly concerned over the European situation, as a result of a series of first-hand reports he has received in the past few weeks, the President, unable himself to go abroad, will send an Administration representative of the highest rank, Henry L. Stimson, Secretary of State.

Mr. Stimson accompanied by Mrs. Stimson and several secretaries and assistants will depart on a two-months' trip to Europe in the latter part of this month. He will visit Italy, France, Germany and Great Britain. The Secretary will take the southern route, beginning his tour with Italy.

It is known that Mr. Stimson will confer with Premier Mussolini, M. Briand, Dr. Curtius, Foreign Minister of Germany, and other German officials, and Premier MacDonald. He will also meet other high officials in each of the countries he visits.

The trip is of the greatest importance. It not only evinces the President's profound interest in European affairs, but his earnest desire to be fully and intimately informed of factors and conditions.

This is the first time in recent history that an American Secretary of

(Continued on Page 8, Column 3)

California Warns Against Buying Lands in Desert

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

LOS ANGELES—Chambers of commerce in the Imperial Valley are taking steps to stop the sale of worthless desert lands, reports the California Real Estate Association.

An investigation of real estate transfers in county recorders' offices discloses that tracts of worthless land are being sold or offered for sale.

Interest in buying such desert lands is believed to result largely from a belief that the development of Hoover Dam on the Colorado River will furnish irrigation water for immense tracts of arid property in southern California. In view of this situation, advisory agencies, as well as the bureau of reclamation, are placing the following information before the public:

"Boulder, or Hoover Dam, which Congress has authorized to be constructed on the Colorado River near Las Vegas, Nev., is often erroneously referred to as an irrigation project while in truth, as a project, it will not irrigate an acre of land. Flood control and power are the objectives.

"It is a fact, however, that when the dam is completed, the flow of this turbulent stream will be controlled so as to permit the building of secondary works, such as diversion dams, from which water for domestic and irrigation purposes will be secured.

"Before this can be done, owners of lands that lie at levels possible of irrigation from the river must bond their property to finance the construction of secondary works and canals. Thus any land coming under irrigation as an indirect result of the building of Hoover Dam must pay its own development cost."

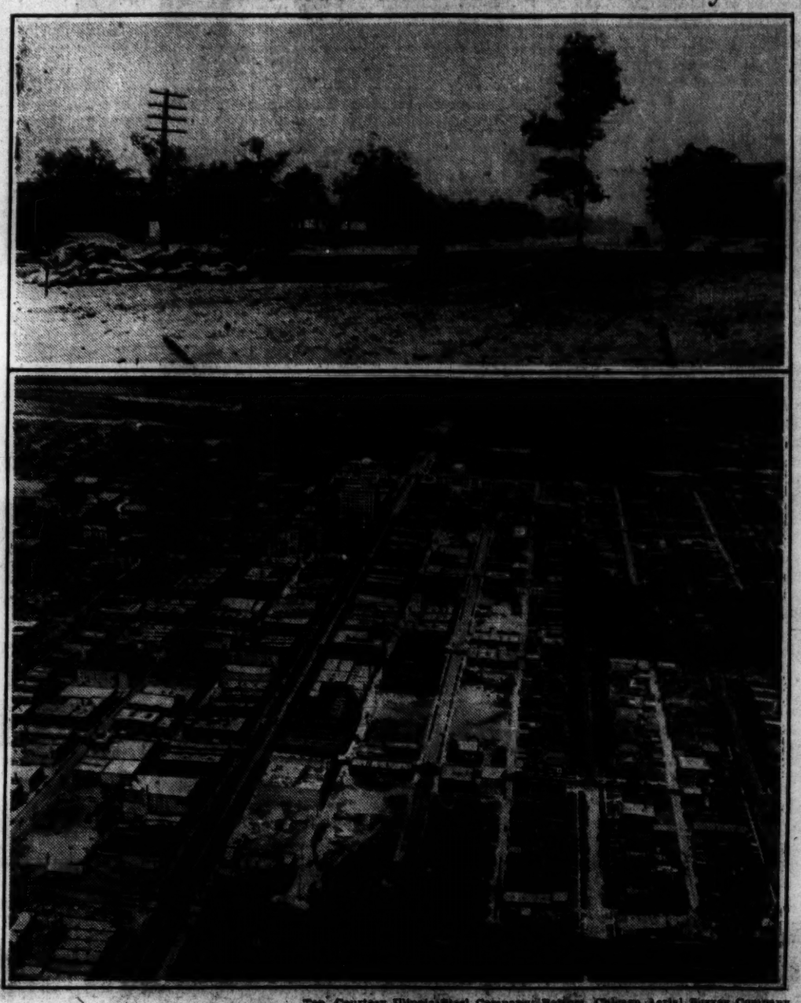
SOVIET TO TIGHTEN FACTORY DISCIPLINE

By Radio to The Christian Science Monitor

MOSCOW, June 4—Following the general tendency to tighten labor discipline to assure greater efficiency, the Soviet Government today promulgated a new set of rules regarding the work in state factories and institutions, wherein the great majority of Russian wage earners are employed.

Under these rules, payment of wages occurs on nonworking time, not during working hours as now; the night shift is made equally long with the day shift; workers are made materially responsible for damage to state property, such as tools and special working clothes, and the factory management receives the right to transfer workers to other work in the same or a different factory.

What 25 Years Have Done for One Broadway



Top, Courtesy Illinois Steel Company; Bottom, Chicago Aerial Survey Company

GARY, IND., IN 1906 AND AS IT IS TODAY

Regard the Top Picture on July 21, 1906, When They Piled the Freight in the Sand Alongside the Tracks and Got About by Means of a Horse and Buggy. Actually, This Is What Is Now Broadway in Gary, the Town That Steel Built. In the Bottom Picture, Taken From an Airplane, the Present-Day Broadway Can Be Seen Bisecting the City in the Left Center. The Sand Is Covered With Pavement That Had to Be Brought In, and the Horse and Buggy Has Given Way to Automobiles and Airplanes. Only a Quarter of a Century Gone Takes Pride in That Fact.

Women Gained Equal Rights Only After Hard Struggle Started in 1848 Convention

Long Fight Against Tradition Preceded Suffrage Success and Foothold in Place Among Men of United States

WOMEN AND PROHIBITION SERIES—No. 3

During her recently completed service as a member of the research staff of the Bureau of Prohibition of the United States Department of Justice, Zita Louise Baker conducted an extensive study of the relation between woman suffrage and prohibition. In eight articles she discusses the past and future contributions of women in the cause of temperance.

By ZITA LOUISE BAKER

It may not seem a wonderful sight to sit in the gallery of the United States House of Representatives and look down on a number of women sitting serenely among the hundreds of men in that group. The audience listens to a woman representative giving her opinions on a bill which is up for discussion, without so much as a flutter, and yet a century ago it was considered an outrage for any woman or girl to attempt the study of even higher mathematics. To speak in public brought the wrath of all the clergymen in the country to the boiling point and caused the feminine offender to be attacked in the press.

The old Hindu law, which was adopted around 2000 B. C., was almost literally being enforced in this country in the early days of the nineteenth century. It read: "A man, both day and night, must keep his wife so much in subjection that she by no means be mistress of her own actions. If the wife have her own freedom, notwithstanding she be of a superior caste, she will behave amiss." American pioneers evidently feared the misbehavior of women, so stringent were their laws in regard to them.

When Mary Wollstonecraft wrote her "Vindication of Women," in reply to Rousseau's frequent statements that women's sole purpose for living was "to please us," she aroused such a storm of fury as the world had rarely known. British officials termed her a "hyena in petticoats," and for years hurled denunciations upon her. Nevertheless, from the heat of this conflagration arose what later came to be a world-wide women's movement against the tyranny of age-old beliefs.

When one recalls that the high school for girls, which opened in Boston in 1826, was forced to close its doors two years later, because of the furious opposition to it, the long lines of college and professional women of today stand forth as a miracle of achievement. Men argued that it was ridiculous to try to teach girls mathematics, beyond the simplest arithmetic, some contending that if young women were to learn such subjects, they would very likely spend all their time on them and neglect the opportunities of becoming wives and mothers.

Slavery First Opposed

The slavery question was the first public matter to arouse the interest of women. The Grimke sisters, Angelina and Sarah, took the country by storm when, in 1828, they freed their slaves and began to speak openly against slavery. Although often greeted with a barrage of brickbats and rotten eggs, they fearlessly kept on, until, five years later, the National Female Anti-Slavery Society was formed. As the first women's organization to exist in the United States, it marked a milestone on the road to freedom.

While a number of public-spirited men had taken up the slavery question in earnest, women's interest in it was frowned upon as an "interfer-

(Continued on Page 3, Column 3)

Federal Aviation Gives Impetus To Commercial Lines

Special from Monitor Bureau

WASHINGTON, June 4—The remarkable growth of commercial aviation in the United States is largely attributed to the Federal Government, according to statistics made public today by Col. Clarence M. Young, Assistant Secretary of Commerce for Aeronautics.

Since 1926, when the air mail service cost the Government $765,549, the Post Office Department has spent approximately $47,000,000 for domestic air mail, and on July 1 will go into the new year with appropriation of $37,000,000, more than half the total cost since 1927.

Figures compiled by the aeronautics branch show that the cost in 1927 was $2,643,454; in 1928, $7,432,721; and in 1929 the expenditure leaped to $17,042,621. The cost for the 1930 calendar year, the table shows, was $20,-015,969. Operators were further enriched during 1930 by receipts of $5,-761,151 from passengers and express carried over the established air lines.

Col. Young's figures show the continued growth of civil aeronautics since his department was established by Congress in 1926. It has grown from 18 airway services at the time, to 122 at the end of 1930, and the 600 planes in service over the established routes were valued at $11,489,-450. In 1926 the total value of flying equipment in commercial use was $1,-838,462.

While there were only 107 pilots regularly employed in 1927, there were 675 engaged in air mail and passenger service last year. Pilots' pay, however, dropped sharply during 1930 from a monthly average of $550 to an average of $460 last year.

One of the most interesting comparisons in the table was the gasoline and oil consumption chart. Airplanes used 863,617 gallons of gas and 43,-181 gallons of oil in 1926, while last year the consumption was 14,549,477 gallons of gas and 482,962 gallons of lubricating oil.

GARY OBSERVES ANNIVERSARY AS STEEL CENTER

Pioneers Return to Indiana City They Knew Only as Spot in the Sand

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

GARY, Ind., June 4—It is a scant 25 years from sand dune and scrub oak to the largest steel plant in the world and a city of 100,000. Gary today began the celebration of its twenty-fifth anniversary.

"Pioneers," with fresh memories of the swamps, sloughs and bushland they found upon their original arrival, gathered to pay tribute to the largest made-to-order city in America.

What the Russians are attempting to do today, the United States Steel Corporation did many years ago. This week's observance signalizes how well it did it.

The Steel corporation bought 10,000 acres of land where the future city would grow. Some of it was picked up, at the start, for $5 and $10 an acre; later, some of it cost $2000 an acre.

Much of Gary's stability is due to the moral standards the Steel corporation set for the city. This fell in naturally with the wishes of Judge Elbert H. Gary, chairman of the United States Steel Corporation, for whom the city was named.

The first big step the corporation took to keep Gary clean was to hold down the saloon evil. In a day when steel making was accompanied with heavy drinking, the Gary Land Company sold its first subdivision, now the center of the city, with an explicit restriction against saloons. It conceded only three locations to liquor in the entire tract, one near the plant entrance and one in its hotel. The other was not used.

PUBLIC ENLISTED IN DISARMAMENT BY HENDERSON

Head of 1932 Conference Points to Past Failures in Relying on Force

By Radio from Monitor Bureau

LONDON, June 4—The British Foreign Secretary, Arthur Henderson, at Old Hall, Lincoln's Inn, today made his first general statement since his election as president of the 1932 Disarmament Conference, indicating the policy he will pursue in his new capacity.

His main point was that public opinion must be directed toward a deliberately planned and carefully concerted international effort if an even more terrible world calamity than that of 1914 is to be averted.

Analyzing why the balance of power so laboriously built up by the nations of Europe during the nineteenth century failed in the end to keep peace, Mr. Henderson said it was competitive preparation for war which "submerged what was good in the balance of power and transformed it into a hostile grouping of opposing forces so powerful and dangerous that sooner or later they were bound to burst the bonds which held them."

Days of Dueling Recalled

Mr. Henderson went on to refer to Admiral Sir Roger Keyes' recent statement that trusting to "paper facts without force behind them would be analogous to trusting laws without police to enforce them."

The Foreign Secretary asked: "Why did Sir Roger not remind us there was a time—not so very long ago—when citizens went armed about the streets, ready to protect themselves, when individual disputes were settled by duels, when the resources of the law were so feeble and inadequate that few had confidence in them, and when so many felt it necessary to be prepared to defend themselves by force of arms?

"But today citizens of civilized states trust to the machinery of the law, confident it will protect them from injustice, aggression, and violation of their rights and liberties; believing that crime will be punished, not by the victims themselves, but by the austere and impersonal processes of public justice."

Mr. Henderson continued:

"Of this I am certain: Peoples everywhere are longing for disarmament. If they could learn tomorrow that by every means the disarmament conference had met, that it had succeeded, that agreement had been reached, that by mutual concessions we were all agreed upon a plan to make progressive reduction in armaments who doesn't believe that in every country there would go up a sigh of relief and thanksgiving?

"Who doesn't believe that by that sole result every nation would feel its safety had increased, that interna-

(Continued on Page 2, Column 3)

July 14 Date Set For Constituent Cortes in Spain

By Radio to The Christian Science Monitor

MADRID, June 4—Exactly two months after its advent to power, Spain's provisional Government today fulfilled its official mission in convoking a Constituent Cortes for July 14. A preparatory meeting of the Committee of Deputies will be held July 13. The main tasks of the Constituent Cortes will be giving a constitution to Spain, establishment of a statute for Catalonia, and revision of legislation enacted by the Provisional Government.

The provisional Government will resign its powers in the hands of the Cortes and, whatever its resolution, will give full account of its acts. The elections of June 28 will be held in accordance with the electoral law of 1907.

A draft indictment by the Public Prosecutor of the ministers of the first dictator's Cabinet, for overthrow of the constitutional regime, was read at yesterday's Cabinet meeting, and it was decided to submit the question of joint responsibility of the Crown and respective ministers to the Cortes.

ABC, monarchial daily which was suspended in connection with the riots that led to the burning of convents, will reappear tomorrow, thanks to numerous petitions from its colleagues of different sympathies, which have been sent to the Government begging it to raise the ban.

Johnny Forgets Arithmetic in Depths Of New Fire Engine—But Not Mother

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

SPOKANE, Wash.—The telephone rings. Another fire? Oh my, no! The switchboard attendant at Fire Station No. 5 takes down the receiver leisurely, a little wearily, to assure an inquiring parent that he will look for little Johnny and haul him out from some part of the new 60-foot fire truck, said to be the only one of its kind in the world.

Other trucks in other parts of the world may be as large, but this one has certain features that mark it as different. But let Johnny describe it. He has been all over it and under it and in it.

"Mom, you see it was this way," he said, trying to square himself. "We just went down there to look it over—and I forgot to come home. It's got airplanes all skinned. Why, Mom, it's got a fly ladder that goes up by mechanical power and a base ladder that's lifted by hydraulic power. It's a peach. It goes up 85 feet in 20 seconds and has a water tower on top of it. Course it has a pump to get the water up there and 400 feet of hand ladders and scalers to help out. One man can do nearly everything. And it's 60 feet long and can turn around on itself if it has to—why that's bigger'n our lot.

"I wish you could see it, Mom. And the fixin's. It has a peach of a tool box and kit. I wish I had 'em. And a batterin' ram, a door opener, jacks, picks, pike poles, wire cutters, tin cutters, crowbars, extinguishers, searchlights, electric lanterns, gas masks, sledge hammers, shovels, life net, pitchforks and axes. Seems to me they've got more'n they need. And you oughta hear the tune of it. It can go 40 miles an hour and stop right where it is. It has six wheels and the man riding on top the tail end steers the last two wheels. He can flash signals to the man up front.

"I think maybe I could have had a little ride on it. They were just starting out to show off when you made 'em send me home."

"And now that you have finished your story, it is time for your arithmetic," said Mom, dryly.

"Shucks, that old stuff! I never can remember what it's all about!"

Leaders in World W. C. T. U.

MISS DAGMAR PRIOR, Denmark, MISS AGNES E. SLACK, England

PONTIFF SENDS NEW PROTEST TO FASCISTS

Mussolini to Mobilize Youth to Suppress Opponents of Party

ROME, June 4 (AP)—Pope Pius spent an hour and a half today discussing all phases of the crisis between the Holy See and the Italian Government with the Marchese Pacelli, his attorney, who performed important work in negotiations which brought about the Lateran Treaty.

The Papal Nuncio also took part in the conference, and when it was over it was disclosed that the Pontiff had delivered a second note to the Italian Foreign Office, presumably a strong protest against what he considers violation of the concordat between Rome and the Vatican by dissolution of Roman Catholic laymen's clubs.

This note, it was learned, was delivered on Monday or Tuesday after the Foreign Minister, Dino Grandi, acting on advice from the Premier, Benito Mussolini, had refused to receive the first note on Friday.

That first note demanded apologies and reparations and the arrest and punishment of persons guilty of insulting the Pope. The second note, it is believed, repeated those demands.

The Marchese Pacelli, brother of the Papal Secretary of State, is said to have been participating with Cardinal Gasparri, signer of the Lateran Treaty, in informal negotiations looking toward a settlement of the dispute between the church and the state. These negotiations, it was reported today, are "proceeding satisfactorily."

Signor Mussolini is mobilizing the strength of the Fascist Party to stamp out "what remains and so far has been spared" of anti-Fascism, particularly in Roman Catholic organizations.

Presiding at a meeting of the party's directorate yesterday, he ordered more than 1,000,000 of his followers in 9000 groups throughout Italy to marshal themselves within the next few months with the idea that such elements should not find "refuge and protection."

The public was told officially in a statement issued by the directorate that there was an attitude "openly and surreptitiously hostile in some section of the Catholic Action Society." Political and military education were to be emphasized, the statement said, so that Fascist youth would be "ready for any order."

Plans were announced for a five-month exposition next fall to celebrate the first decade of the power of Il Duce and the Fascist régime. It will open on Oct. 27, the anniversary of the Fascist march on Rome, and close March 23, 1932, the anniversary of the installation of Fascismo.

More Farm Loans Made In Northeast

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

SPRINGFIELD, Mass., June 4—Applications for federal farm loans are running heavier than a year ago in the northeast district, and the volume of loans granted also is larger, according to E. H. Thomson, president of the Federal Land Bank of Springfield.

The increase, Mr. Thomson said, is more notable in the Connecticut Valley, Aroostook County, Maine, and southeastern Massachusetts than elsewhere, with a smaller increase in the valley of the Hudson. In May, the number of applications received by his bank numbered 300, as compared to 199 in May, 1930, he said. The number of loans granted last month was 209, as against 118 a year ago.

This is considered a not unfavorable development, for while in some measure it proceeds from the refunding of loans formerly held by country banks, and to some extent is a financing of current indebtedness, it also is taken to mean that considerable new money is going into farm operations.

The present outlook for crops is favorable, and the maturing of such crops will give general business a strong impetus, in the view of banking men.

THE MONITOR INDEX

THURSDAY, JUNE 4, 1931

General News—Pages 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6
News of Sports—Pages 6 and 7
Financial News—Pages 11 and 12

FEATURES

Auto-Graphs	5
Radio Programs	7
The Home Forum	9
Accuracy of Truth [With Czech Translation]	
The Young Folks' Page	10
Daily Features	10
Editorials	10

LINDBERGH PLANS ORIENT FLIGHT BY NORTHERN ROUTE

Wife to Accompany Him on Trip to Take Place Within Month

WASHINGTON, June 4 (AP)—Col. Charles A. Lindbergh will leave within a month for a flying tour of the Far East, making the trip by air across the north Pacific.

Mrs. Lindbergh will accompany him.

The exact date of his departure has not been determined, but at his request, the State Department is asking the Japanese and Chinese Governments for permission for him to land in those countries.

Although the trip across the north Pacific will not involve any long water hops, Colonel Lindbergh is taking every safety precaution.

His monoplane will be equipped with pontoons and he will make fueling arrangements at necessary points. State Department officials said that if it was necessary for Colonel Lindbergh to land on the Soviet territory of Siberia, he would secure permission privately as other fliers do when planning flights over Soviet territory.

The purpose of the trip, Colonel Lindbergh told the department, was to tour the Orient. His present plans call for an air tour of two or three weeks around China and Japan.

The Lindberghs will not take with them their young son. Plans for the return trip from the Orient have not been arranged, Colonel Lindbergh stating that he had not determined whether he would return by boat or by the northern air route. The announcement of the proposed flight was made by William R. Castle Jr., Undersecretary of State, in compliance with a request by telephone from Colonel Lindbergh today.

The exact route or itinerary of the trip was not clear to State Department officials. They said they presumed he would fly across the country to some point on the Pacific coast and thence across the northern Pacific.

They were uncertain whether he would begin his flight from the extreme northern part of this country or from Alaska.

Officials of the Soviet Information Bureau, which communicates with the Moscow Government in obtaining flying permission for Americans over Soviet territory, said today Colonel Lindbergh had not sought such permission.

They expressed the opinion that such a request would be readily agreed to by the Moscow Government, pointing out that Colonel Lindbergh in November, 1929, greeted a group of Soviet fliers at New York on a flight from Russia. It was said that Moscow officials and flying men held Colonel Lindbergh in "high regard."

Should Colonel Lindbergh desire to fly directly from American to Japanese territory, the closest hop over the ocean would be a span of approximately 600 miles between Attu, Aleutian Islands, and Shumstui, Japan.

A shorter flight of some 350 miles could be made between Attu and Copper Island, Soviet territory, and the peninsula of Kamchatka.

Protective Laws For Women Backed

Special from Monitor Bureau

WASHINGTON, June 4—Eleven national organizations have notified the International Labor Conference in session at Geneva that they are in favor of special protective legislation for women.

The convention prohibiting night work for women is one of the most important matters on the agenda of the Geneva conference and the subject which called forth the joint letter of indorsement of labor laws for women from the following organizations: American Federation of Teachers, American Home Economics Association, General Federation of Women's Clubs, National Board of the Young Women's Christian Association, National League of Women Voters, National Women's Trade Union League, Girls' Friendly Society of America, National Consumers League, National Council of Catholic Women, National Council of Jewish Women, and the Women's Homeopathic Medical Fraternity.

DO-X Down 60 Miles At Sea; Tug to Rescue

PORTO PRAIA, Cape Verde Islands, June 4 (AP)—The flying boat DO-X which took off today for Brazil made a forced descent 60 miles out in the ocean and a tug was dispatched to its assistance.

WORLD W.C.T.U. BOARD FAVORS PROHIBITION

American System Preferred to Regulatory Efforts for First Time

TORONTO DELEGATES TO VOTE ON POLICY

Appeal of Organization Has Hitherto Been Directed to Total Abstinence

By MARJORIE SHULER
Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor

TORONTO, June 4—Women from 30 nations, members of the executive committee of the World's Woman's Christian Temperance Union, favor prohibition as the best means of dealing with the liquor traffic. This attitude indicated at the opening of the fourteenth convention of the organization here has widespread significance.

Heretofore the appeal of the international organization has been for total abstinence. But the outspoken advocacy of prohibition on the part of leaders in the movement is taken as forecasting probable indorsement of prohibition by the convention itself.

A number of the presidents of national unions as well as some of the world officers favor a straightforward declaration for "prohibition of the manufacture, sale, transportation, importation, or exportation of alcoholic beverages" as is the case under the United States law.

They want to commit the convention not only to advocacy of prohibition but to opposition toward existing regulatory measures such as the various forms of government control in the Canadian provinces and individual control practiced under the Bratt system of Sweden.

Ready to Start Work

"Not every country is ready for prohibition, but every country is ready to start work for prohibition," is the attitude which it is expected the convention will take.

The delegates have met with one severe disappointment in the absence of Miss Anna Adams Gordon, of Evanston, Ill., who has twice been re-elected president since she was first chosen at the Philadelphia convention in 1922, and who has presided over the meetings since then in Edinburgh and Lausanne. Miss Gordon will not be a candidate for the office after this year.

A bust of Miss Gordon modeled by Miss Dagmar Prior of Denmark, one of the international organizers, will be unveiled here and will be sent to the headquarters of the United States organization in Evanston, Ill. Miss Gordon will be the recipient of a "friendship book," the pages of which are being inscribed with affectionate messages by the women attending the convention.

Mrs. Ella A. Boole of Brooklyn, N. Y., who succeeded Miss Gordon as president of the United States organization, and is first vice-president of the international organization, is presiding over the convention and will make the annual address in place of Miss Gordon. Considerable pressure is being exerted to persuade Mrs. Boole to be a candidate for the world presidency, but so far she has pleaded the responsibility which she has in the United States as an adequate reason for declining.

Traveled 200,000 Miles

Miss Agnes E. Slack of England, for many years president of the English organization and secretary of the international, is also being mentioned as meriting the highest office in the gift of the organization. Miss Slack has traveled more than 200,000 miles in her work for temperance and has organized several countries together with branches in three of the oldest cities of the world, Alexandria, Damascus and Constantinople.

Miss Slack led the service of prayer and praise with which the convention opened and was followed by speeches by a group of world leaders. Mrs. Polmear of Cape Town, president of the organization in South Africa, described the efforts to protect the native races from the liquor traffic by enactment of protective laws as well as by education. Pictures in motion picture houses, slogans in trams and posters and literature for free distribution are being utilized by the women to carry their message.

Mrs. Loretta Hoyman, who for many years has conducted educational work in Egypt, said that temperance is being cordially received by the Arabic people and that the country is literally being sown with literature on the drug and drink evils.

America "to Hold Fast"

Mrs. Mary Harris Armor, temperance lecturer from the United States, declared that prohibition is benefiting that country, and that it is the intention of the people to "hold fast" to the dry law.

"There is enough temperance sentiment lying around in any community to wipe out the drink traffic, legal or illegal," asserted Mrs. Armor and she urged the United States delegates to go home and see that that sentiment is expressed in "active, definite work and votes."

There was a service of remembrance for temperance leaders of all the countries with a special tribute to the memory of Mrs Gordon Wright, for many years the Canadian President, given by Mrs. Louise C. McKinney, acting president of the Dominion.

The Canadian hostesses gave a luncheon for 150 of the visitors and a picnic for those who were here a day in advance of the opening of the convention. The greater number of the guests were from Europe, nearly 50 of them having arrived here after stops in Montreal and Ottawa.

CERMAK'S PLEA FOR AID DENIED BY LEGISLATORS

Committee Delays Action on Tax Reform Bill Urged by Mayor

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

CHICAGO, June 4 — Though Chicago has only $150,000 on hand and owes $5,000,000 in salaries to school teachers, firemen and policemen, the Illinois Legislature yesterday curtly turned down Mayor Anton J. Cermak's plea for help. How local government is going to be able to pay to keep going appears at the moment more of a puzzle than ever.

The tax legislation the Mayor asked personally in his visit to the state capital is designed to reform the tax machinery. As Chicago's lack of cash is due to failure of the usual tax money to come in, and that in turn is attributed principally to a faulty administration of the taxing processes, the Mayor went right to the heart of the trouble.

He had with him in this the backing of Chicago bankers, who have been financing the city and county governments since the skipping of an entire year's taxes two years ago. But reform such as the bankers and the tax experts here want means abolishing some of the principal political offices in Chicago, as the tax jobs have come to be.

Within 15 minutes after Mayor Cermak had told a legislative committee that immediate action on his reform bill was urgent, the committee voted to postpone action on it for a week. As the session is so close to its end, backers of the bill declared this meant its finish. The Mayor, however, announced he had asked Gov. L. L. Emmerson and others to a conference here this week, and hoped still the help he sought could be rushed through.

If an up-to-date taxing system is installed, displacing the irresponsible régime which has dealt in "tax fixing," it is charged, on an enormous scale over many years, then the banks will be much freer to lend to the city and country. Without further loans of many millions the community cannot pay salaries to its more than 40,000 public employees through the year. The temporary loss of an entire year's tax collections has thrown the city and county inevitably upon the resources of the money lenders. Meanwhile the city's interest bill on its tax borrowings is huge. The Mayor reported it yesterday at $8,700,000 a year.

The legislators, however, took a step to help Cook County out with its bonds, defaulted June 1, when the House Revenue Committee, which previously had heard and rebuffed the Mayor, voted to recommend the refunding of the $1,800,000 of overdue bonds.

Y. M. C. A. MEN SAIL FOR FOREIGN CAMPS

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

SPRINGFIELD, Mass., June 4 (AP)—Foreign students of the International Young Men's Christian College will take an active part in summer camp work abroad this summer under the auspices of the Y. M. C. A. and allied agencies.

W. B. Dow of the junior class is sailing this week to direct a Boy Scout camp near Budapest. John G. Sherlacher, Charles P. Erdman, John M. Chambers and Lloyd Batchelder, exchange students at the Geneva branch, will engage in camp work in Turkey, Estonia, Bulgaria and Greece. William G. McGregor has been appointed to Robert College at Istanbul.

Tonight at the Pops

"Radetzky," March ..... Strauss
"Fingal's Cave," Overture ..... Mendelssohn
Prelude in C sharp minor ..... Rachmaninoff
"Samson and Delilah" Bacchanale
Saint-Saëns
Entrance of the Guests Into the Wartburg, "Tannhauser" ..... Wagner
"Andante Cantabile" ..... Tchaikovsky
Fourth Symphony, Finale ..... Tchaikovsky
"Doctrinen," Waltz ..... Edward Strauss
"Song of the Volga Bargemen"
Arr. by Jacchia
"Panaderos," Spanish Dance ..... Glazounoff

EVENTS TONIGHT

Free public lecture on Christian Science by John Randall Dunn, C. S. B., member of The Christian Science Board of Lectureship of The Mother Church, The First Church of Christ, Scientist, in Boston, Massachusetts, under the auspices of First Church of Christ, Scientist, Hingham; Cohasset Town Hall, Cohasset, 8.

Y. W. C. A. (140 Clarendon Street): Supper meeting, election of officers. Pioneer Club, 6:15.

West Roxbury Community: Music Night, Robert G. Shaw School, School Hall, 8.

Sells-Floto Circus, Sullivan Square, 8.

Hotel Statler: Dinner, National District Heating Association, Georgian Room.

Y. M. C. A. (Huntington Ave. Division): Motion pictures of Canadian and St. Lawrence River; auditorium, 8.

Federal Employees Local 25: Meeting, Hotel Bradford, 8.

Theaters

Wilbur—"High Hat," 8:30.
Tremont—"Friendship," 8:15.
Park—"The Viking" (film), 9 a. m. to 11 p. m.

EVENTS TOMORROW

Sells-Floto Circus, Sullivan Square, 2.

Lawn Fête, benefit Cambridge Neighborhood House, Longfellow Estate, 105 Brattle Street, 12:30 to 11 p. m.

New England Conservatory of Music: Final recital, dramatics department, pupils of Clayton D. Gilbert, Recital Hall, Huntington Avenue, 3.

Hotel Statler: Meeting, National District Heating Association, Parlor A.

Children's Museum of Boston: Illustrated lecture on "The Honey Bee at Home," 9:30; talk on Japan, 2:30; Olmstead Park, Jamaica Plain.

THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

Founded 1908 by Mary Baker Eddy

AN INTERNATIONAL DAILY NEWSPAPER

Published daily except Sundays and holidays by The Christian Science Publishing Society, 107 Falmouth Street, Boston, Mass. Subscription price, payable in advance, postpaid to all countries: One year, $9.00; six months, $4.50; three months, $2.25; one month, 75c. Single copies, 5 cents. (Printed in U. S. A.)

Entered at second-class rates at the Post Office at Boston, Mass., U. S. A. Acceptance for mailing at a special rate of postage provided for in section 1103, Act of Oct. 3, 1917, authorized on July 11 1918

SAVE MONEY ON YOUR CALIFORNIA TRIP

Pullman tourist sleeping car leaves Washington daily. Unusual opportunity to make trip cheaply and comfortably. Pullman fares about half. Round trip summer fares now in effect. One way Washington to Los Angeles or San Francisco $92.54 via Atlanta, New Orleans, Houston, El Paso. Also special coach fare $77.78, good in standard or tourist cars to New Orleans and in coaches beyond. Write for illustrated booklet "L," D. D. COFFMAN, Passenger Agent, WASHINGTON-SUNSET ROUTE, 15th and K St., N. W., Washington, D. C.

PUBLIC ENLISTED IN DISARMAMENT BY HENDERSON

(Continued from Page 1)

tional confidence had been created, that risks of war had been diminished? Who doesn't believe that that increase of confidence and safety would, as President Hoover said so rightly months ago, do more than any other single factor to end the present economic crisis, by which the stability of the present system is being undermined?"

Concluding, Mr. Henderson said: "Why am I so certain the peoples really want disarmament, and want it now? There are two reasons.

"The first is this: That in respect to every forward policy in the last 12 years, public opinion has always been ahead of what governments were prepared to do. And as it has been with moral disarmament so, I am convinced, it will be with physical disarmament as well. The peoples are ready for all and more than all that the governments will give.

Union for Common Ends

"And the second reason is this: That whatever may be true of governments, the peoples at least have learned the second lesson of the nineteenth century, and are convinced it is not by competitive armaments that peace can be assured.

"They are ready, not only for a new concert, but for a new balance of power as well; not only for new institutions of an organized community of states, but for a new principle of constructive coöperation for common ends.

"They have begun to seize the fundamental truth that no nation can live unto itself alone. They have begun to grasp the lessons which history has to teach to see why it was that the dreams of a Russian emperor ended centuries ago in disappointment; to see why failures of their statesmen led them in 1914 to fields of blood.

"They are ready for their statesmen to lead them now to a new world where war shall be no more and where the wealth and genius of mankind shall be released for the betterment of the life of the toiling masses in every land. Let us see to it that when that day of testing comes next year we shall not fail them."

WEATHER PREDICTIONS

U. S. WEATHER BUREAU REPORT

Boston and Vicinity: Fair tonight; Friday partly cloudy, probably with showers; cooler Friday, moderate westerly winds.

New Hampshire and Vermont: Local showers tonight or Friday; cooler Friday.

Massachusetts, Maine, Rhode Island and Connecticut: Increasing cloudiness, followed by showers late tonight or Friday; cooler Friday.

Atlantic Coast, north of Sandy Hook: Increasing west or southwest winds, becoming moderate to fresh; weather partly overcast tonight and Friday; probably showers Friday afternoon.

Official Temperatures

(Standard time, 75th meridian)

	8 a.m. June4	Max. June3		8 a.m. June4	Max. June3
Atlantic City	70	78	Nantucket	72	86
Bismarck, N.D.	52	68	New Orleans	68	74
Boston	68	79	New York	68	82
Buffalo	66	68	Norfolk, Va.	60	94
Calgary	36		North Platte	72	78
Charleston	78	80	Philadelphia	72	94
Chicago	66	86	Phoenix, Ariz.	68	80
Cincinnati	70	82	Pittsburgh	66	80
Denver	56	86	Portland, Me.	68	84
Eastport, Me.	68	74	Raleigh	72	88
Hatteras	72	76	St. Louis	60	90
Helena, Mont.	44	52	St. Paul	60	84
Huron, S. D.	54	88	Salt Lake City	52	64
Jacksonville	54	80	San Francisco	58	72
Kansas City	70	88	Santa Fe, N.M.	52	68
Key West	80	86	Seattle	46	80
Los Angeles	62	74	Tampa	68	90
Memphis	72	88	Washington	68	88
Miami, Fla.	78	84	Wichita, Kan.	50	66
Montreal	66	74			

High Tides at Boston

Thursday 3:11 p. m., Friday 3:20 a. m.
Height of tides 8.4 feet, 9.4 feet.

Light all vehicles at 8:46 p. m.

Monitor News on Air Daily From WHDH

AROUND the world of news in 15 minutes is featured by The Christian Science Monitor in its daily broadcast from Station WHDH (361 meters-830 kilocycles). This program, entitled "The Monitor Views the News," is given each weekday at 6:30 p. m. (E. D. T.)

Italy to Lend All Aid To Disarmament Project; Foreign Minister Says

BY RADIO TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

ROME, June 4—The speech delivered yesterday by Dino Grandi, Foreign Minister, before the Senate was mainly devoted to the three most important problems which engage Italy's attention in the international field, namely the Franco-Italian naval problem, the Austro-German project of a customs union, and disarmament and arbitration.

By the adhesion of the various states to the General Act for the Pacific Settlement of International Disputes, Signor Grandi affirmed that the preparatory work of organizing international justice as contemplated by the Covenant of the League of Nations may be said to be completed. It was now necessary for all the powers to concentrate their activities in efforts on disarmament, he said.

Disarmament alone, Signor Grandi declared, could establish the essential conditions of equilibrium to enable international justice to function without any danger that it may be overpowered by military preparations.

"Peace," he said, "cannot rest except upon the security of states, and the security of states cannot result except from harmonious development of two factors—namely, the pacific regulation of disputes and a general reduction of armaments; in other words, renunciation of solutions by force and equalization upon the lowest possible levels of the military forces of states."

Europe at Crossroads

Europe, the Foreign Minister continues, is now at the decisive turn of its history. The disarmament conference should give Europe that moral stability which it did not receive from the peace conference 12 years ago, when the work was necessarily bound up with the outcome of the World War.

During the last few years, Signor Grandi pointed out, efforts had been made to revise and rectify some of the past shortcomings and establish new relations between the states, based on the sincere desire for peace. The disarmament conference must give these relations the guarantee of the equilibrium of power, without which Europe will not find its real stability, and will not escape from its present uncertain destiny.

Italy, he said, would participate in the disarmament conference with "an open mind," and, while safeguarding its own interests of national defense, would be ready to give all possible assistance to make the conference a success.

Referring to the failure of France and Italy to reach a naval agreement, Signor Grandi summarized the history of the negotiations leading to the understanding reached March 1, and subsequent events. The telegram sent to him March 2 by Arthur Henderson and Aristide Briand constituted "full and unreserved acceptance on the part of France of the basis of accord established at Rome."

Surprised by French Stand

However, when the committee appointed to draft the final text met at London, it was learned with great surprise that France intended to attribute to these bases of accord a significance and scope substantially different from those resulting from the text already accepted.

This grave divergence had given rise to prolonged discussion between the three governments interested in the question. Signor Grandi still refused to believe that the efforts to reduce naval armaments would be wasted. The conversations between Rome, Paris and London have not been definitely interrupted, but the naval question does not show signs of making appreciable progress, he said, adding:

"I hope sincerely that the French Government will see its way to arranging for the difficulties to be overcome. For the moment the Italian Government has nothing further to add."

Although Signor Grandi's references to the Franco-Italian "naval disagreement" were very guarded, the general impression in the Senate was rather optimistic, and hope was expressed that a solution will be found for the present dispute.

Shoe Art Salon Planned for Fair

Shoe buyers throughout the United States and Canada are planning to attend the twelfth annual Boston Shoe and Leather Fair, at the Statler Hotel, July 7 to 9. The first long-distance request for reservations came from Edmonton, Alta., according to Thomas F. Anderson, secretary of the New England Shoe and Leather Association. It was from John D. Dower, wholesale shoe dealer.

New England has more than 500 of the nation's shoe factories and produces about 34 per cent of the total footwear manufactured in the United States and because of the importance of Boston as a central trade market, unusual efforts are being made to reach the shoe buyers of the country. Fair officials will introduce an innovation this year, substituting for the conventional style revue, an educational novelty in form of a Shoe Art Salon, arranged by Maj. Charles T. Cahill, director of exhibits. This is to be in the Georgian Room of the Statler, where allied trades are to have their booth exhibits. Tanners, shoe finders, manufacturers of lasts, patterns, ornaments, rubber goods, etc., will display their wares midst artistic surroundings and in addition there will be several educational novelties.

Ample reservations have been made by the management in other leading Boston hotels for the accommodation of shoe manufacturers located outside of New England and, for whom, there is no entrance fee.

ROXBURY BOY SCOUTS WIN EAGLE BADGES

The rank of Eagle Scout, the highest in the movement, was awarded to Brendan and Kevin Fay, Roxbury Boy Scouts, at a special court of honor held in Roslindale yesterday. Awards were made by John C. Brodhead, assistant superintendent of schools, William T. Keough and George L. Pickett. Gaspar G. Bacon, president of the Massachusetts Senate, was guest speaker.

Both boys have been members of Troop 2, West Roxbury, since 1929. A year later, as first class scouts, they began their merit badge work.

GRANT FAMILY GATHERS

WINDSOR, Conn., June 4 (AP)—Two hundred members of the Grant Family Association yesterday attended dedicatory ceremonies of a monument to Matthew and Priscilla Grant, the first of the family to settle in America in 1635. The address was by Prof. Edward F. Humphrey of Trinity College.

Conference Agrees On Poll Tax Rise

Increases in men's poll taxes from $2 to $3 was the form of taxation agreed upon by the Conference Committees of the Massachusetts Legislature, yesterday, to supply funds to meet the cost of Old Age Assistance.

The committees discarded proposals to raise the needed funds by an increase in inheritance taxes and a special tax of $1 on women voters. Proposed legislation would bring a revenue of more than $1,000,000, it is believed, a sum which would serve immediate purposes until the exact cost of the Old Age Act could be ascertained.

With a single change, the House of Representatives passed to a third reading the redistricting bill as adopted by the Senate reducing the State's congressional districts from 16 to 15 and merging the eighth and thirteenth districts into what is to be known as the ninth district. The amendment adopted takes Reading, Wilmington and Tewksbury out of District Seven and places them in District Five.

A bill which would give the State control over stock holdings in Massachusetts railroads and penalize rail lines for violation of proposed laws which would keep the local rail lines free from outside control, was reported by the Transportation Committee.

American Institute Of Physics Formed

Formation of an organization to be known as the American Institute of Physics was announced yesterday by Dr. Karl T. Compton, president of the Massachusetts Institute of Technology.

The Optical Society of America, American Physical Society and Acoustical Society of America initiated the plans for the union. Several other national and local organizations have expressed interest in becoming affiliated with the institute.

On the governing board, of which Dr. Compton is chairman and Dr. George B. Pegram secretary, are directors and leaders in some of the largest industrial research laboratories as well as university men.

A publication for research work and other matters relating to physics is one of the immediate objectives of coöperating societies through the institute.

SALES MANAGERS RE-ELECT PRESIDENT

Henry Davis of Boston was re-elected president of the Sales Managers' Club of the Boston Chamber of Commerce, at the annual meeting of that organization at the chamber, it was announced today. This is the first time in several years that the club has elected a president to succeed himself. George E. Fellon has been chosen vice-president.

The executive committee was re-

On Lake George, N. Y.
In Matchless Adirondack Mountains
210 Miles North of New York City on State Route 9
ACCLAIMED
"One of World's Finest Lakes"
33 Superior Shore-front Furnished Cottages for rent by week, $25 to $60, or season $200 to $1,000.
All information in 48-page booklet—100 views, photos, plans, etc. Write or phone
LESTER V. STEEVER, Owner
Phone 325 Ballston Spa, N. Y.

ARCTIC SUBMARINE TAKING FINAL TEST

PROVINCETOWN, Mass., June 4 (AP)—The submarine Nautilus, which has been reconditioned and equipped with a trolley designed to rest against arctic ice, is off Cape Cod today for final tests before starting on the under-ice conquest of the north pole.

With Sir Hubert Wilkins and a group of natural scientists aboard she will start in a day or two for England and thence to the north. Some time this summer she is expected to depart from Spitzbergen to cross the pole to Alaska.

VERMONT EASTERN STAR SESSION OPENS

BRATTLEBORO, Vt., June 4 (AP)—The Grand Chapter, Vermont Order of Eastern Star, opened its annual two-day session yesterday with Elsie I. Carrick of Montpelier, Grand Matron, presiding.

The degrees of the Order of Rainbow for Girls were conferred by the Athol, Mass., assembly last night. Business sessions were conducted today.

British Name Beak As Boston Consul

George Bailey Beak has been appointed British Consul General at Boston to succeed Edward F. Gray, who recently retired and returned to England, it was announced today at the office of the British Consul General.

Mr. Beak with his wife and son are now en route to Boston on the Cunard Line steamship Scythia due to arrive next Sunday. Mr. Beak is a graduate of Queens College at Oxford University. He served in the South African War after which he was employed in the Orange River colony as an assistant secretary in the Repatriation Department and an assistant director in the Government Relief Department in 1904.

Entering the consular service of Great Britain in 1907, the new Consul General served in several parts of the world and was appointed to the post here from the consular office at Leipzig, where he previously had charge. In 1930 he represented the British Government at the first World Fur Congress.

FOREST DEDICATED TO MASSACHUSETTS

PETERSHAM, Mass., June 4 (AP)—Dedicated to posterity by members of the Massachusetts Federation of Women's Clubs, a reservation of heavily massed forest land in Petersham was presented the State of Massachusetts at impressive outdoor exercises yesterday. A bronze tablet marking the land was unveiled at the entrance to the forest by Mrs. Daniel M. Goodrich of Brookline, past state chairman of the conservation department.

SHIP GETS TO PORT WITH JURY RUDDER

Capt. Angie Jason of the fishing steamer Albatross, arrived at the Boston Fish Pier today, after navigating his vessel 200 miles with the aid of a jury rudder, which was rigged up as a temporary measure when the vessel's rudder dropped from the pintles and was lost on the fishing grounds.

The ingenuity of the skipper in utilizing one of the spars from the ship's rigging, made it unnecessary for him to ask assistance in returning to port. When off Boston Harbor, the Coast Guard Patrol boat No. 151 picked up the Albatross and towed it to the Fish Pier. The vessel had been fishing on Georges Bank, and is one of the converted submarine chasers sold by the Government after the war.

WEST VIRGINIA BOND AWARD

NEW YORK, June 4—Chase Securities Corp. syndicate was awarded $5,000,000 West Virginia road bonds on bid of 100.002 for $1,772,000 4½s, due 1932 to 1944, and $3,228,000 3½s, due 1944 to 1958.

BE COMFORTABLE
LOOK SMART
during vacation days

If you would be absolutely comfortable, yet look smart, we'd suggest that you try this Coward shoe. It is made of soft white buck and trimmed with tan calf. It has a firm arch support and the popular "built up" leather heel.

$12.45

The Coward Shoe
Shoes for Men, Women and Children
37 WEST 47th STREET, NEW YORK
270 GREENWICH STREET, NEW YORK
30 WEST STREET, near Tremont, BOSTON
SOLD NOWHERE ELSE

VACATION—in the CANADIAN GLACIERS—AT LOW COST!

LAKE O'HARA—By motor or pony from BANFF or LAKE LOUISE

REDUCED ROUND TRIP FARES From BOSTON to BANFF $123.65 LAKE LOUISE $125.15

Out in the Canadian Rockies—where the clean, clear Alpine air fills you with the joy of living. Out to Banff, for a vacation of thrilling pastimes . . . with all the comforts of Banff Springs Hotel at attractive rates. Golf, on an 18-hole championship course, 2 swimming pools, tennis courts, saddle horses, mountain ponies. Joyous companions, 10-piece dance orchestra. Light Operas. Motor trips to Chateau Lake Louise. Six cosy Bungalow Camps nearby.

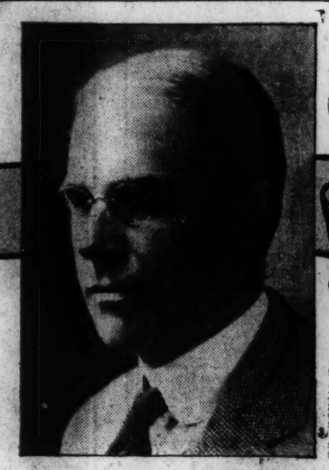
Augmented Summer Train Service—"Trans-Canada Ltd."—Montreal or Toronto to Vancouver; "The Mountaineer" from Chicago. No extra fare.

A CANADIAN PACIFIC HOTEL
Banff SPRINGS

Information, reservations—405 Boylston St., Boston 344 Madison Ave., New York

Conducted Tours—Pacific Coast and Alaska—write for booklet giving complete details of these gay house-party groups.

FRANK M. ARCHER



HARRY A. EDGERLY

TWO MEN with a single thought about Ginger Ale

For nearly fifty years . . . the two favorite drinks of New England have been Moxie and Pureoxia Ginger Ale.

One year ago . . . Harry A. Edgerly, the maker of Pureoxia, and Frank M. Archer, famous Moxie Man, met for the first time.

Today . . . comes the announcement that hereafter Pureoxia will be manufactured by the makers of Moxie.

When Harry A. Edgerly sold a successful hotel business to pioneer in a new venture, thirty-two years ago, he had just one idea in mind . . . to bring to New England the very finest ginger ale possible, and at a reasonable price.

No expense was spared to make Pureoxia just that. Mr. Edgerly gathered around him a staff of experts. He built a beverage plant that for years has been a model for the entire industry. And New England rewarded him. No other ginger ale has even approached the popularity of Pureoxia in its home territory! None has ever been rated higher by pure food experts!

It was typical of Mr. Edgerly that, just before retiring, he concerned himself with the future of his product. He sought out a man whom he had never met, but had long admired—Frank M. Archer—and offered Pureoxia to him, saying, "You are the only one to carry it on as I would wish it to go on."

Mr. Edgerly did not know that for twenty-five years Mr. Archer had been searching for a ginger ale of the same high quality as his famous Moxie to make it the foundation of a *complete line*—Moxie *plus* top-quality beverages of the standard American types familiar from coast to coast. And so Mr. Archer welcomed the merger proposed by Mr. Edgerly as a happy solution to his problem.

Mr. Edgerly passed away before the final papers could be signed. But his last wishes for the product that represented his life-work were carried out. His son, Arnault B. Edgerly, now carries on as Vice President of The Moxie Company, and Pureoxia hereafter will be made at Moxieland, the most modern beverage plant in the country.

THE MOXIE COMPANY

YOU ARE CORDIALLY INVITED TO VISIT
MOXIELAND
IN BOSTON

CORNER STONE OF PRINCIPIA'S CHAPEL IS LAID

Ceremonies Are Held on the 2000-Acre Campus Soon to Be Dotted With Buildings

By DOROTHEA D. KAHN
Staff Correspondent
Special to The Christian Science Monitor

ELSAH, Ill., June 4—Before a thousand friends, on a sunny wind-swept cliff high above the Mississippi, the corner stone of the first building on the new 2000-acre campus of The Principia College of Liberal Arts was laid yesterday. It is 35 miles north of the present school in St. Louis.

The building is a chapel. By request of a graduating class—one among the many which have looked forward to the day when The Principia should expand from its St. Louis campus to a beautiful country site—the first edifice is one to be devoted to religious activities and it is to have a Christopher Wren spire that shall rise high among the trees of these unspoiled wooded bluffs. It is to be the center of a group of 15 buildings scheduled for completion in time for the opening of the four-year college in the fall of 1932.

Memorable Setting

A memorable setting was provided for the simple corner stone ceremony. The audience was seated on a grassy slope facing the broad shining waters that flow through green fields away from the afternoon sun. Principia Cadets, bearing their own national flag and the silken banners of seven other nations given them as tokens of international good will by Principia's friends in other lands, stood at attention behind the speakers. Among those participating in the ceremony was Mrs. Mary Kimball Morgan, who founded The Principia very humbly with three pupils more than 35 years ago.

A copy of the Bible, copies of the writings of Mary Baker Eddy, current periodicals of The Christian Science Publishing Society and other records were sealed in the box which was placed in the Morgan Memorial Chapel.

The purpose of the occasion was expressed by Arthur T. Morey, secretary of the trustees of The Principia:

"We have come to build an institution that will send forth young men and young women, trained as effective thinkers and doers—to carry light and truth and skill into the practical affairs of men.

"As the waters of this mighty Father of Waters, flowing at our feet, find their way to the Gulf to join the waterways to all parts of the earth, may there flow from this place ideas and reflections of truth that will reach and bring blessings to all the race of men."

Historic Background

Mr. Morey sketched the historic background of the place, so rich in Indian legend. First the mound-builders, then Indians, worshiped the Great Spirit on the heights, then came LaSalle and Marquette floating past the cliffs. English, Spanish, French came and went. Then the freedom-loving pioneers. Mr. Morey voiced his hope that the new Principia four-year college would stand a symbol of spiritual and mental freedom and tolerance.

Other structures in the $3,500,000 building program of this campus are to start within a few weeks. Visitors could see the sites staked out for two dormitories and the great hall, all of which, with the chapel, are expected to be under roof by fall. Already fundamental work has been completed. Not only have roads been improved and surfaced so that supplies may be brought and sites prepared, but tests have been made on methods of construction and materials so that once the work starts there need be no delay due to uncertainty or changes.

Guests were amused to see already constructed what is jokingly called here "the mistake house." Someone described it as a building that looked as if it had changed its mind every week. One side is of weathered dolomite limestone, another has simulated clapboards of concrete, a third side is of brick and timber, while a fourth is of solid blocks of limestone. Windows and roof treatment are also varied. Actually the small house is a training laboratory for the workmen and a testing spot for the designer.

Device to Save Time

Bernard R. Maybeck of San Francisco, the architect, expects to save time in the end by this device. A noted architect, designer of the Palace of Fine Arts at the San Francisco Exposition, Mr. Maybeck has given years to the plans which he began long before the site was selected.

In its present form, the design of the buildings and their layout are especially suited to their location high above the river on the historic Piasa bluffs. They are to be of materials, chiefly stone, that harmonize with the surroundings. The rural English style will undoubtedly give the halls and dormitories the appearance of belonging to the soil from which they will rise.

Enough buildings will be completed by 1932, it is expected, to enable the four-year college to open to about 400 students. The St. Louis campus will be retained permanently for the elementary and high schools, it is planned.

Future college expansion is provided for. Buildings can be added to the present cluster of 15 to accommodate another 100 pupils each without any change in plans. Funds are in hand for about half the present building and endowment program—$2,700,000 of the $5,000,000 considered essential.

And when the enrollment begins to climb over the 500 mark, a new step will be taken. Instead of adding to the present unit, the authorities propose to start another complete unit like the first, but far enough away to be out of sight and hearing. The bigness of the area acquired would make it possible to have four such units entirely separate in location but near enough for students to attend classes in each of the different colleges upon occasion, after the Oxford and Cambridge plan.

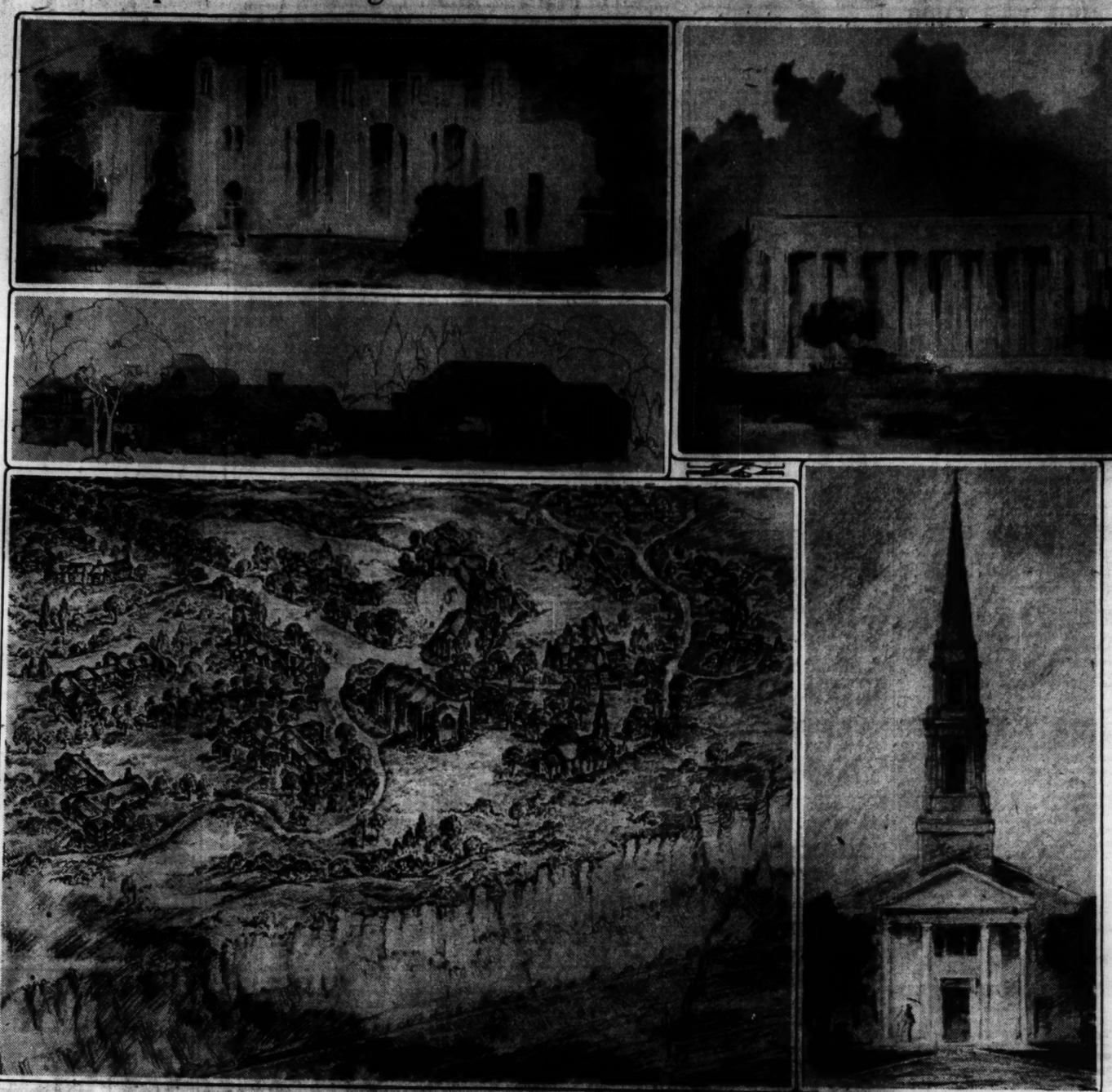
Almost Doubled

Since the first announcement, the extent of the shore line has been almost doubled by new purchases until it is now four and a half miles in length along the limestone bluffs, with a depth of about a mile.

Commencement week was observed on the St. Louis campus. The note of international friendship was stressed. The Principia now has enrolled students from Europe, Asia, and South America. In their presence, and before visitors who came from the two seacoasts of the United States and many points between, the color guard of The Principia cadet corps received two more flags for their growing collection. It is now the custom for the cadets to carry not only the banner of the United States, but of as many lands as present their colors to them. On June 3, the banners of Belgium and Australia were presented, gifts of friends in those countries.

Miss Grace Collins of Boston, a trustee of The Principia, delivered the commencement address. In addition to the graduation ceremonies a mothers' meeting and a meeting for both parents were held. Mrs. Morgan, addressing the latter, pointed out the necessity of teaching children the meaning of true freedom and of self-discipline. Many parents told of the help they themselves had received through their children's education.

Principia's New College Soon to Rise Above Limestone Cliffs of Grand Old Mississippi



ARCHITECTS' DRAWINGS OF NEW BUILDINGS AND CAMPUS OF THE PRINCIPIA COLLEGE OF LIBERAL ARTS NEAR ELSAH, ILL.
Upper Left—The Great Hall Which Will Be the Architectural Center of the Group. Upper Right—The Library, to Be Built of Stone Native to the Region. Center—The Dormitories. Lower Left—General View of the Campus With the Bluffs and Mississippi River in Foreground. Lower Right—The Chapel.

WOMEN GAINED EQUALITY ONLY AFTER STRUGGLE

(Continued from Page 1)

ence." Pastors denounced the women as usurping man's place in the world and cited the Scriptures to show that women should be content to "offer unostentatious prayers" for the cause. But the upheaval was not so easily put down.

The climax came when, in response to an invitation from the British anti-slavery societies, the American societies sent delegates, including eight women, to the World Anti-Slavery Convention in London. A debate on "female representation" ensued at the first session, with the result that the women were barred from taking any part in the convention. Their indignation thoroughly aroused by the treatment shown them, Lucretia Mott and Elizabeth Cady Stanton, two of the feminine delegates, vowed that they would call together a "Women's Rights Convention" when they returned home.

Eight years went by, but neither Mrs. Mott nor Mrs. Stanton forgot her promise, and in 1848 the first Women's Rights Convention in history met at Seneca Falls, New York. As five of the women sat preparing the program to be given, the idea came to put their complaints into a Declaration of Women's Rights, which should be modeled after the Declaration of Independence. This was immediately done, the first of the grievances being "the denial of the elective franchise."

Continued 70 Years

From this small beginning the great suffrage movement, which was to continue for more than 70 years before at last winning the ballot for women, emanated. From the handful of women who early voiced their longing for women's rights, it became a procession of hundreds of thousands, all seeking recognition of their equality with men.

Newspapers of the period commented liberally on the new agitation, some of them condemning the suffragists as "unnatural females" and others admiring the women's pluck.

Shortly after the Sons of Temperance were organized in 1840, the Daughters of Temperance came into being. The two societies were friendly, and the Sons of Temperance, a few years later, welcomed delegates from the Daughters to their convention. However, when Susan B. Anthony arose to assist in the discussions, she was at once informed that the ladies were not invited to speak, but to "listen and learn." The women immediately withdrew and formed a State Temperance Society of their own.

Among the opposition to the early suffrage movement was that of a certain group of women, many socially prominent, who felt very deeply that the suffrage women were a disgrace to their sex. It is interesting to recall that from the beginning of the struggle for women's rights to the final victory in 1920, women of this type continued to fight against their sisters who wanted the ballot. Their favorite method was to advise the public that the majority of women did not want to vote. For a time it looked as if they were right, but the indomitable spirit of those who sought their liberty for the advancement of all womanhood eventually aroused the nation.

Ridicule Softened

A new weekly magazine, entitled The Revolution, was launched by Elizabeth Cady Stanton and Susan B. Anthony, shortly after the close of the Civil War. It was dedicated to equal rights, regardless of sex or color, and advocated the "abolition of standing armies and party despotisms." Among topics to be discussed in its pages were listed those concerning: "Virtue, not Vice; Cold Water, not Alcoholic Drinks or Medicines," and its purpose was stated as devotion to "morality and reform."

The widespread ridicule with which the press at first greeted all activities of feminists had softened somewhat by 1870, although the suffrage convention of that year was still referred to as a "Petticoat Parliament." Speaking of the first trial of female suffrage in Wyoming, a correspondent for a Burlington (Ia.) paper described how the ladies, "with few exceptions, were brought to the polls in carriages and omnibuses," and after depositing their ballots "immediately stepped in again and were driven home." At the close of his article, he added, in a spirit of justice, "Of course, we did not expect any improprieties on the part of the ladies."

About this time, Mrs. Esther Morris was elected the first woman Justice of the Peace in Wyoming, which caused quite a stir through the country. Commenting on Mrs Morris's first appearance in court, Wyoming papers said that she "wore a calico gown, worsted breakfast shawl, green hair ribbons and green necktie." Another paper somewhat sternly suggested that the election of women was likely to usher in a régime in which the babies would be uncared for, the stockings not darned, and the family meals not prepared on time.

Thus did the women's movement, born of injustice and tyranny, take its first steps forward toward a more enlightened public opinion. Halting and slow as was its progress, it never faltered but followed with increasing steadiness the torch of liberty. How its immortal leaders braved the storms of opposition and carried the suffrage banner forward to victory is one of the most dramatic narratives of history. Theirs was indeed a faith which removed mountains.

Mortimer Schiff Has Passed On

OYSTER BAY, N. Y., June 4 (AP)—Mortimer Schiff, New York banker, who passed on at his home here today, was a large contributor and enthusiastic worker for Boy Scouts. Less than a month ago he was unanimously elected president of the National Council of that organization. He was regarded as one of the founders of the Scout movement.

He was a member of the New York banking firm of Kuhn, Loeb & Co. and of the New York Stock Exchange. Mr. Schiff gave active support to varied philanthropies, including gifts to the British Boy Scout movement for the promotion of international fellowship. He was also active in international financial affairs. In 1912 he took part in the six-power group conference in London regarding a Chinese loan, and in 1918 Mr. Schiff was called into conference concerning a loan to the Chinese Republic.

Mr. Schiff was born in New York, June 5, 1877. After being graduated from Amherst College, he became connected with the New York, Ontario & Western Railroad and the Great Northern. Later he went abroad to study banking methods in London and Hamburg. Upon returning to the United States he entered Kuhn, Loeb & Co., becoming a partner in 1900.

ARGENTINE MAY REVENUES

BUENOS AIRES, Arg., June 3 (By U. P.)—The Ministry of Finance announced yesterday that revenues collected by the Government during May totaled 50,612,096 paper pesos; that payments made during May were 64,100,887 paper pesos, and there remained in cash on hand May 30, 10,665,622 paper pesos.

Western Milling Company
specializing
High Grade Bakers' and Pastry
FLOURS
MILLS AT
Pendleton, Ore. Salt Lake City, Utah

Twenty-third Psalm
Our Lord's Prayer
Either one, beautifully etched on bronze, 2x3 inches, enclosed in genuine leather case suitable for purse, pocket or desk. Postage paid, $1.25. Satisfaction guaranteed. Book stores write for information.
MISSION BRONZE COMPANY
Los Angeles, P. O. Box 560, Station C.

CRYSTAL Domino TABLETS
Crystal Domino Cane Sugar Tablets
"The Aristocrat of Sugars." Dainty and sparkling, they lend brilliance to your table and are socially correct for serving with hot coffee and tea.
"Sweeten it with Domino"
Listen to the Domino Sugar Orchestra every Saturday evening at 9.30
WJZ, WBZA, WBZ, WHAM, WBAL, KDKA, WGAR, WJR, WLW, KYW, KWK, WREN

Pure and Clean
SCIENTIFIC tests by the Agricultural Department of Minnesota give Monarch Corn and Peas canned in that State a grade of 100. No higher rating for purity and cleanliness of product is possible.
Isn't it worth while to shop for canned vegetables put up in these spotless plants? Especially when they cost you no more than untested and uninspected varieties?
Sold and guaranteed by 50,000 independent Grocers.
MONARCH Super Quality FOODS

Old Deerfield Inn
Near to Red Brick Church, Historic Old Deerfield
Breakfast, Luncheon, Tea
Dinner
Telephone Greenfield 816M

NO MATTER HOW HARD I SCRUB, I CAN'T GET THE CLOTHES WHITE ENOUGH

Don't be a washboard slave
Soak your clothes whiter
"HOW hard washday used to be! I'd scrub . . . and scrub . . . but my wash never looked white enough. Now I just soak the clothes in Rinso suds, and they come snowy! I don't even boil."
Colored clothes brighter
Trust your finest cottons and linens to Rinso's safe suds. It keeps them bright and new-looking after dozens of washings. Such creamy, lasting suds—even in hardest water! Twice as much, cup for cup, as light, puffed-up soaps. The makers of 40 leading washers recommend Rinso. Great for dishwashing! Get the BIG package.
Rinso
MILLIONS USE RINSO in tub, washer and dishpan

CANADA'S TARIFF RISE 'IMPERILS' $25,000,000 SALES

Dr. Julius Klein Says American Exports Protected by Heavy Investments

Special from Monitor Bureau

WASHINGTON, June 4—Increased Canadian tariff rates announced several days ago will "imperil" approximately $25,000,000 in American exports, Dr. Julius H. Klein, Assistant Secretary of Commerce, made known today in response to numerous inquiries for an official estimate.

This represents slightly less than 4 per cent of the total of American exports to Canada in 1930, Mr. Klein said.

While not directly referring to the question of possible retaliation in the new rates against the Smoot-Hawley Act, Dr. Klein discounts that by stressing Canada's British Empire interests. He holds that the new duties put Canada in a favorable position for the forthcoming negotiations between the British Dominions on reciprocal tariffs among them.

Dr. Klein also points out that with American investments in Canada between $3,600,000,000 and $3,900,000,000, this country has a large interest in the stability of Canadian industry.

"It should be remembered," Dr. Klein says, "that Canada, like all economically new lands, has for years been using high protective tariffs to develop a more evenly balanced economy. Her excessive seasonal variation makes such a policy inevitable as a means of equalizing employment irregularities.

"Incidentally, for a comparatively new country, her unemployment problem has in recent months been of serious proportions, which again suggests one reason for the new tariff rates.

"The Canadian tariff, even before the recent changes, yielded a ratio of customs revenue to total imports of nearly 15 per cent, as against 13.5 per cent in the case of the United States in 1929. Furthermore, as an additional measure of Canada's protective policy, it may be noted that her receipts of dutiable imports per capita in 1929 was $78.49, as against $12.71 for the United States."

LEA & PERRINS SAUCE
adds zestful flavor to the other virtues of SPINACH

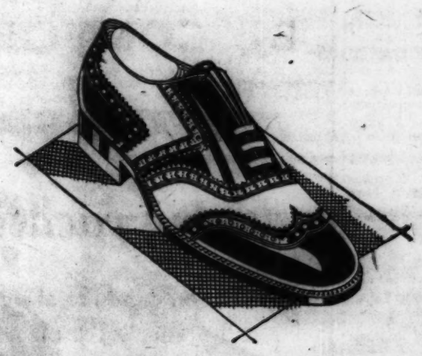
Golden Rule Pure Foods
Golden Rule Products are the very finest that can be purchased. Choice, ours foods of highest quality. Toiletries of exquisite daintiness.
From all over the world these products are gathered, and sold direct to you.
We appreciate your patronage.
A postal will bring a salesman.
The Citizens' Wholesale Supply Co.
Grant & Mt. Vernon Aves., Columbus, O.

PAN-ARAB LEADER HAS PASSED ON

JERUSALEM, June 4 (AP)—Former King Hussein of the Hedjaz, one of the most romantic figures in the Arab revolt against Turkey during the World War, passed on today.

Hussein was the central figure in the Pan-Arab movement which sought to include Palestine under a federation of Arab states under his rule.

From 1916 to 1924 Hussein was King of the Hedjaz until he was compelled to abdicate by Ibn Saud, Emir of Nejd and King of the Wahabis, who later absorbed Hedjaz. Hussein then was exiled to Cyprus where he lived until late last year. At that time he was brought to Amman.


Put it down in black-and-white or brown-and-white
It's a cool fact. When you put your foot down in a Walk-Over sport shoe, like this BRISTOL, you not only look cooler, but actually *are* cooler. For white deflects the sun's rays. The BRISTOL is made in white Velbuck with brown or black trim. Very correct for sports clothes wear. Ask the Walk-Over dealer in your neighborhood.
Walk-Over
SHOES FOR MEN AND WOMEN
Geo. E. Keith Company, Campello, Brockton, Mass.
Agencies in all principal cities and towns of the United States and in 75 foreign countries.

SILVER PARLEY PROSPECT GOES TO BACKGROUND

Hoover Announcement of No Agreement Seems to Put End to Proposal

By RICHARD L. STROUT
Staff Correspondent
Special from Monitor Bureau

WASHINGTON, June 4—President Hoover's announcement that international agreement has not been obtained for a conference on the world silver problem, in the opinion of observers here, puts an end to the proposal for an official parley in the immediate future.

However, the same observers declare that the way is still open for an unofficial agency to call such a conference. The agency commonly mentioned is the International Chamber of Commerce. This body just held its annual meeting in Washington, and adopted a resolution urging each national delegation on its return home to urge its respective government to attend such a conference. It is still possible, it is asserted here, that the International Chamber, of which the United States Chamber of Commerce is an important branch, may call the parley itself which the governments of the world have refused to summon.

Mr. Hoover's statement was contained in a telegram to Reed Smoot (R.), Senator from Utah, and chairman of the Finance Committee. Before adjourning the Senate passed a resolution introduced by Key Pittman (D.), Senator from Nevada, the great silver-producing State, calling on Mr. Hoover, if he deemed it advisable, to approach foreign countries with the object of summoning a conference to study and seek remedies for the falling price of silver.

It has been charged by Mr. Pittman, by William H. King (D.), Senator from Utah, and others that the decline in the value of silver is responsible for a large degree of the world depression. Silver, it is pointed out, has fallen by one-half in value in the last year or two, thereby reducing the purchasing power, it is asserted, of one-half the world's population. To the fall in silver prices has been attributed the falling off of foreign purchases in India and China.

Mr. Hoover's message dated June 2 states:

"I am now able to inform you that informal discussions among nations, some of whose participation is vitally necessary, develop the fact that they do not consider this a proper time to call an international conference on silver and would oppose holding such a conference now."

The countries opposed to the conference were not named. However, it is assumed that these include either Great Britain or Japan, or both, since hostility to a formal conference has been voiced recently in these nations. For his own part, Mr. Hoover recently made plain that he had no intention of instituting such a conference, though he was prepared to participate in one if it were called.

The resolution passed by the international chamber on silver was a compromise. It declared such a conference to be "eminently desirable" but it did not take the active steps which advocates of the conference desired.

Dr. William H. Coates, director of imperial chemical industries, another British economist at the international chamber, frankly asserted that silver depreciation is due to political unrest in India and China, and that the most effective step would be to restore normalcy there.

Sir James Salter, international currency authority just back from the Orient, speaking in New York on June 2, likewise took the ground that outstanding proposals for increasing and stabilizing the price of silver would do more harm than good. He voiced what is considered to be the British view in arguing that no conference should be summoned until experts had met and proposed a practical remedy.

The American section of the international chamber here declared that the parent organization, with headquarters in Paris, might consider asking the various national committees to appoint one or two delegates to attend a conference of experts on the matter. Whether such a program has actually been considered, however, was not stated.

Unofficial Conference In London Is Proposed

SALT LAKE CITY, Utah, June 4 (AP)—An unofficial world conference on silver stabilization, to meet preferably in London, was suggested yesterday by Senator Reed Smoot, chairman of the Senate Finance Committee, after he had been advised by President Hoover that foreign nations approached on the subject of an official parley had rejected the American proposal.

Senator Smoot said the informal, unofficial conference of representative men from the various nations could be called by the International Chamber of Commerce to draft definite plans, "which the governments would take cognizance of for official action."

He said he had no doubt that the United States would coöperate, and added nothing could be accomplished without the coöperation of "India, China, British Dominions, France, Italy and other principal continental countries."

Conference Forecast By Senator Pittman

SHANGHAI, June 4 (AP)—Key Pittman, Senator from Nevada, predicted here today that there would be a conference of the world's principal silver and allied questions within the next three months despite the announcement of Senator Reed Smoot that certain foreign governments were opposed to the project.

Pittman, who is in China to study the silver question, made the prediction after returning from Nanking, where he conferred with Chinese government officials, and after he had been apprised of Senator Smoot's announcement in Salt Lake City yesterday.

"My guess is," said Senator Pittman, "that there will be a conference of the world's principal nations on silver and allied questions within three months."

He said about 40 of the world's governments already had indicated they desire such a conference.

"Therefore," he said, "the conference is assured, and the American Government or any other government with interests involved cannot afford to stay out of the parley when it convenes. Great Brotain and France are probably the principal objectors for reasons peculiar to them, but when the conference opens, rest assured they will be represented."

Copernicus and Comets Added to College Curriculum

WITTENBERG'S NEW DEPARTMENT
Upper Left—Elgar Weaver Observatory (Eastman & Budke, Architects). Upper Right—Telescope in Elgar Weaver Observatory. Insert—Prof. Hugh Harp, Director of Elgar Weaver Observatory.

OBSERVATORY AT WITTENBERG IS DEDICATED

Gift of Mr. and Mrs. Elgar Weaver Is to Be Used for Teaching

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

SPRINGFIELD, O., June 4—Dedication of the new Elgar Weaver astronomical observatory at Wittenberg College took place late yesterday during the eighty-sixth annual commencement of the United Lutheran Church school here.

The building is the sixth to be dedicated on the Wittenberg campus since 1920 and is the gift of Mr. and Mrs. Elgar Weaver of Brookville, O. Situated on the west side of the beautiful campus, it is of brick with stone trim and the architecture is of collegiate Gothic. Eastman & Budke of Springfield were the architects.

The donors have given $50,000 toward this observatory and equipment, the total to reach about $75,000. Mr. Weaver is a retired lumber dealer.

The building was planned and brought to completion under the direction of Prof. Hugh Harp, head of the department of astronomy of Wittenberg. It is not a research institution. Its main work will be to teach astronomy in the liberal arts college.

The observatory and equipment is said to rank with those of any undergraduate college in the state and country, not in the size of the telescope, but in other respects, the authorities state.

There are three floors. The main floor contains the entrance hall, offices of director, lecture rooms seating about 30, clock room, transit room and equipment room. The basement contains a students' laboratory, museum, a dark room for studies in light and spectroscopy and a photographic room.

On the second floor is the deck roof with parapet wall, a circular room 22 feet in diameter for the telescope. The telescope room is covered with a revolving dome, copper covered, which can be turned by electric motor to any part of the sky under observation.

The telescope is of the refractor type, equatorially mounted, that is so as to follow objects across the sky, when once set. The objective glass is 10¾ inches aperture, focal length 150 inches, with a large assortment of eye pieces. A camera and spectroscope attachment will be added.

The main speaker at the dedicatory ceremonies was Dr. Heber C. Curtis, head of the department of astronomy of the University of Michigan, who discussed "Astronomy and Modern Thought."

A plaque was unveiled yesterday afternoon for the Koch laboratories, built in 1927, honoring the donors.

MYERS REAPPOINTED

WASHINGTON, June 4 (AP)—President Hoover yesterday reappointed Jefferson Myers of Oregon to be a member of the United States Shipping Board for a term of six years beginning June 9.

BOYS' DIRECTORS ADVISED TO WIN CIVIC CONTACTS

Club Federation Proposal Urges Coöperation With Courts and Schools

Special from Monitor Bureau

WASHINGTON, June 4—Directors of boys' clubs can do a constructive piece of community work if they interest themselves in club boys who get into the hands of the police and into the courts, if they establish contacts with school teachers and with local government employment bureaus, the Boys' Club Federation of America, in convention here, was advised by a commission appointed to study the question of "community contacts."

"A wise executive," the commission reported, "will make friends with the police department and officials of the juvenile courts." "Coöperate with these officers in every way possible and, where advisable, have authorities turn over lists of delinquent boys to the club executive," the club workers were told.

If clubs would send in their registration lists to the neighborhood school, principals would be glad to report unsatisfactory school records of individual boys, which would enable both the principal and the executive to handle individual problems in a highly satisfactory manner, in the opinion of the commission. Other commissions reported the necessity of having swimming pools, camps and vocational classes in conjunction with every club.

President Hoover was photographed with the federation yesterday at the White House, and specially received 13-year-old Roland Young of Chicago, who won first place out of a field of 22,800 contestants in the tenth annual indoor athletic competition, conducted throughout the country under the auspices of the federation. Two "close harmony gangs" from Stamford, Conn., and Fort Worth, Tex., yesterday serenaded John Hays Hammond, vice-president of the federation, at his home here.

At an international dinner, Hubert A. Secretan of London, representing the National Association of Boys' Clubs of the British Isles, declared that boys' clubs in England have a great deal to learn from American clubs, especially along the lines of vocational training, club equipment and training of leaders. England, on the other hand, might teach American boys' clubs lessons in individual treatment of boys. British clubs have memberships of only 50 or 100, he pointed out, while some clubs here have more than 5000 members.

Other speakers on the international program were Vernon F. McAdam of Montreal, representing the Boys' Club Federation of Canada, and George B. Baker of Boston, president of the Boston Boys' Club, who pointed out that the key to international understanding lies in the fact that "it is better to build a boy than to hope to mend a nation, for, as we guide the youth in his idle hours, we control the man in his mature years."

MRS. HOOVER GREETS WOMEN'S PRESS CLUB

WASHINGTON, June 4 (AP)—Mrs. Herbert Hoover received about 100 women writers yesterday at a garden party on the south lawn of the White House.

Entertaining the Women's National Press Club, the first lady gave the news, publicity and fiction writers a glimpse of the personality she has insisted remain unexploited. The rule of confidence prevailing, Mrs. Hoover chatted in lively manner.

WAYSIDE INNS IMPROVEMENTS ARE INDICATED

Higher Standards Reported by President of Organization

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

SPRINGFIELD, Mass., June 4—Wayside inns and tea rooms in New England are constantly advancing to higher standards with respect to cleanliness, efficiency and artistic merit, according to Frederick G. Griggs, president of the Approved Wayside Stations, Inc., of this city. To stress this trend the organization, in revising its regulations, has dropped about 30 of the 450 enrolled last season.

Grounds are better planned, better methods applied in planting shrubs and flowers, unsightly buildings have been removed, and a more general preference expressed for a single sign of tasteful design instead of an inharmonious group of signs. Interiors also are being steadily improved.

One of the most notable things connected with the growth of wayside inns is the influence exerted upon the planning and furnishing of homes. As the great majority of these places begin by accommodating tourists as a sideline, a direct incentive is afforded to improve their properties. They are led to study means of equipping and arranging the interiors in a manner to make them better all-year homes, as well as being more inviting to the summer guest. The making and trimming of articles for the gift shops, often of a character distinctive of the locality, go to swell the income from the enterprise.

Another notable result is seen in enabling hundreds of boys and girls to command the means of going through college, who otherwise would not enjoy that privilege. The effect on the business side is to instill better methods of purchasing and management and thus establish the enterprises on a more secure basis. Some of these inns, rooted at the start in the desire for better homes, graduate to the commercial class eventually and operate all the year round.

Get In, While Getting In Is Good

Here is a real opportunity for an ambitious man with a small amount of capital and a determination to succeed in business for himself.

There are sections of the country where you could not buy a Bowes "SEAL FAST" distributing franchise for thousands of dollars. However, there are other sections where good territories are still open to you, merely awaiting development to rank among the most productive and profitable of all the territories in the United States.

We offer you a wonderful opportunity to establish yourself in the wholesale distributing business with high grade, nationally known, nationally advertised automotive products. We defy anyone to find its equal as a bona fide, exclusive wholesale sales franchise on automotive products. To receive consideration, applicant must be of proven character; reliable and financially responsible. Must also be a man with the capacity to apply systematic, industrious sales and merchandising methods. Wire or write — President, Bowes "SEAL FAST" Corporation, Indianapolis, Indiana.

Flint & Kent
554-562 Main Street, BUFFALO, N. Y.

It Is Cotton Season in the Land!

Look to Your Accessories

White and Pastel Fabric Gloves, $1.15 to $2.95.
Lisle Mesh Stockings, $1 to $1.95.
Ducklin Sports Shoes, Embroidered Linen, and Beauvais Party Slippers, $10.50.

GOLD MEDAL AWARD

You'll "Taste the Difference"!

N. Y. State score: 97.3%

Since your mind's made up, why not *phone us now* to start delivery tomorrow?

Daily morning delivery (local and suburban) or at your neighborhood store or market. Phone or write for service.

Weckerle MILK
39 Year Continuous Service 1892 to 1931
BUFFALO

Phone JEFF 7400
24 HOUR PHONE SERVICE

• Vacation AT A Fair Price

Write for Illustrated Booklet Bureau of Publicity, Chamber of Commerce

WILDWOOD AND WILDWOOD CREST BY THE SEA NEW JERSEY

OUR VACATION CLUB
STARTS JUNE 1st
NOW OPEN
50 WEEKS
50¢-$1.-$2.-$5.-$10. WEEKLY

The BOSTON FIVE CENTS SAVINGS BANK
30 SCHOOL STREET, BOSTON
1906 Centre St., West Roxbury
696 Centre St., Jamaica Plain

When in Boston

You are cordially invited to visit my shop and see my complete line of
Kickernick Undergarments
Mrs. Fowler's Lingerie Shop
"Home of Kickernick Bloomers"
430 Boylston Street, Boston, Mass.
Telephone KENmore 5026

5,000 Letterheads $2.35 per Thousand
8½x11, printed in black on 20 lb. White Cadet (Watermarked). Special prices also on envelopes to match.
Write for sample, order blank and large quantity prices.
KERSHAW & KERSHAW, Ltd.
1 Westchester Pl., New Rochelle, N. Y.

JENNEY CONCERT BAND EVERY SUNDAY EVENING WEEI 8 to 9

For Summer
the finest gasoline made
• JENNEY AERO
with Greater
POWER & MILEAGE

JENNEY AERO GASOLINE

Think what the greater POWER and MILEAGE added to JENNEY AERO will mean to you this summer. For that is the time when you use your car the most . . . the time when miles pile up on the speedometer and high speeds are maintained. Yet, in addition to all the features for which this fine fuel is famous, you will have the added enjoyment of real economy with greater power.

Chief among JENNEY AERO'S ten reasons of superiority are its clean burning, non-carbon forming qualities. And no matter how you test it, it is absolutely knock-proof. Try today a fresh tankful . . . join the thousands of discriminating motorists who depend upon the 'newest' JENNEY AERO for more mileage, greater power and better motor performance.

1. Instant Starting
2. More Power
3. Greater mileage
4. No motor knock or detonation
5. No carbon trouble
6. Smooth, strong firing
7. Cooler engine
8. Less strain on battery
9. Less crankcase dilution
10. Reduced engine upkeep

Exclusive distributors for VALVOLINE

• STICK TO JENNEY •

Sanatorium
Christian Science Benevolent Association
on Pacific Coast
at SAN FRANCISCO

For application blanks and information, address

2700 Eighteenth Avenue, San Francisco, California
Down-town Office, 166 Geary Street

The Christian Science Benevolent Association Sanatorium at CHESTNUT HILL MASS.

THE Sanatorium has an attractive location near the crest of Single Tree Hill, Brookline, Massachusetts. It provides a restful atmosphere and proper care for those seeking healing through Christian Science treatment. There is also opportunity for guests who desire temporary accommodation for renewal of energies and endeavors. Nursing care is available.

For application blanks and information, address

The Christian Science Benevolent Association
910 Boylston Street, Chestnut Hill, Massachusetts
In-town Office, 206 Massachusetts Avenue, Boston

NATIONAL MOTOR GROUP STRESSES HIGHWAY SAFETY

Responsibility Laws and Uniform Traffic Code Are Indorsed

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

WEST BADEN, Ind., June 4—With six more states this year enacting safety responsibility laws, 18 states with a total registration of 11,000,000 motor vehicles now protect themselves with this fundamental legislation, Thomas P. Henry, president of the American Automobile Association, told delegates atetnding the annual convention of the national motor group, here, yesterday.

Further bright spots in the efforts of safety officials to overcome national waste of lives and property on the highways occupied the attention of the second session of the convention. Chief among these were the serious attempts being made to bring about uniformity of motor vehicle laws and the enactment of legislation to make driver's licenses and examinations mandatory.

Thirty states have registered a marked advance toward uniform traffic laws, William E. Metzger, chairman of the executive committee of the National Conference on Street and Highway Safety, declared. Declines in the number of grade crossing accidents from 5975 in 1929 to 4853 in 1930 he hailed as a step of progress.

Safety responsibility laws were declared to afford forceful weapons for control of the criminally negligent drivers. Speaking in this connection, Owen B. Augspurger of Buffalo pointed out that the "laws' penalties do not affect the great mass of law-abiding motorists, the experience of six states in 1929 showing that only seven-tenths of 1 per cent of the drivers came under the provisions of the law."

Frank H. Gates of Derby, Conn., pointed out the trend toward speeding up of traffic by removing obsolete speed laws, and accepting the rule that speed is not "prima facie" evidence of reckless driving. Eight states have joined in trying to stamp out roadside "hitch-hikers" by enactment of laws, he said.

Advertising Termed Aid to Prosperity

NEW YORK, June 4 (AP)—Frank E. Gannett, founder and head of the Gannett group of 17 newspapers, in a radio address over the Columbia Broadcasting System yesterday said that effective newspaper "advertising creates a desire which is the stimulus to business and helps promote prosperity."

"The newspaper of the future will educate the nation in the use of prosperity," Mr. Gannett declared. Every year a sum in excess of $1,000,000,000 is paid by readers for their papers and by business men for advertising space, he said.

"As newspaper advertising can sell almost any product, so newspaper advertising can be a great weapon in promoting right thinking, social welfare, better relations and understanding between races and nations, and ultimately world peace."

Mining Company In Colorado Not For Cutting Pay

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

PUEBLO, Colo., June 4—One of the largest soft coal mine operators in the West, the Colorado Fuel & Iron Company, is opposed to any reduction in wages of mine workers at this time, Arthur Roeder, president of the company, has advised the Colorado Industrial Commission.

"It is our conviction," he says, "reduction of wages and its consequent lowering of costs of coal would not materially improve the output of the Colorado coal mines, and consequently would be of no benefit to the operators, to the mine workers, to the State, or to the communities largely dependent on mining operations."

In receiving the announcement, Thomas Annear, commission chairman, said, "This is highly commendable on the part of Mr. Roeder. Needless to say, the industrial commission is gratified at the stand he has taken. The commission has held that any reduction in coal miners' wages will be most unfortunate for the industry."

Anticipating increased coal business for early fall, the sales department of the company has negotiated contracts with six independent mines in Fremont County for their production for the next year. During July the company will reopen its mine in Fremont County, which employs 200 miners when operating at capacity. The company operated many mines in Colorado.

WEST VIRGINIA BOND SALE

The state of West Virginia will receive bids June 3 on $5,000,000 road bonds due in one to 35 years.

Valuable Books of Tsar Nicholas II Now Repose in Library of Congress

SPECIAL FROM THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR BUREAU

WASHINGTON, June 4—A part of the Winter Palace Library of Nicholas II, last Emperor of Russia, has found its way to the shelves of the Library of Congress here in Washington.

There are 1632 volumes in the group, which was purchased in the fall of 1930 by a New York bookseller from Soviet institutions engaged in bookselling. The collection covers Russian military, administration and social history, biography, ethnology, religion, music and sport.

From the point of view of subject matter, library officials say, the Russian documents and legal works are doubtless the most important of the collection. Fifty of special interest were compiled by the general staff of Russia and were intended for a very small circle of military commanders of the highest rank. All of the documents were absolutely confidential and were made up of secret material giving information about conditions in the Russian Army and in the armies of European and Asiatic countries.

The music collection, comprising 117 volumes, includes both instrumental and vocal music, original manuscript scores, presentation copies from composers and numerous pieces dedicated to the Tsar and other members of the royal family. Included is a folio volume by Rimsky-Korsakoff.

Bookplates of Nicholas II are to be found in most of the books. There are several that belonged to his father, Alexander III, others to his mother, wife, son and daughters. A majority of the volumes are sumptuously bound and not a few have special title pages bearing presentation notes and dedications. As a whole, officials point out, the collection offers an exceptionally fine survey of book art in Russia, quite apart from the significance of its subject matter.

HERBERT HOOVER JR.'S FAMILY AT STANFORD

STANFORD UNIVERSITY, Calif., June 3 (AP)—Mr. and Mrs. Herbert Hoover Jr. and their three children arrived from Washington yesterday, to occupy President Hoover's home on the Stanford campus for the summer.

The Hoovers were met at Oakland by Mr. and Mrs. Douglas S. Watson, the parents of Mrs. Herbert Hoover Jr., and Tommy Watson.

Government Sells Another Ship Line

WASHINGTON, June 4 (AP)—The shipping board yesterday authorized the sale of one of the most important of the 13 steamship lines still remaining in the Government's possession.

The American Diamond Line, consisting of 12 steel ships built during the war and now plying between north Atlantic ports and Rotterdam and Antwerp, was sold to the Black Diamond Steamship Corporation of New York for $1,660,181.

The bid of the Diamond corporation was the third highest, being exceeded by those of the Paul W. Chapman shipping interest and McCormick & Co., both of New York, when bids were opened two years ago. Chapman's bid was $2,862,947 and that of McCormick & Co. was $1,706,185.

AUTO-GRAPHS

INABILITY of the automobile industry to agree on a definition of what constituted a "stock model" is regarded as a large factor in almost eliminating stock car racing in the United States. New indications seen by the layman lead him to suspect that the "new model" definition is proving a stumbling-block in carrying out recommendations that all new models by all manufacturers be announced in November and December to help stabilize the motor industry. But the manufacturers declare differently.

What Is a New Model?

It was thought that there would be no new models this year as a result of a general acceptance of the "new model" policy. Instead, however, there has been a constant stream of new offerings in the industry, conflicting with the layman's ideas of what was to have been an established policy. So the question arises, "What is a 'new model' automobile?" Alfred G. Reeves, general manager of the National Automobile Chamber of Commerce, makes haste to reply and set at rest what seems to be conflicting evidence.

"A new model," Mr. Reeves states, "is a car which, when placed on the market, makes obsolete a model already in stock." A new model, from this viewpoint, forces price cuts, clean-up sales and excessively large allowances on used cars. It disturbs the market, in other words. The current offerings are doing no such thing, Mr. Reeves points out. He explains that they supplement the company's regular array of body types, rather than displace them, and give the manufacturer a wider public appeal and the buyer a wider choice in his purchase.

* * *

The Institute of Scrap Iron and Steel has fallen in line with a plan for systematic junking of 3,000,000 automobiles annually in the United States. Only last month the National Association of Finance Companies recommended the same policy as a stabilization move in the industry. Several large manufacturers are studying the institute plan with a view to determining the advisability of suggesting it to the National Automobile Association.

Indorsing the Junk Program

The program calls for establishing a chain of junk yards which will issue demolition certificates to automobile dealers who deliver their cars for scrapping. The certificates would be redeemed by manufacturers at the price of $25 per car, and the dealer would receive a payment from the scrap iron dealer of from $5 to $25 for materials in each demolished car.

Latest statistics for 1930 reveal that 2,925,000 cars were junked during the 12 months, of which 350,000 were scrapped by dealers through special agreements with manufacturers to get the worn-outs off the road. But most of the cars, because of no accepted policy, were a total loss to dealer and owner.

* * *

Georgia has perfected a sealed, nonremovable registration plate designed to curb the criminal use of automobiles. The plate is attached to the car exactly the same as the present plates. After the bolts are in place, a piece of specially treated metal houses the bolts, and any attempt to remove the plates necessitates tampering with the seal. If beat, the seal breaks, and since it contains the name of the state and year of the license, its removal renders the number plate useless.

Thief-Proof Number Plate

* * *

The oil-burning Diesel-engined motorcar, operated and built by Clessie Cummins of Columbus, Ind., finished twelfth in the Indianapolis speed epic, Memorial Day, after consuming $2.40 worth of fuel, or 15 cents less than was estimated, before the gun was fired. While the average speed of the car, 86.17 miles per hour, was not exceptional, it did not stop once during the 500 miles of roaring action. The engine was the first on the Indianapolis track propelled by oil and operated without ignition or spark plugs.

He Did It On Just $2.40

As a result of the excellent showing of the Cummins car, the Diesel engine is declared "in" by speedsters. The Cummins car attained a speed of 101 miles per hour at Daytona Beach a while ago, but due to the general interest in their performance, the Indianapolis qualifying speed for Diesel-engined cars has been set at 85 miles per hour, or five miles per hour less than gasoline-propelled cars.

* * *

On June 20 a long caravan of motorcars will wend its way out of South Bend., Ind., toward the ancient prospecting town of Placerville, Calif., in honor of the man who founded the organization which pioneered free-wheeling in the American motorcar field. It was 78 years ago that John Studebaker first set foot in the small mining town after a prairie-schooner journey over the Rockies from South Bend, Ind. He started as a wagon maker, and sent valuable ideas to his brothers, Clem and Henry, back in South Bend, and slowly the Studebaker wagon business gained prestige. From this business sprang the Studebaker Corporation of today.

From Wagons To Motorcars

* * *

Right on the heels of the announcement that two large manufacturers have entered the production field in Canada comes the report that on June 1 the White Motor Company established manufacturing headquarters at Montreal for the entire Dominion. All this activity is significant of the remarkable growth that Canada is making in the motor industry.

Canada Proves Value of Roads

Roads have much to do with growth in the automobile industry, and it is equally significant that Canada now has a total of 390,000 miles of good highways, long enough to circle the globe more than 15½ times at the equator. Of this total, 4349 have water-bound macadam surface, it is reported, and 1450 miles are of cement-concrete. Motor registrations number 1,195,594, an average of one for every 8.2 persons. The United States and Hawaii are the only countries to exceed Canada in the average of motor vehicles to population. Nearly half of the cars in Canada are registered in Ontario, figures show.

EAST COAST HIGHWAY URGED

NORFOLK, Va., June 4 (AP)—The Atlantic Coastal Highway Association yesterday adopted a resolution urging the Federal Government in coöperation with cities of the Atlantic seaboard to build a 60-foot coastal highway on a 100-foot right of way from Maine to the Florida keys.

Graduates!

A lot of graduates will soon be entering the great College of Experience—the Business World. Hear what an "old grad" has to say:

"Make the first dollar you earn *start earning for you.* Then keep on piling it up until you're ready for your big chance! An Ambition Fund! It's the only way to get ahead."

Pretty sensible advice, isn't it? Central Savings welcomes Dollar Accounts—and is here to help you make them grow!

ON THE AIR THIS WEDNESDAY
WABC—7:15 P. M.
A Drama of Old New York
"The Story of the Man Who Wrote 'Home Sweet Home'"

CENTRAL SAVINGS BANK
4th Ave. at 14th St.
B'way. at 73rd St.
NEW YORK CITY
Resources Over 220 Millions

Matchless economy
with six-cylinder smoothness

"Better than 20 miles to the gallon." "Its cost-per-mile is the lowest of any car." "Never have to add oil between crankcase changes." "Drove from Ohio to Oregon on a repair expense of $1.05." "It just runs and runs and runs."

—typical comments from owners of the Chevrolet Six

Why is it that Chevrolet—a big, powerful, smooth-running Six—actually costs less to operate and maintain than any other car you can buy? The answer lies in five outstanding factors of Chevrolet economy:

1. Efficient Engine Design makes Chevrolet fuel consumption so low that 20 miles to the gallon of gasoline is nothing unusual for a Chevrolet owner.

2. Modern Chassis Design—as evidenced by Chevrolet's long heavy frame, four parallel mounted springs, and smooth-running six-cylinder engine—increases the ability of the Chevrolet Six to run dependably.

3. Excellence of Manufacture also adds to Chevrolet dependability and long life. Chevrolet pistons, for instance, are built so carefully, and held true to such close limits of precision, that many owners have gone 20,000 miles or more without having their motors opened for major servicing.

4. High-Quality Materials are used throughout the Chevrolet car—costly nickel steel, chrome-vanadium steels, chrome-nickel steels—to assure trouble-free low-cost service for tens of thousands of miles.

5. Economical Nationwide Service, with its low flat-rate charges on labor and genuine parts, is available at 10,000 dealers throughout the country.

Remember—in addition to all these basic economies—Chevrolet offers the extra advantage of one of the lowest delivered prices on the market. *And this cost may be spread over a period of many months by the liberal G. M. A. C. time payment plan.*

The New Chevrolet Sport Coupe

New Low Prices—Roadster, $475; Sport Roadster (with rumble seat), $495; Phaeton, $510; Standard Coupe, $535; Coach, $545; Standard Five-Window Coupe, $545; Sport Coupe (with rumble seat), $575; Five-Passenger Coupe, $595; Convertible Cabriolet, $615; Standard Sedan, $635; Special Sedan, $650; Convertible Landau Phaeton, $650. Special equipment extra. Chevrolet truck chassis, $355 to $590. Low delivered prices and easy terms. All prices f. o. b. Flint, Michigan. Chevrolet Motor Company, Detroit, Michigan.

Chevrolet's famous 21 points of value (1) Smooth six-cylinder 50-h.p. motor. (2) Lowest operating cost. (3) Comfortable Fisher bodies. (4) Fine appearance. (5) Lowest priced six-cylinder car. (6) 109" wheelbase. (7) Full length frame. (8) Four long springs. (9) Easy steering. (10) More ball bearings than any other car near its price. (11) Sturdy front and rear axle. (12) De luxe wire wheels. (13) Four hydraulic shock absorbers. (14) Complete instrument panel. (15) Safety gasoline tank. (16) Variety of colors and choice of upholstery. (17) Powerful four-wheel brakes. (18) Non-glare VV windshield. (19) Insulated driver's compartment. (20) Liberal Owner's Service Policy. (21) Product of General Motors.

NEW CHEVROLET SIX

The Great American Value

Intercollegiate, Club and Professional Athletic News of the World

HALL DEFEATS J. W. THURSTON

Marcel Rainville, Montreal, Also Advances in N. E. Tennis Tourney

HARTFORD, Conn., June 4 (AP)—Stocky J. Gilbert Hall, of Orange, N. J., and Marcel Rainville of Montreal, Can., loomed as the outstanding contenders for the 1931 New England tennis championship as eight seeded players survived the fire of the third round matches in the annual tournament at the Hartford Golf Club yesterday.

Hall stroked J. W. Thurston of Hartford into defeat, 6—1, 6—4.

Rainville beat Alex Persons of Worcester, Mass., 6—0, 6—3.

Mrs. William M. Shedden of Boston humbled another contender for her women's singles title, Naomi Cluett of Troy, N. Y., 6—2, 6—1. Peggy Goodwin, 14-year-old Hartford player, slashed her way into the quarterfinal round with a 6—1, 6—4, victory over Ann Driggs of Waterbury. The summary:

NEW ENGLAND TENNIS CHAMPIONSHIPS
MEN'S SINGLES

Malcolm T. Hill, Cambridge, Mass., defeated S. P. Hayes Jr., Amherst College, 1—6, 6—4, 6—1.

Lee H. Wiley, Hartford, defeated Edward McKnight, Springfield, Mass., 6—0, 7—5.

Marcel Rainville, Montreal, Canada, defeated Alex Persons, Worcester, Mass., 6—4, 6—2.

Samuel B. Gilpin, Philadelphia, defeated Andrew Ingraham, Cambridge, Mass., 6—4, 6—1.

J. Gilbert Hall, Orange, N. J., defeated J. W. Thurston, 6—1, 6—4.

David N. Jones, New York, defeated Francis Smith, Waterbury, 6—4, 8—6.

Eddie Jacobs, Baltimore, Md., defeated A. S. Wright, Hartford, Conn., 6—3, 6—4.

H. H. Hyde, Hartford, defeated Eugene McCauliffe, Yonkers, N. Y., 9—7, 3—6, 6—3.

MEN'S DOUBLES

Art Shaw and C. K. Shaw defeated N. Chapin and H. L. Davenport, 8—6, 6—4.

Arthur Ingraham and Malcolm Hill defeated Samuel Snider and F. Comstock, 6—3, 3—1, default.

Eddie Jacobs and Samuel P. Gilpin won from T. W. Stack and W. Dowson by default.

J. Gilbert Hall and Marcel Rainville defeated S. P. Hayes Jr. and W. L. Thorpe, 6—3, 6—4.

H. H. Hyde and L. H. Wiley won from J. M. Laird and E. Brown by default.

Edward McKnight and W. Evans defeated William Bragaw and R. B. Swain, 6—4, 6—3.

WOMEN'S SINGLES

Mrs. William M. Shedden, Boston, defeated Naomi Cluett, Troy, N. Y., 6—2, 6—1.

Barbara Stoddard, New York, defeated Catherine Long, Hartford, 3—6, 6—1.

Mrs. Malcolm T. Hill, Cambridge, Mass., won over Barbara Stevens, 6—4, 2—6, 7—5.

Edith Moore, Farmington, defeated Claire Smith, 6—1, 6—1.

Florence S. Le Boutilliére, New York, defeated Betty Horton, Providence, 6—3, 6—1.

Peggy Goodwin, Hartford, defeated Ann Driggs, Waterbury, 6—1, 6—1.

Margaret Cluett, Troy, New York, defeated Olga Kallos, 6—4, 6—1.

Virginia Cross, Providence, R. I., defeated Betty Newell, Hartford, 6—0, 6—0.

WOMEN'S DOUBLES

Mrs. William M. Shedden and Virginia Cross defeated Frances Pope and Elinor Jaynes, 6—2, 6—2.

Mrs. Calcolm T. Hill and Naomi Cluett, won over Ann Driggs and Barbara Barkley, by default.

Dorothy Bennett and Edith Schaeffer, defeated Betty Newell and Jeannette Harvey, 6—0, 7—5.

Florence S. Le Boutilliére and Barbara Stoddard defeated Leontine Terry and Janet Hyde, 6—1, 6—2.

Mrs. K. Nash and Naomi Cluett defeated Nancy Jaynes and Lucy Brainard, 7—5, 6—0.

Mrs. Ruth Norris and Peggy Goodwin defeated Miss E. T. Chases and Mrs. Merritt Hemingway, 6—1, 6—1.

Claire Smith and Margaret Cluett defeated M. Firth and Betty Horton, 7—5, 6—3.

Katherine Kenney and Katherine Long defeated Mrs. Charles Walker and Mrs. T. D. Sargent, 6—2, 8—6.

SOUTH AFRICA VS. ENGLAND

BY RADIO TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

EASTBOURNE, Eng., June 4—The lawn tennis match between England and South Africa, commencing here today, in the third round, European zone, of the international team competition for the Davis Cup, decides which country will meet Japan for the right to oppose Italy or Denmark in the final European zone contest prior to the interzone final between the United States and the winner of the European zone. The winner of the interzone final will meet France in the challenge round. The tie here has special significance in that it provides Great Britain with its first serious test this season, following easy victories over Monaco and Belgium. Meanwhile, the South Africans have conquered Germany and Ireland, playing with sufficient impressiveness to justify optimism in their attempt to defeat the motherland for the first time in history.

YALE TENNIS TEAM

NEW HAVEN, Conn., June 4 (AP)—William E. Hinchliff, Yale tennis coach, yesterday announced that four Eli stars would participate in the intercollegiate tennis matches, and also go to England with the combined Yale-Harvard team to compete with Oxford and Cambridge. Those selected were Captain-Elect Robert W. Ryan '31, Capt. William R. Bascom '32, George A. Holloway '31 and Alexander L. Wiener '32. All will play singles matches in the intercollegiates, while Ryan will play with Bascom and Holloway with Wiener in the doubles.

CHICAGO AWARDS LETTERS

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

CHICAGO, June 4—Five major letters have been awarded to members of the track and field team at University of Chicago. The winners were Capt. D. A. Letts '31, half-miler and miler; A. C. East '31, sprinter; L. R. Brainard '31, miler; B. G. Nelson '33, miler, and R. R. Black '32, hurdler. Eighteen minor letters were awarded.

BALTIMORE, MD.
MOST UNUSUAL MEN'S SALE SINCE 1920!
12 Big Specials in Clothing, Hats, Shoes and Furnishings!
The Hub
"... of Charles Street!"

Members of the Florists' Telegraph Delivery
ISAAC H. MOSS
Incorporated
FLORIST
5315 YORK ROAD
BALTIMORE, MARYLAND

BALTIMORE, MD.
Groceries Provisions Vegetables Poultry
Independent Beef Co.
531-533 Rose Hill Terrace
University 2251-2252
897 North Howard Street
Vernon 7430-7431
BALTIMORE, MD.

BALTIMORE, MD.
O'Neill's
CHARLES ST. AT LEXINGTON
BALTIMORE
"Madelon" Fashions
The smartest in
Millinery, Shoes, Stockings
Bags, Dresses

RUGS
Beautifully Cleaned
4c sq. ft.
Storage Free!
PARISIENNE
Dyeing & Cleaning Co.
Phone Liberty 6945
BALTIMORE, MD.

Breakfast Sets (double). A useful gift. 18.00. Breakfast Trays, ivory, pink, blue and green decorated to match Breakfast Sets. 10.00 ea.
Vanity Fair
330 CHARLES STREET NORTH
BALTIMORE MARYLAND
The shop of original ideas
PHONE VERNON 6622

GRADUATION REQUISITES and GIFTS
McPherson
11 E. BALTIMORE STREET
Haberdashers Since 1862
"The Store of Standard Values"

STEWART'S
"Baltimore's Modern Department Store"
Next Week Is Baby Week
and smart mothers will be at Stewart's filling all their baby's Summer needs.
STEWART'S SECOND FLOOR

BONWIT LENNON & CO
The Specialty Shop of Authentic Fashion
220 North Charles Street
BALTIMORE
Exclusive
Coats and Frocks
For Women and Misses
AT SPECIAL PRICES

BALTIMORE, MD.
Better one piece of Knipp Furniture than a houseful of the commonplace.
John C. Knipp & Sons
FURNITURE
Decorations
Interior Wood Work
SHOWROOMS 343 N. Charles St. FACTORY 600 S. Pulaski St.

for Summer
Panamas
Straw Hats
Ties
Swimming Suits
LIGHT WEIGHT SUITS
Warner & Co.
18 E. BALTIMORE ST.
BALTIMORE

Pitched a No-Hit Game This Year

WESLEY C. FERRELL
Cleveland American League Baseball Club

Cleveland Players Young With Bright Future Ahead

Manager Peckinpaugh Does Not Predict a Pennant for His Indians, but Says They Will Press Leaders —Bad Slump Held Club Back

The Cleveland Indians, at present battling in the East to hold their place in the first division of the American League, have played erratic baseball since the opening of the 1931 season. They took first place on April 26 and held it until the New York Yankees forged ahead on May 10. After losing the lead, the Indians dropped swiftly. They kept falling, until on May 24 they were resting in seventh place. During that slump the Indians lost 12 games in succession, won one and then lost two more. It is different now, however, as they have won nine straight games and are close behind the Yankees, Senators and Athletics. Manager Roger Peckinpaugh is not predicting a pennant for his club, but does hope that it will stay right up there in the race.

"How can I tell what to expect from the Indians between now and the end of the season when they are going great one minute and then in a slump the next?" began Manager Peckinpaugh when queried on his first visit to Boston this season. "We started off as if we were going to win the pennant and then a slump hit the club and down we went. Now we are winning again.

Young Players Will Develop

"The Indians are a young club. Practically all of our players have been in the majors only two or three years. Of course this means that they will develop as time goes on. Most of our pitchers are young, which is an advantage. The Athletics and Yankees have several veterans in their lineups. Those veterans must be replaced by inexperienced players very soon.

"Joe Vosmik promises to be one of the stars of the league. We picked him up off the sandlots of Cleveland and farmed him out last season. This year he made good from the start and will stay right in there every day unless forced out by a mishap. Averill is one of the best outfielders in baseball. He is in center with Vosmik in left. Dick Porter is playing right just now. Bob Seeds is a young outfielder who will get in there quite often. He has not been able to hit in recent games, so I have kept him on the bench.

"Willie Kamm from the White Sox has added strength to our infield. I can forget about third base now and know that it is well cared for. Goldman is doing well at shortstop. Johnny Hodapp, as you know, is a fine second baseman. Eddie Morgan is hitting the ball hard and is playing first base. John Burnett has been tried at second and third, and also shortstop, and has looked good each time. He was struck with a batted ball some days ago and since then has not been doing very well. George Detore is also doing relief duty in the infield.

"Wes Ferrill's no-hit game proves that he will have a good season. His arm bothered him in recent games; but it is just about right again."

Ferrell Leading Pitcher

The Indians have the batting strength, without doubt, and if their pitching stands up under the strain of double-headers, they should keep close on the heels of the leaders. Ferrell is No. 1 man on the pitching staff, with the following men ready to start at any time: Mel Harder, Willis Hudlin, Walter Miller, Milburn Shoffner, Fay Thomas, Peter Jablonowski and Clint Brown. Thornton Lee, secured from New Orleans in the Southern Association, has been used as a relief man. Thomas comes from Sacramento of the Pacific Coast League with a good record.

Recently, the Cleveland management let Lew Fonseca go to the Chicago White Sox in exchange for Willie Kamm. Fonseca hit hard at first base for the Indians during the first few weeks of the season and Morgan was used only occasionally. When Fonseca left the club, however, Morgan stepped right in and pounded the ball from the first day. Morgan batted .350 in 1930 and hit 26 home runs for the Indians.

Detore came up from New Orleans as a third baseman, but can also play either short or second. He has been seen at short in several contests, as Kamm and Hodapp are fixtures at third and second. Burnett was with the Indians last year and looks capable of breaking into the lineup at any time. Goldman is also a holdover.

Bib Falk and Charlie Jamieson, both veterans, are ready to do relief work in the outfield when needed and are capable pinch hitters.

Luke Sewell is the first-string catcher, with Glenn Myatt and Moe Berg held in reserve. Berg was recently purchased from the Chicago White Sox and is a veteran.

HARVARD CREWS IN LIGHT WORK

RED TOP, Conn., June 4 (AP)—With examinations still cutting into the training schedule, all Harvard crews yesterday continued light conditioning workouts. Coach Bert Haines, leading the freshman and combination crews on a 2½-mile paddle downstream, stressed fundamentals. The varsity and junior varsity crews paddled downstream three miles, taking an easy stroke. Afternoon examinations delayed the second workout. The freshman and combination crews finally set out for a two-mile trip upstream, while the varsity boat went up four miles.

Sale of
Furniture
Not in years has Furniture, so beautifully styled, been offered for so little money.
R. C. Reynolds
Incorporated
THREE STORES—THREE CITIES
TROY ALBANY SCHENECTADY

H. Horton & Co., Inc.
Broadway and Beaver Street
ALBANY, N. Y.
Largest equipment house between New York and Chicago
"Everything Under One Roof"
Equipments for Institutions, Hotels, Restaurants, Lunch Rooms, Schools, Steamship Lines and Railroad Companies.
Our New Catalog is now ready. Blue Prints and specifications furnished on request.

Our $16.50 showing of
Dresses
are the favored group of thousands of Albany women. See this line before buying dresses.
Whitney's
in Albany, N. Y.

GIANTS BEST CARDS, 9 TO 5

Clarence Mitchell Holds Champions in the Pinches

NATIONAL LEAGUE

	Won	Lost	P.C.
St. Louis	23	13	.676
New York	24	14	.632
Chicago	22	16	.579
Boston	20	19	.513
Brooklyn	20	21	.488
Philadelphia	19	21	.475
Pittsburgh	18	23	.439
Cincinnati	10	32	.238

RESULTS JUNE 3

Boston 4, Pittsburgh 3 (10 innings).
Chicago 9, Brooklyn 8.
Cincinnati 3, Philadelphia 1.
New York 9, St. Louis 5.

The New York Giants advanced to within 1½ games of the leading St. Louis Cardinals on Wednesday in the National League race, by beating the champions, 9 to 5. Chicago kept right behind the Giants by winning from the Brooklyn Robins, 9 to 8. The Boston Braves took possession of fourth place alone by defeating Pittsburgh, 4 to 3, in 10 innings. Cincinnati triumphed over Philadelphia by the score of 3 to 1.

Clarence Mitchell, John McGraw's veteran spit-ball pitcher, did the pitching against the Cardinals and was excellent in the pinches. The champions totaled nine hits off his delivery and several times were in a position to threaten, but the left-hander was equal to the occasion. The Giants drove Jess Haines, veteran Cardinal right-hander, out of the box in the fourth inning with a three-run rally. This gave the winners a five-run lead, but the Cards came to within one run of tying the score in the eighth. Three runs in the ninth made victory certin for the Giants. Fred Leach made three hits for the Giants, all singles, scored two runs and drove in another. Jimmie Wilson batted in three runs for the Cardinals with a double and single.

The Cubs and Robins played on about even terms until the ninth inning, when the latters' infield cracked and allowed the winners to score two unearned runs. Cuyler crossed the plate with the tying run when Thompson fumbled Wilson's grounder. English reached on Gilbert's error and scored on a clean single by Hemsley. Dazzy Vance pitched 7 1-3 innings for the Robins and was relieved by Jack Quinn. Blake, Teachout and Bush divided the work in the box for the Cubs, the last named being the winner. Babe Herman hit his eighth homer of the season for the Robins and also a double and two singles. Charlie Grimm hit three singles for the Cubs, Kiki Cuyler's homer was Chicago's longest drive.

Charlie Dressen, Boston third baseman, tripled in the first of the tenth, and with the aid of Maranville, worked a squeeze play to put across the winning run for his club. Maranville's bunt was well placed and Dressen scored handily. The Braves used three pitchers, Harry Seibold, who relieved Bill McAfee in the eighth, getting credit for the triumph. Ervin Brame went the distance for the Pirates and kept Boston down to nine hits. The Pirates made only six hits off Cunningham, McAfee and Seibold. Lance Richbourg, who batted for Cunningham in the seventh inning, drove in two runs with a single. Berger and Schulmerich each made two hits for the winners. Mosolf hit a homer for the Pirates.

Eppa Rixey, veteran Cincinnati left-hander, held the heavy-hitting Phillies to four hits, three of them doubles and the other a single. The Reds made eight hits off Phil Collins in seven innings, but could not touch Hal Elliott, who relieved Collins. Sukeforth drove in one of Cincinnati's runs with a triple. Stripp, with a single, and Cuccinello, also with a single, drove in the other runs for the Reds. Whitney batted in the only Philadelphia run in the fourth inning with a single. The scores:

AT ST. LOUIS

Innings—	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	R	H	E
New York	1	1	0	3	1	0	0	0	3	9	14	3
St. Louis	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	2	0	5	9	2

Batteries — Mitchell and O'Farrell; Haines, Stout, Lindsey, Johnson, Kaufman and Wilson. Losing pitcher—Haines. Umpires—Magerkurth, Reardon and Jorda. Time—2h. 17m.

AT CHICAGO

Innings—	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	R	H	E
Chicago	0	5	0	0	0	1	0	1	3	9	11	0
Brooklyn	1	0	2	1	0	2	0	2	0	8	14	3

Batteries—Blake, Teachout, Bush and Hemsley; Vance, Quinn and Lopez. Winning pitcher—Bush. Losing pitcher—Quinn. Umpires—Stark, Klem and Scott. Time—2h. 33m.

AT PITTSBURGH

Innings—	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	R	H	E
Boston	0	0	0	1	0	0	2	0	0	1	4	9	0
Pittsburgh	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	3	6	0

Batteries—Cunningham, McAfee, Seibold and Spohrer; Brame and Phillips. Winning pitcher—Seibold. Umpires—McGrew, Quigley and Moran. Time—1h. 49m.

AT CINCINNATI

Innings—	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	R	H	E
Cincinnati	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	x	3	8	1
Philadelphia	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	4	0

Batteries—Rixey and Sukeforth; Collins, H. Elliott and Davis, Rensa. Losing pitcher—Collins. Umpires—Clarke, Rigler and Pfirman. Time—1h. 35m.

Wise Smith & Co.
HARTFORD, CONN.
The "Sea Side" Shop
on the Second Floor
feature stunning new 1931 creations in SWIM TOGGERY
Prices are very attractive, too!

G. Fox & Co.
HARTFORD, CONN.
Smart, Comfortable, Cool
LINEN SHOES
An Excellent Assortment $12.50
SHOE SHOP—Second Floor

U. S. Swimmers Named For Journey to Tokyo

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

New York, June 4

A DOZEN American swimmers have been named to meet a a Japanese team in Tokyo early in August. Announcement was made yesterday by the Amateur Athletic Union of the United States that Clarence (Buster) Crabbe of Los Angeles, Austin Clapp, Frank Walton, Maiola and Manuella Kalili of Hollywood, Donald Horn of Chicago, John Schmeiler and James Gilhula of Detroit, Lloyd B. Osborne and Carleton C. Leedy of Yale University and George Fissler and John Howland of New York had accepted invitations to make the trip. The team is to leave San Francisco July 1 and to stop off at Honolulu for the United States A. A. U. swimming championships, July 13 to 16.

PLAYOFF DATES FOR NATIONAL LEAGUE

NEW YORK, June 4 (AP)—Playoff dates for National League baseball games postponed because of bad weather or for other reasons were announced today by President John A. Heydler, 36 of them providing for double-headers:

At Boston—June 20—St. Louis (2); 21—St. Louis (2); 23—Cincinnati (2); 24—Cincinnati (2); 25—Chicago (2). Aug. 12—Cincinnati (2); 23—St. Louis (2). June 22 and Aug. 11, open dates.

At Brooklyn—June 14—Pittsburgh; 18—Chicago (2); 23—Pittsburgh (2); 25—St. Louis (2). July 12—Boston (2). Aug. 2—Philadelphia (3); 19—Chicago (2). Sept. 13—Pittsburgh. July and Aug. 26, open dates.

At New York—June 20—Pittsburgh (2); 23—Chicago (2); 28—Cincinnati (2). July 12—Philadelphia (2). Aug. 2—Boston (2); 4—Brooklyn (2); 12—Pittsburgh (2); 23—Chicago (2); 30—Philadelphia (2).

At Philadelphia—June 24—St. Louis (2). Aug. 4—Boston (2); 17—Pittsburgh (2); 24—Cincinnati (2).

At Pittsburgh—July 8—Chicago. Aug. 10—Chicago. Sept. 3—St. Louis.

At Cincinnati—June 7—Boston (2); 14—New York (2). Sept. 2—Chicago (2); 6—St. Louis (2). July 8, June 8 and June 15, open dates.

At St. Louis—June 7—Brooklyn (2); 14—Philadelphia (2). July 9—Cincinnati (2); 13—Chicago (2). June 8 and June 18, open dates.

At Chicago—July 7—St. Louis (3). Aug. 6—Cincinnati (3).

ARMY ELECTS FARNSWORTH

WEST POINT, N. Y., June 4 (AP)—Cadet Corporal Edward E. Farnsworth Jr., of South Portland, Me., has been elected captain of the United States Military Academy baseball team for 1932. Farnsworth plays third base. This was his second year as a regular. In addition to being a good athlete Farnsworth has been a "distinguished cadet," that is, with an average in his grades of over 93 per cent for the last two years. His father is a retired army colonel.

NEW FIVE-YEAR AGREEMENT

PITTSBURGH, June 4 (AP)—Contracts embracing a five-year football agreement between Carnegie Tech and Notre Dame were tucked away today. Jess Harper, new athletic director at Notre Dame, and Clarence Overend, Skibo graduate manager, talked things over here yesterday and as a result games are assured every year up to and including 1935. The Ramblers and Carnegie meet here Oct. 31. The 1929 game will be at South Bend.

SPRINGFIELD ELECTS

SPRINGFIELD, Mass., June 4 (AP)—Twenty Springfield Y. M. C. A. College varsity lacrosse letter-men last night elected co-captains for 1932. Al Weaver of Lancaster, Pa., and Frank Paige of Fort Ann, N. Y., were chosen to share the leadership next season. They are members of the junior class.

Welch's Grape Juice
"THE NATIONAL DRINK"
Include this delicious beverage in one of your meals each day. Even breakfast is more interesting for a glass of Welch's—which always means Grape Juice.
Boston Branch Grocery
L. H. BIRCH, Manager
West Hartford Center

Notable Change in Women's Headwear Is Noted in the New Arrivals in
Ladies' Straws
by DOBBS
at $15.00
Stackpole Moore Tryon Company
Paris HARTFORD London

THE greatest single achievement of this 49-year-old concern has been customer satisfaction. No matter what you buy at Horsfall's you are certain to be perfectly satisfied.
HORSFALL'S
Hart Schaffner & Marx Clothes, French, Shriner & Urner Shoes, Knox Hats, Manhattan Shirts. Imported and Domestic Cravats.
Hartford's Finest Complete Outfitters

OUTLET
Six Pratt St. HARTFORD
Fashionable Hartford women buy their Millinery at the Outlet
Modes of the moment at reasonable prices
Headquarters for the famous STETSON Hats for Women

BETTY CARSTAIR'S NEW BOAT TRIED OUT

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

COWES, Eng.—The trials of Miss Betty Carstairs new motor speedboat with which she will challenge America's fastest craft for the Detroit Trophy, have been highly satisfactory. Miss Carstairs is under no illusion about the stiff competition she will have to encounter from the American boats, but she has more confidence in winning this time than on any previous occasion.

She has adopted on her latest boat, Newg II, a new and revolutionary method of controlling the boat when turning. In addition to the rudder at the back, there is a rudder in front worked by the feet, in the same way as an airplane's rudder is worked, and this innovation, she believes, will prove a tremendous asset in the coming races.

Miss Carstairs has spared no expense in the construction of her new motorboat, and she has personally supervised its secret building at her private shipyard at East Cowes. It is estimated that she has spent over £100,000 in motorboat challenges against American craft.

NO MORE MOVIES FOR JONES

HOLLYWOOD, Calif., June 4 (AP)—Bobby Jones, champion of golf champions, turned his back on the village of make-believe today and put behind him forever the business of motion picture making. "I'm as definitely out of the movies," the Atlanta (Ga.) lawyer, said, "as I am out of competitive golf. I'm in the gallery now at golf tournaments and in front of the screen at the movies."

PENN ELECTS STEEL

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

PHILADELPHIA, June 4—Horace W. Steel '32 of this city, has been elected captain of the varsity track and field team at University of Pennsylvania. Steel, a star quartermiler, was chosen captain in an unsanctioned meeting recently, but that election was thrown out.

WISTAR ELECTED CAPTAIN

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

PRINCETON, N. J., June 4—Caspar Wistar '32 of Philadelphia has been elected captain of the 1932 Princeton University lacrosse team. The captain-elect plays second defense.

CORNELL ELECTS SCHOENFELD

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

ITHACA, N. Y., June 4—Otto B. Schoenfeld '32 of this city has been elected captain of the track and field team at Cornell University. Schoenfeld specializes in the shotput and discus throw.

MADERNA WINS AT CHESS

BUENOS AIRES, June 4 (By U. P.)—C. H. Maderna, an Argentine, won a chess tournament early yesterday morning in which Dr. S. G. Tartakower, widely known Polish player, and many expert Argentine fans participated. Tartakower finished second.

Jantzen Swimming Suits
The standard of quality and fashion for professionals
For Misses $4.75
For Women $5.50
The perfect fitting suit that will not shrink.
Sport Shop Second Floor
C.E. Chappell & Sons Inc.
SYRACUSE

WATKINS'
SO. MANCHESTER, CONN.
FINE FURNITURE
INTERIOR
DECORATIONS

Steiger's Fur Storage
In Refrigerated Vaults—26° F.
2%
Minimum Charge, $2
Remodeling and Repairing at Low Summer Rates
Room 400—99 Pratt Street
HARTFORD

Graduation Gifts
A Partial List
Fountain Pens ... $1.50 up
Pocket Pencils ... $1.00 up
Kodaks ... $6.50 up
Brownie Cameras $2.00 up
Opera Glasses ... $6.00 up
Field Glasses ... $8.00 up
Complete line of GRADUATION CARDS
5c to 35c
THE Harvey & Lewis CO.
ESTAB. 1850
849 CHAPEL ST., New Haven, Conn.

MAUREEN ORCUTT TRIES IRISH LINKS

PORTMARNOCK, Ire., June 4 (AP)—Maureen Orcutt, sole American entry in the British ladies' golf championship, which starts Saturday, got something approaching a practice round on the championship links today during an international tournament.

"I simply splashed about several of the holes," Maureen said. "Some of the bunkers held enough water to bathe in."

The rain, which had kept her from the links until today, ceased during the night and the fairways and greens were rapidly drying out. It was believed, barring further rain, the course would be in good condition for the first qualifying round Saturday.

COLLEGE BASEBALL RESULTS

Amherst 2, Springfield 0.
Harvard 9, R. I. State 3.
Indiana 9, Michigan 5.
Minnesota 3, Wisconsin 0.
Providence 3, Holy Cross 2.
Rutgers 3, Princeton 2.

The June Bride Comes to DEY'S
... for her Wedding Dress and Veil ... for her going-away clothes ... and for her furniture and rugs.
Dey Brothers & Co.
Salina, Jefferson and Warren Streets
SYRACUSE, NEW YORK

The Care of Furs
Expert attention is given every article received before it is put in our
Frigid Cold Storage Room
Charges are $2.50 per hundred of value.
W. E. Blumer Co.
INCORPORATED Established in 1871
FURRIERS
447 South Warren St. Tel. 2-6210
SYRACUSE

SYRACUSE, N. Y.
Harper Method
A BEAUTY SERVICE for PARTICULAR WOMEN
FINGER WAVING—FACIAL
PERMANENT WAVING
(GRACE M. SCUTT)
416 So. Salina St. Clarke Music Bldg.
Telephone 2-5778

SYRACUSE, N. Y.
THE ARCH PRESERVER SHOE
For Men, Women and Children
Park-Brannock Co.
ENNA JETTICK
321 SOUTH SALINA STREET

Easy Washers $79.50
Has large Porcelain tub . . . Balloon type wringer rolls. Big fast agitator. Full six-pound capacity. Powerful motor and quiet gear case.
EDWARDS
Syracuse—Rochester—Buffalo

SYRACUSE, N. Y.
Amos-Rice COAL
200 EAST GENESEE STREET
DIAL 2-4151

SYRACUSE, N. Y.
FROM OUR FARMS TO YOU
PASTEURIZED CLARIFIED
Milk—Cream—Buttermilk—Cottage Cheese—Butter
ONONDAGA MILK PRODUCERS CO-OPERATIVE ASSN., INC.
210 Burnet Avenue Phone 2-0103

SEEDS and all SUPPLIES for your Lawn Garden Farm
Antrol and Snarol for Ants and Snails, also Insecticides in 100 varieties.
Ask for our 1931 catalogue
F. H. Ebeling
ESTABLISHED 1868
217 S. Warren St., Syracuse, N. Y.

TWO PLAYERS TIED FOR FIRST

Henry Cotton and Jose Jurado Lead in British Open Golf

BRITISH OPEN GOLF CARDS

Player and country	Rounds 1st	2nd	Tot.
Jose Jurado, Argentina	76	71	147
Henry Cotton, Great Britain	72	75	147
Tommy Armour, United States	73	75	148
Johnny Farrell, United States	72	77	149
Joe Kirkwood, United States	75	75	150
W. T. Twine, Great Britain	72	78	150
Marco Churio, Argentina	76	75	151
M. Dallemagne, France	74	77	151
Willie Hunter, United States	76	75	151
Arthur G. Havers, Great Britain	75	76	151
Percy Alliss, Germany	74	78	152
A. E. W. Compston, Grt. Britain	77	76	153
Tomasco Genta, Argentina	75	78	153
R. A. Whitcombe, Great Britain	75	78	153
W. H. Davis, Great Britain	76	78	154
Len Holland, Great Britain	80	74	154
A. J. Lacey, Great Britain	74	80	154
R. K. Dalby, Great Britain	83	72	155
Fred Robson, Great Britain	80	76	156
C. A. Whitcombe, Great Britain	80	76	156
George Duncan, Great Britain	78	79	157
Hector Preccerro, Argentina	80	77	157
William Sutton, Great Britain	80	79	159
Rex Hartley, Great Britain	80	79	159
Auguste Boyer, Great Britain	80	80	160
Ted Ray, Great Britain	79	81	160
Joe Turnesa, United States	77	83	160
George Gadd, Great Britain	81	80	161
Pierre Hirigoyen, France	82	80	162
Tony Manero, United States	82	80	162
Larry Montez, Philippines	82	83	165

CARNOUSTER, Scot., June 4 (AP)—An Anglo-Argentine entente of Jose Jurado and Henry Cotton led the field at the end of the second round of play in the British open golf championship today with 36-hole scores of 147.

Another night of rain preceded the second round of the championship today. The drizzle stopped before play began, and large galleries gathered to see whether Johnny Farrell, Henry Cotton, and W. T. Twine could maintain their leading positions. All three scored 72s in the first round yesterday.

All but the 60 leading players and those tied for sixtieth place were to be eliminated after today's round. The survivors will play the final 36 holes tomorrow. Twine was the first of the three leaders to go out. He used up 39 strokes on the first nine. He could not hit his stride on the home-coming nine and took another 39 for 78, giving him 150 for the 36 holes played.

Jurado, little Argentine flash, equaled the course record with a 71. Playing brilliant golf all the way, the tiny Argentine covered the first nine holes in 34 and then came home in 37 to equal the record set up in the qualifying round on Tuesday by Macdonald Smith and equaled later in the same day by the British star, Archie E. W. Compston.

Just in back of Jurado was Tommy Armour, former United States open champion, who shot a 75 today for a 36-hole total of 148. Armour played steady golf on the outgoing nine, which he covered in par figures, but ran into trouble on the first three holes of the second nine and took 39. Trailing these two leaders were Joe Kirkwood, the trick shot star from New York, and Twine of Bromley in Kent, with 150's. Kirkwood, after a disastrous 40 on the outgoing nine, burned up the course coming home and needed only 35 strokes.

Three strokes further back at 153 was Tomasco Genta, another member of the Argentine delegation of four. Hector Preccerro and Marco Churio, the two other Argentines, came in together with scores of 77—157 and 75—151, respectively.

Willie Hunter brought in a 75 to give him a 36-hole total of 151, safely qualifying him for the final 36 holes tomorrow.

Charles A. Whitcombe, captain of the British Ryder Cup team, has a 76 for a 156 total, his brother, Reginald, a 78 for 153, Fred Robson 76—156, W. H. Davies 78—154, Len Holland 74—154, Percy Allis 78—152, George Duncan 79—157, Auguste Boyer 80—160, M. Dallemagne, the Frenchman, 77—151, William Sutton, British amateur, 79—159, and Archie E. W. Compston, one of the pre-tournament favorites, 76—153.

Cotton went out in 36 but got into trouble at three holes coming home, and needed 39.

Joe Turnesa of Elmsford, N. Y., virtually eliminated himself with an 83 for a 36-hole total of 160. Only the 60 leading scorers and ties will go into the final two rounds tomorrow and it was believed it would take a score under 160 to gain the select circle.

Farrell dropped back temporarily to fourth place today when he needed 77 strokes to get a second-round total of 149. He had a shaky 40 going out, but braced up coming in to get a 37, one over par.

Arthur G. Havers, open champion in 1923, remained in the running with a 76 for a 36-hole total of 151. Tony Manero probably eliminated himself with an 80 today for a 36-hole total of 162.

Macdonald Smith, veteran American professional but a native of Carnoustie, needed 77 strokes to get around today for a two-day total of 152, five strokes behind Jurado and Cotton. Horton Smith, the last of the Americans to finish, came in with a 79-156, putting him well back in the field.

Abe Mitchell, British veteran, needed 40 strokes on the in nine after a sub-par 34 going out but his 74-151 left him well up, only four strokes back of the two leaders.

WILLIE OGG GAINS A TWO-STROKE LEAD

WORCESTER, Mass., June 4 (AP)—Playing on his own course, Willie Ogg, veteran professional who has participated unsuccessfully in most of the recent major golf tournaments, gained a two-stroke lead on the brilliant field in the Massachusetts open championship by turning in a 73 for his opening round here yesterday on the long and hilly Worcester Country Club links.

Jesse P. Guilford, the Woodland "siege gun" and twice winner of the Bay State open title, finished the day in a three-way tie for second honors with W. O. Blaney, star amateur from Brae Burn, and Tom Mahan, Beverly professional, with a 75.

Four were bunched a stroke behind the the Guilford group with 76s, Willie MacFarlane, Tuckahoe (N. Y.) professional, Freddy Wright, another star Boston amateur; Bert Nichol of Belmont, and Bob Crowley, long-hitting Haverhill professional.

MacFarlane, who defeated Bobby Jones in the playoff for the 1925 United States open championship, started as the outstanding favorite. He went out in his usual form but slumped badly, using up 40 strokes on the homeward journey.

YALE VARSITY COVERS COURSE

GALES FERRY, Conn., June 4 (AP)—The Yale varsity crew yesterday covered the four-mile course at 22 strokes per minute, up to the last mile, when the beat was increased to 34. This run was one of the stiffest of their training here up to this time, and came during the afternoon workout. In the morning the varsity and junior varsity both rowed upstream four miles at an easy stroke. Conditions in the morning were perfect, although a light wind blew up during the afternoon.

JAPAN DEFEATS EGYPT

PARIS, June 4 (AP)—Japan advanced to the semifinals of the European zone of Davis Cup tennis play yesterday, defeating Egypt at doubles to make it 3 matches to 0. Japan won both singles matches Tuesday.

Jiro Sato and Minoru Kawaji paired to give Japan the victory, 6—2, 6—2, 6—1, over Wahid and Shukry, of Egypt.

GROVE SCORES NINTH VICTORY

Beats Ted Lyons in Close Battle—Senators Win

AMERICAN LEAGUE

	Won	Lost	P.C.
Philadelphia	26	10	.722
Washington	26	16	.619
New York	22	17	.575
Cleveland	22	20	.524
Chicago	17	23	.425
Detroit	16	23	.391
St. Louis	14	23	.378
Boston	14	27	.341

RESULTS JUNE 3

Cleveland 5, Boston 4 (11 innings).
Philadelphia 3, Chicago 1.
Washington 2, Detroit 1.
St. Louis 8, New York 6.

Philadelphia and Washington increased their leads over the rest of the field on the American League race on Wednesday, the Athletics defeating the Chicago White Sox, 2 to 1, and the Senators winning from the Detroit Tigers by a similar score. The St. Louis Browns held back the New York Yankees, by beating them, 8 to 6. Cleveland won its ninth straight victory by triumphing over the Boston Red Sox in 11 innings, 5 to 4.

Bob Grove and Ted Lyons, the former a star left-hander and the latter a brilliant right-hander, staged a pitchers' battle which Grove won in the seventh inning. In that seventh, Eric McNair, young third baseman, tripled and scored when Johnny Heving singled. Jimmy Foxx gave the champions a run in the second inning when he connected with his ninth homer of the season. Chicago scored once in the fifth, aided by Williams's wild throw, and it was the first run made off Grove in the last 30 innings. It was the left-hander's eighth straight victory. He has been defeated once. Blue and Grube each made two hits for the White Sox, while Foxx did the same for the Athletics.

Bob Burke, young Washington left-hander, kept three Detroit hits scattered, and gave the Senators a close victory. The winners scored twice in the first inning with doubles by Sam Rice and Cronin the most prominent hits. Vic Sorrell went the route for the Tigers and could not be scored upon after the first. He was touched for six hits, four of them singles. The Tigers threatened in the ninth when Doljack tripled and scored on a single by McManus Burke retired the side without further trouble, however. Detroit had five men left on base and Washington two. Sorrell struck out three men and Burke two.

Oscar Melillo, veteran St. Louis second baseman, was the big factor in his team's victory over the Yankees. He made four hits in as many times at bat, including a homer, double and two singles, and drove in four runs. Levey, his team mate at shortstop, also made four hits, all singles, and scored one run. Walter Stewart pitched for the Browns and held the Yankees in the pinches. George Pipgras started for New York, but was driven out of the box in the fourth inning. Sherid and Johnson divided the remainder of the work. Ruth batted in two of New York's runs with a single. Levy's triple was the longest hit for the Yankees.

A long drive over the left-field fence in the eleventh inning off Ed Durham by Joe Vosmik, young Cleveland outfielder, broke up a close game in Boston. The Indians took an early lead with three runs in the first and another in the seventh, before the Red Sox could score. Four runs in the eighth tied the score, however, and sent the game into extra innings. Each team used three pitchers, Mel Harder being the victor and Durham the loser. Vosmik also hit two singles. Pickering, Boston third baseman, batted in three runs in the eighth inning with a double to left. The scores:

AT PHILADELPHIA

Innings—	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	R	H	E
Chicago	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	6	0
Philadelphia	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	x	2	7	1

Batteries—Grove and Heving; Lyons and Grube. Umpires—Dinneen, Campbell and Guthrie. Time—1h. 31m.

AT WASHINGTON

Innings—	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	R	H	E
Washington	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	x	2	6	0
Detroit	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	3	0

Batteries—Burke and Spencer; Sorrell and Hayworth. Umpires—Nallin, Owens and Ormsby. Time—1h. 31m.

AT NEW YORK

Innings—	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	R	H	E
St. Louis	3	0	2	0	0	0	0	3	0	8	16	3
New York	0	1	0	0	1	3	1	0	0	6	10	0

Batteries—Stewart and Ferrell; Pipgras, Sherid, Johnson and Dickey. Losing pitcher —Sherid. Umpires—McGowan, Van Grafian and Connolly. Time—3h. 33m.

AT BOSTON

Innings—	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	R	H	E
Cleveland	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	3	5	12	1
Boston	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	4	12	2

Batteries—Brown, Miller, Harder and Sewell; Brillheart, Lisenbee, Durham and Berry. Winning pitcher—Harder. Losing pitcher — Durham. Umpires — Hildebrand, Geisel and Moriarty. Time—3h. 15m.

DARTMOUTH AWARDS 42 VARSITY LETTERS

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

HANOVER, N. H., June 4—Forty-two varsity letters in tennis, track and field and lacrosse have been awarded by the Dartmouth College athletic council. In addition to the awards, the council recognized two swimming records made last winter. Charles A. Babbitt, a senior, from Dobbs Ferry, N. Y., was credited with a record of 5m. 29s. in the 440-yard freestyle event and the team of Frederick C. Baldwin '33, Richard M. Cukor '31, Robert Doscher '33 and Smith was credited with a record time of 1m. 39 3-5s. in the 200-yard relay.

The varsity awards:

TRACK AND FIELD

Leon F. Andrews, Gabriel Bromberg, Roger B Downer, Victor R. King, J. Harold Moody, Albert K. Noyes, Malcolm L. Pratt, George N. Stevens, Robert E. Lee Jr., John V. Eliot Jr., J. Walter Langley, James E. McCoy, Malcolm W. Metcalf, Elliott B. Noyes, D. S. Simpson, W. H. Bradford, F. C. Curtis, Daniel C. Degasis, Ward D. Donner, Calvin H. Milans, Donald B. Voorhees.

LACROSSE

H. W. Eldredge, P. H. Harms, Edmund Sieminski, P. W. Burleigh, R. D. Cleaves, Irving Kramer, Olin V. Porter, Jack C. Pyles, J. A. Wright, Albert M. Young, John F. Donovan, J. D. Gotil, De Hart Kranz, J. I. Shafer, E. H. Kent

TENNIS

Kingsley R. Fall, John M. Richardson, John W. Sheldon, Kenneth N. LaVine, Denman Fowler, Harold W. Smith.

MAJOR "Y" TO FENCER

NEW HAVEN, Conn., June 4 (AP)—The Yale Athletic Association yesterday announced the award of 123 athletic insignia for the spring season. At the same time, the association announced that baseball letters in the future would be awarded only to players who have taken part in a total of four innings in games against Princeton and Harvard. Up to this time, the letter has been awarded for the playing of one inning against either of the "Big Three" colleges. The only major Y awarded yesterday was given John P. Potter '32 of Bidart, France, captain of the fencing team, for his capture of the intercollegiate foil championship. Seven members of the golf squad and seven tennis players were given the minor Y while the rest of the awards were numerals.

SOUTHERN ASSOCIATION

	Won	Lost	P.C.
Birmingham	35	17	.673
Chattanooga	29	23	.558
Memphis	29	23	.558
Little Rock	29	23	.558
Atlanta	27	24	.529
New Orleans	25	26	.490
Nashville	19	33	.365
Mobile	19	35	.352

RESULTS JUNE 3

Birmingham 3, Atlanta 1.
Atlanta 13, Birmingham 4.
Chattanooga 4, Nashville 3.
Chattanooga 11, Nashville 8 (10 innings).
Memphis 10, New Orleans 9.
Little Rock 2, Mobile 1.

PACIFIC COAST LEAGUE

	Won	Lost	P.C.
Hollywood	35	22	.614
Portland	31	27	.534
Missions	31	27	.534
Los Angeles	30	27	.526
San Francisco	27	29	.482
Sacramento	26	31	.456
Seattle	26	31	.456
Oakland	21	37	.362

RESULTS JUNE 3

Seattle 8, Los Angeles 6.
Portland 10, San Francisco 4.
Missions 7, Oakland 5.
Hollywood 3, Sacramento 2.

MORSE MAKES COMBINED TEAM

John M. Morse '34 of Harvard won a place on the combined Harvard-Yale track team which will meet a combined Oxford-Cambridge team in London this summer by defeating Wyndham L. Hasler '34 in a trial held at the Harvard Stadium yesterday. Morse jumped 22ft. 6in against Hasler's 22ft. 2in.

CLYDE BECK GOES TO REDS

CHICAGO, June 4 (AP)—Clyde Beck, utility infielder, was released yesterday by the Cubs to the Cincinnati Reds. No purchase price was announced.

Shields, Lott, Van Ryn and Wood Are Selected

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

New York, June 4

FRANCIS X. SHIELDS and Sidney B. Wood Jr., of New York and George M. Lott Jr., and John W. Van Ryn, of Philadelphia, today were selected by the United States Davis Cup Committee to represent this country in the intersone finals in Paris.

No-Hit, No-Run Game for Mattson

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

MINNEAPOLIS, Minn., June 4—W. I. Mattson '32, of New York Mills, Minn., brilliant pitcher of the University of Minnesota, twirled a no-hit, no-run game to enable his team to defeat the University of Wisconsin, in the closing game of the home season here June 3.

Mattson, a junior at Minnesota, pitched under a hot sun, but kept the heavy-hitting Badgers of Wisconsin under control during the entire nine innings. Only four Wisconsin players reached first base on three bases on balls, and a hit batter, and H. N. Griswold '32, Wisconsin catcher was able to reach third base on an error by D. I. Cherp '31, Minnesota left fielder.

Arthur Summerfield '32, started on the mound for Wisconsin and the Gophers bunched six hits in the fourth and sixth innings to score three runs and send the Badger pitcher to the showers. He was replaced by E. D. Olson '32, who kept the Gophers in check with no hits and no runs for the remaining three innings.

Capt. L. E. Evans '31 scored the first Gopher run after a four-run rally in the fourth. E. W. Loose '31, second baseman, with a triple and double and D. G. Beauchaine '33, shortstop, drove out a triple to lead the Minnesota batters. The game was the second Western Conference victory for Minnesota in the nine starts this season. The score by innings:

Innings—	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	R	H	E
Minnesota	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	3	6	1
Wisconsin	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2

Batteries—Mattson and Riggs; Sommerfield, Olson and Griswold.

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

ANN ARBOR, Mich., June 4—With Claron Veller '31 holding the Wolverines to six hits, Indiana University defeated the University of Michigan here yesterday in the final "Big Ten" game for both teams by a score of 9 to 5.

Three Michigan pitchers allowed the Hoosiers 15 hits and the Wolverines committed seven errors in the field. M. R. Hudson '32, first baseman, was elected captain of the Wolverine nine for next season. He also is captain-elect of the Michigan football squad. The score by innings:

Innings—	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	R	H	E
Indiana	1	0	2	2	1	0	0	0	2	—	9	15	3
Michigan	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	—	5	6	7

Batteries—Veller and Johnson; Compton, Kiegler, Tompkins and Diffley. Umpires—Lavan and Olmsted. Time—3h. 15m.

INTERNATIONAL LEAGUE

	Won	Lost	P.C.
Newark	27	19	.587
Baltimore	27	23	.551
Rochester	27	23	.540
Montreal	24	22	.522
Toronto	24	24	.500
Buffalo	21	25	.479
Jersey City	21	27	.460
Reading	18	29	.355

RESULTS JUNE 3

Jersey City 7, Reading 2.
Baltimore 8, Newark 4.
Toronto 2, Buffalo 1.
Toronto 8, Buffalo 5 (7 innings).
Montreal 8, Rochester 3.
Rochester 4, Montreal 0 (7 innings).

CANADIANS WIN SINGLES

TORONTO, June 4 (AP)—Opening a series of Athletic Canada matches between members of the Canadian and Argentine Davis Cup teams, Gilbert Nunn of Toronto defeated Augusto Zappa, Argentine doubles player, 6—2, 6—2, Walter Martin 6—2, 6—3, in their first singles match. Ernesto Lovillo del Castillo, 6—2, 6—4, 6—3, defeated Guillermo Guttierrez of Argentine trounced Nunn and Martin 6—4, 6—3, in the doubles.

Tomorrow's Features

WEAF

8:00 a. m.—NBC: Early Birds.
8:30 a. m.—NBC: "Cheerio."
9:30 a. m.—NBC programs.
10:30 a. m.—NBC: Cheer Up Singers at Song.
12:15 p. m.—Studio and musical.
2:00 p. m.—NBC: Women's Radio Review.

WEAR

7:30 a. m.—NBC programs.
9:15 a. m.—Studio and musical.
11:00 a. m.—NBC: United States Marine Band.
12:15 p. m.—NBC: Pat Barnes.
1:00 p. m.—NBC: Farm and Home Hour.
3:30 p. m.—Studio and musical.

WJAG

8:30 a. m.—Studio and musical.
10:30 a. m.—Child programs.
12:30 p. m.—Studio and musical.
3:30 p. m.—Talk, Ann Leaf, organist.
3:50 p. m.—Red Sox-Cleveland, reported by Fred Hoey.

WAAB

7:45 a. m.—News, recordings; talks.
9:30 a. m.—Studio and musical.
9:45 a. m.—Studio and musical.
1:30 p. m.—Child interests.
1:35 p. m.—Child, Final results, British Open, from Carnoustie, Scotland.
1:30 p. m.—Child interests.
2:00 p. m.—Studio and musical.
3:00 p. m.—Child programs.

The Dialer's Guide

Features followed by sponsor and network in parenthesis.
"CBS": Columbia Broadcasting System, "CBS Chicago" from Chicago. "CBS Pacific" from west coast.
NBC: "WEAF Chain" and "WJZ Chain." "NBC Chicago," from Chicago. "NBC Pacific," from west coast.
"To KOA." "To KOIL" when following above, indicates western limit of network.
"Pacific": coast-to-coast network.
Call letters given single station programs.
Time: p. m., eastern daylight saving unless otherwise stated.

FOR FRIDAY, JUNE 5

Vocal and Instrumental

Major Bowes Family (WEAF—T). Varied theater hour. 7.

Jessica Dragonette, soprano; Cavaliers Quartet; concert orchestra (Cities Service —WEAF—T). Popular classics, ballads and current review. One hour. 8.

Helen Oelheim, contralto; baritone soloist; Eugene Ormandy's Orchestra (CBS to KOIL, Omaha). Old time review. 4:30.

Lois Bennett, soprano; Mary Hopple, contralto; male quartet; Don Voorhees's Orchestra (Armstrong—WJZ—T). Sentiment from the classics, balladry, operetta and musical comedy. 10.

Old Singer's Memories (WJZ Chain). Henry M. Neely, narrator, with chorus and orchestra. 11:30.

Rhythmic Music

Anthony Wons, master of ceremonies; Morton Downey, tenor; Jacques Renard and his orchestra (CBS to KMBC, Kansas City). Fifteen minutes. 7:45. CBS Chicago and Pacific. 10:30, 1:30.

"Chic" Farmer's rodeo; Mat Brunhoff's Orchestra (Nestle—WJZ Chain to KFAB, Lincoln). 8.

Billy Jones and Ernest Hare; orchestra (Interwoven—WJZ—T). 9.

Helen Carlin, guest soloist; Harry Reser's Eskimos (Cliquot—WEAF Chain to WOC-WHO). Collegiate program. 9.

Vocal chorus; Josef Koestner's Orchestra (Armour—WJZ—T). Half hour review. 9:30.

Lee Reisman and his orchestra (Pond's—WEAF Chain to WOW, Omaha). Mr. Reisman dips into two new Broadway shows, Strauss, Cuba and Harlem. 9:30.

Countess Olga Albani, soprano; Man About Town Quartet; Nathaniel Shilkret's Orchestra (Eastman—WEAF Chain to WOW, Omaha) 10.

Annette Hanshaw, contralto; Eugene Ormandy's Orchestra (CBS—T). 10.

Theater of the Air (RKO—WEAF—T). Dedicated to the Portland, Ore., Rose Festival. 10:30.

Paul Whiteman and his Orchestra (WEAF Chain to KPRC, Houston). 12.

George Olsen and his orchestra (CBS—T). 12.

Dramatic Sketches and Music

"Believe It or Not" Ripley (Esso—WJZ Chain to WLW, Cincinnati). 7:45.

Bad Company Adventurers (CBS to KDYL, Salt Lake City). Western history. 7:30. CBS Pacific. 5:30.

The March of Time (Time—CBS to KOIL, Omaha). The news of the week. 10:30.

Orchestral

Black and Gold Room Orchestra (WEAF —T). Dinner music. 6:15.

Nathalie Boshko, violinist; Little Symphony Orchestra (Bamberge—WOR). Bruch's "G Minor Concerto," by soloist and orchestra; familiar classic program. 9.

Ludwig Laurier's Slumber Music Ensemble (WJZ Chain). Half hour. 11.

Recitals

Mme. Frances Alda, soprano; Frank La Forge, pianist (WJZ Chain to WLW, Cincinnati). 7:15.

Ann Leaf, organist; Ben Alley, tenor (CBS to KOIL, Omaha). Nocture. 12:30 a. m.

Transoceanic Program

Last Round of British Open Golf Tournament (CBS). Fifteen minutes by Bernard Darwin, leading British golfing authority, from Carnoustie, Scotland. 1:35

Daytime Programs

Julia Sanderson and Frank Crumit (CBS to KFJF, Oklahoma City). 10:15 a. m.

United States Army Band (WJZ Chain to KFAB, Lincoln). 10:15 a. m.

Music of the Ages (WJZ Chain). Single composer program by soloist and symphony orchestra. 11 a. m.

Hawaiian Serenaders (WEAF Chain to KSD, St. Louis). 11 a. m.

Realities of Romance (WEAF Chain to KSD, St. Louis). Part I of the story of the Countess of Somerset. 11:30 a. m.

On Wings of Song (WEAF Chain to WTAM, Cleveland). One hour by string trio. 12 noon.

National Farm and Home Hour (WJZ Chain to KOA, Denver). Talks and music. 1:30.

Ann Leaf, organist; Marion McAfee, soprano (CBS to WDOD, Chattanooga). 2:30.

Columbia Salon Orchestra (CBS—T). Classical and popular. 3.

Women's Radio Review (WEAF Chain to WOW, Omaha). Hour of feminine interest. 3.

United States Marine Band Orchestra (CBS —T) 4.

"A Successful Calamity" (WJZ—T). Radio Guild production. 4:15.

Edna Thomas, "The Lady from Louisiana" (CBS—T). Negro spirituals. 4:15.

Light Opera Gems (CBS—T). Forty-five minute period by soloists, mixed quartet and orchestra. 5.

Radio Tonight

DAYLIGHT SAVING TIME

WEEI, Boston (590kc-508m)

5:00 p. m.—Concert program.
5:15 Talk.
5:25 Organ Interlude.
5:30 NBC, "What Happened to Jane."
5:45 Limerick program.
5:50 Quaker Puzzleman.
5:55 "The Old Painter."
6:00 The Edisonians.
6:30 Announcements; news.
6:45 The Edisonians.
7:15 The Tenatones.
7:30 Hildreth's Velveteers; vocal.
7:45 Radio Party to Alice White.
8:00 NBC, Fleischmann Hour; Willie and Eugene Howard, comedians; Rudy Vallee and his orchestra.
9:00 NBC, Birthday Party; "Patrick Henry"; soloists; quartet; orchestra.
9:30 Cheramy Perfume program: recording.
10:00 NBC, Dance program.
11:00 E. B. Rideout; announcements; news.

WBZ and WBZA, Boston and Springfield (990kc-303m)

5:00 p. m.—Studio Ensemble.
5:15 Jolly John's Birthday Club.
5:30 NBC, Little Orphan Annie.
5:45 Agricultural markets.
5:55 "National Affairs."
6:00 Time; weather; Roadman.
6:08 Sport Review; temperature.
6:15 Edward McEnelly's Orchestra.
6:45 NBC, Lowell Thomas, Topics in Brief.
7:00 Time; NBC, "Amos 'n' Andy."
7:15 Jesters Male Trio.
7:30 NBC, Phil Cook, Quaker Man.
7:45 Century Bluejackets.
8:00 NBC, Dixie Spiritual Singers.
8:15 NBC, "Rin-Tin-Tin Thriller"; sketch.
8:30 NBC, Salon Orchestra; Robert Simmons tenor.
9:00 NBC, Julia Sanderson and Frank Crumit; orchestra.
9:30 NBC, Maxwell House: Helen Morgan, guest soloist; Don Voorhees's Orchestra.
10:00 Blair Cut-Ups Orchestra.
10:15 Musicale.
10:30 NBC, Clara, Lu and Em.
10:45 Temperature; Radio Billboard.
10:50 Louie's Hungry Five; skit.
11:00 Time; weather; Sport Review.
11:15 Statler organ, Louis Weir.

WNAC, Boston (1230kc-244m)

5:00 p.m.—Ted and his Greater Gang.
5:30 "The Poetic Postman."
5:25 Show Tunes; orchestra.
5:30 Dancing Furriers.
5:45 Stylista Orchestra.
6:00 Benny Light and Mark Cook.
6:15 "Scorografs," with Fred Hoey.
6:30 Western roundup; orchestra.
6:45 CBS, Serial mystery story.
7:00 CBS, Kate Smith and her Swanee Music.
7:15 Johnson's Orchestra.
7:30 CBS, Daddy and Rollo.
7:45 CBS, Morton Downey, tenor; Jacques Renard's Orchestra.
8:00 CBS, Arthur Pryor's Band.
8:15 Ben Bernie and his orchestra: recorded.
8:30 CBS, Kaltenborn Edits the News.
8:45 CBS, Hamilton Players: "Tires and Time."
9:00 CBS, Brad and Al, comedy vocal duo; Bert Lown and his orchestra.
9:15 CBS, The Columbians.
9:30 CBS, Detective Story: sketch.
10:00 CBS, Lutheran Hour.
10:30 CBS, "Fortune Builders," Douglas Gilbert.
10:45 CBS, "Bon-Bons": Negro female quartet.
11:00 Minute Men Orchestra.
11:15 Time; baseball; news; weather.
11:30 CBS, Radio Roundup: Ruth Roye, songs; Lucy Monrose, character delineations; Dave Elman; harp trio; chorus.
12:00 CBS, Pelham Heath Orchestra.
12:30 a. m.—CBS, Ann Leaf organ; Ben Alley, tenor.

WHDH, Boston (830kc-361m)

5:00 p. m.—Organ recital.
5:15 Mme Alberti, soprano.
5:30 Fishermen's program.
5:45 Gardiner (Me.) Musical Hour.
6:15 Twilight program.
6:30 "The Monitor Views the News."
6:45 Home Circle program.
7:15 Billy Dooley and his orchestra.
7:45 Evening Musicale; time.

WAAB, Boston (1410kc-213m)

5:00 p. m.—CBS, Asbury Park Orchestra.
5:30 CBS, Bert Lown and his orchestra.
5:45 CBS, "Meet the Artist"; Julia Sanderson and Frank Crumit.
6:00 CBS, Broadcast from Australian convict ship Success.
6:15 CBS, Roy Welch and his orchestra.
6:30 Time; baseball; news.
6:45 Eddie Welch and his orchestra.
7:15 CBS, St. Moritz Orchestra.
7:30 Red Top Serenaders.
8:00 The Gossipers.
8:15 CBS, Marty Charles, soprano.
8:30 "The Chemistry of Glass."
8:45 Dixie Jubilee Quartet.
9:00 Le Paradis Band, Joe Smith, director.
9:30 Emory Daugherty and his orchestra.

Knickerbocker Hats
1466 BROADWAY AT 42nd ST.
NEW YORK

NEW YORK CITY
GREETING CARDS

Robert's Rules of Order
Truth Calendars
Pictures
Mottoes
Cards
Books
Mail orders filled.
SUNDIAL
ART-BOOK-CARD SHOPPE
33 WEST 42ND STREET, N. Y. CITY
OPEN DAILY NINE TO SIX
6TH FLOOR

2 Slice
Automatic Toaster

Chromium Plated $11.75
Automatically ejects the bread one inch, toasted on both sides, and current is entirely shut off.
Adjustable for various degrees of toasting. Toast made flat in an oven has a satisfying and lasting flavor.
Furnished in Green, Black or Red mountings.
ELECTRIC SALES CO.
55 West 42nd St. Tel. Longacre 5-8568
NEW YORK, N. Y.

Custer Arms Restaurant
Claribel Hill
671 Palmer Avenue
Tel. Bronxville 2446
Bronxville, N. Y.
Luncheon, 65c
Dinner, $1.00
Sunday Dinner, $1.50
Sunday Supper, $1.00
also
Sunday Buffet Supper
$1
Orders taken for Cakes, Pies, Salads, Sandwiches. Also catering to private parties.

RUG CLEANING
Should Come First in Your Spring Cleaning
Our new modern plant is equipped for every phase of rug cleaning, repair service, tapestry and furniture cleaning. Your most valuable and delicate possessions are safe in our hands.
We Serve Manhattan, Bronx, Queens
Prompt Deliveries—Storage Facilities
Complete Insurance Protection
Careful Carpet Cleaning Co.
1306 43rd Ave. Stillwell 4-0131 LONG ISLAND CITY, N. Y.

ROCHESTER, N. Y.
McCurdy & Co.
Last 2 Days
June Week of Sales
Special Values

ROCHESTER, N. Y.
McFARLIN'S
BOYS' EVERFAST WASH SUITS
$2.95
Poplins of better durability. The colors will never run or fade. Select from many attractive styles.
McFARLIN'S
195 MAIN STREET EAST

ROCHESTER, N. Y.
This is to Remind You-
To drop in and see our line of refrigerators, electric cleaners, washers, ironers and other appliances for the home. You are always welcome.
Rochester Gas & Electric Corp.
ASSOCIATED SYSTEM

ROCHESTER, N. Y.
The Sensation of Rochester!
Suits
at less than wholesale!
$29.50
Regularly Priced $44 to $65
Sibley, Lindsay & Curr Co.
STORE FOR MEN

ROCHESTER, N. Y.
The UNION
Presents Complete Spring Selections of
STEIN-BLOCH CLOTHES
WORSTED-TEX SUITS
KNIT-TEX COATS
INTERWOVEN HOSE
ARROW SHIRTS
STETSON HATS
NUNN-BUSH SHOES
The UNION CLOTHING CO.
115 MAIN ST. EAST

ROCHESTER, N. Y.
HANAN SHOES | The Choice of
Cultured Men and Women for Generations
QUALITY
Like Character. Endures
HANAN & SON
47 East Avenue

ROCHESTER, N. Y.
Now in Progress!
June Dress Sale
$15 and $23
Not only every kind of Summer Dress you can think of . . but much better dresses than you probably ever would think of at $15 and $23! Prize examples of what Forman's has provided in quality at low prices, for the greatest dress sale of the year! Sizes for misses, women, and little women! (Second Floor.)
B. FORMAN COMPANY
CLINTON AVENUE SOUTH

BROOKLYN, N. Y.
A FINE DINNER AT 85c
at
Mr. and Mrs. Hoyt's
1701 Church Ave.
also the
Two-Way-Inn
26 Newkirk Plaza
Luncheon 50c
Sunday Dinner, $1

BROOKLYN, N. Y.
RUGS CLEANED
For 9x12 Domestic—$5
For Orientals—$7 up
Or let us come and quote you a flat price on rugs, draperies and curtains.
Peterson & Co.
CLEANERS and DYERS INC.
7 Stores in Brooklyn. See telephone directory. Work called for and delivered.
1416 Cortelyou Road Buckminster 2-4500

BROOKLYN, N. Y.
A GOOD SUIT or TUXEDO
With Silk Vest Included
at
$22.50
Good Quality
Field's Club Style Clothes
Incorporated
84-90 FLATBUSH AVE., near L. I. R. R. Depot
Stores in the

TAXPAYERS HAVE VOICE IN INDIANA BUDGET CONTROL

Leslie Explains Plan at Governors' Conference; Roosevelt Talks

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

FRENCH LICK, Ind., June 4—The Indiana plan as presented by Gov. Harry C. Leslie, tax reduction by supervision and regulation of local unit levies, and the New York plan for land utilization and state planning as presented by Gov. Franklin D. Roosevelt, continued to draw comment and questions from interested governors here today at the annual Conference of Governors.

The Executive Committee of the conference, of which Norman S. Case, Governor of Rhode Island, is chairman, selected Richmond, Va., as the next convention city, the dates of which will be April 25-28, 1932.

Indiana, in keeping with plans for tax reduction presented by economists, has demonstrated that local taxes may be reduced as easily as federal taxes, Governor Leslie said in explaining the plan which he said has saved $88,000 in less than 12 years.

"The General Assembly joining the movement," he said, "approved statutes relating to taxation, budgets and duties of public officials, which permit review and regulation of local unit levies. These statutes provide that if taxpayers have reason to feel that certain budgets contain unnecessary items or proposed levies are too high, any ten of them living in the affected area may appeal to the State Board of Tax Commissioners and a hearing is conducted in the county in which they live.

"The Commissioners have legal authority over budgets and levies to make whatever adjustments are deemed necessary. So useful has this become that few projects in Indiana requiring the expenditure of public money are made now unless there is an excellent reason for the project. Last year alone the appeal to the State Board of Tax Commissioners, in connection with proposed bond issues, involved a total of nearly $5,000,000.

"The state board approved, after its expert investigation, but slightly more than $2,000,000 worth. The reduction for 1930 on appeals effected a new total saving in Indiana of 3 per cent, while in other states, according to federal census report, the increase was 8 per cent. Appeals are not limited to bond issues, they may be taken on any proposed levy.

"Going further, Indiana passed a law that no budget can be prepared for 1931 greater in expenditure and classification than that in the 1930 budget. In all of this the Indiana state government has maintained the good will of the local units."

"The State of New York has definitely undertaken the responsibility during the last three years of planning for a better use of our agricultural, industrial and human resources," Governor Roosevelt said.

"Uneven tax burdens on agriculture," he said, "have been removed, saving that group approximately $24,000,000 a year. State aid to rural districts to provide education equal to that in congested districts has been adopted."

Wilbur Makes Plea For Conservation

ASHEVILLE, N. C., June 4 (AP)—Ray Lyman Wilbur, Secretary of the Interior, told the American Forestry Association yesterday the United States must "change its policy of exploitation for one of conservation" if it is to fully appreciate its forestry resources.

"In North Carolina," he said, "you are very proud of a big rayon plant or a large textile mill, but either is a mere joke compared with the Smoky Mountain National Park. The park will mean a harvest every day in the year."

Mr. Wilbur came here from Greenville, Tenn., where he began an inspection of the Great Smoky Mountain Park.

Other speakers heard by delegates to the forestry convention included Dr. L. C. Gray, chief land economist of the United States Department of Agriculture, and Col. Henry Solon Graves, Dean of the Yale Forestry School. Colonel Graves, a pioneer in forest conservation, stressed the duty and function of the Government in working out a conservation and reforestation program.

Damrosch Contributions To Classic Music Praised

NEW YORK, June 4 (AP)—John Erskine, educator and writer, last night paid tribute to Walter Damrosch as "the American conductor who has done more than any other for classical music in the United States." He was on a radio program honoring the fiftieth anniversary of Mr. Damrosch's musical career.

Mr. Damrosch spoke briefly, saying he had not realized 50 years had passed until a friend showed him a calendar. The last five had been the happiest, he said, because he had learned from letters received from farmers and residents of rural communities that the appreciation of good music is instinctive and not something that must be acquired through training.

'VEILED PROPHETS' CONDUCT ELECTIONS

ST. PETERSBURG, Fla. June 4 (AP)—The Mystic Order of Veiled Prophets of the Enchanted Realm, in annual conclave here, elected at yesterday's session Charles E. Minsinger, Portland, Ore., to the post of Grand Monarch.

George E. Hatch, Rochester, N. Y., was reëlected Grand Secretary and Charles H. Colton, Rochester, again was named Grand Treasurer.

C. William Born, St. Louis, was made Venerable Prophet.

Hoover Plans Closer Touch With the Nations of Europe

(Continued from Page 1)

State has made such a journey. Frank B. Kellogg, while Secretary of State in the Coolidge Cabinet, made a hasty trip to Paris to participate in the ceremony of the signing of the Kellogg-Briand outlawry of war pact, but beyond that his visit had no import.

Mr. Stimson's journey is of paramount significance not only as regards American interest in European affairs, but as to the possible rôle it will play in the general disarmament conference next February, and other problems, such as the German-Austrian customs union, reparations, debt settlement, and Franco-Italian naval differences.

Experience in Europe

The President in sending Mr. Stimson abroad is dispatching the next best member of his Administration. Mr. Stimson has had personal diplomatic experience in the European sphere. He headed the American delegation to the London Naval Conference.

As a result of the months spent in this successful endeavor he was able to obtain a first-hand insight into European affairs and to establish personal relations with all the leading European statesmen. This valuable experience will now stand him in good stead in this study there.

Mr. Stimson is not going only to work, as he explained. He hopes to enjoy considerable of a holiday while abroad. However, the real significance and purpose of his journey is the state of European affairs.

The President and he have been informed by a group of returning American diplomats during the past few weeks that European relations and business conditions are in a serious state. It is authoritatively known that Dwight W. Morrow (R.), Senator from New Jersey, upon his return from a two months' vacation in Europe, during which he met many European leaders, informed the President that the outlook for the 1932 disarmament conference was very unfavorable and strongly urged that every effort be made to secure its postponement.

Mr. Morrow counseled that the conference be delayed at least another year, on the ground that the political rapport necessary to make the meeting a success has not as yet been laid. The disturbed Franco-Italian naval relations, the dissension over the German-Austrian Customs Union and the depressed economic situation, Mr. Morrow is understood to have declared, seriously militated against an accord at the disarmament conference at this time.

By postponing the effort until a more favorable atmosphere develops, he declared, great progress and greater success can be looked for.

These views were echoed by Hugh S. Gibson, Ambassador to Belgium, upon his return to the United States last week. It is reliably understood that Mr. Gibson, in his conferences with the President and Mr. Stimson, also strongly advised a postponement of the disarmament conference.

Charles G. Dawes, Ambassador to the Court of St. James's, who returned several days ago and is now visiting at the White House, while expressing no opinion on the question of postponing the conference, confirmed all the unsatisfactory reports about European political and business conditions brought back by Mr. Morrow and Mr. Gibson, it is learned.

It is understood that Mr. Dawes indicated that he saw no rift as yet in the world economic depression and that European political relations were seriously embroiled.

In view of these distinctly unfavorable reports and the strong advocacy of postponement of the disarmament conference there is naturally considerable conjecture in the capital on this subject. Mr. Stimson is unquestionably not going abroad to find a way to delay the conference.

On the other hand, however, the Administration is profoundly desirous of seeing that great effort succeed and Mr. Stimson undoubtedly will discuss plans with the European statesmen he will meet looking to that end.

Mr. Stimson has thoroughly discussed his journey with William E. Borah (R.), Senator from Idaho, chairman of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee, who is entirely in sympathy with it and approves its purpose. Mr. Borah himself has tentative plans for a European sojourn this year. Nothing definite, however, has been arranged as yet, he said.

He is leaving for his home in Idaho in a few weeks. He plans a number of speeches on domestic issues in the mid-west. He has also called a meeting of the agricultural committee of the Progressive Conference, of which he is chairman, to formulate a legislative program for farm relief.

European Capitals Welcome Forthcoming Visit of Mr. Stimson

BY CABLE TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

GENEVA, June 4 — News of the forthcoming visit of the American Secretary of State, Henry L. Stimson, to leading European capitals, was flashed over the Continent this morning and in the various national political groups which concentrate in the vantage point of Geneva it aroused the highest expectations.

An exchange of views between responsible statesmen of the old and the new world, which Europe desperately has been awaiting, now appears foreshadowed. And today, in the hour of crisis, when the events of a few weeks appear likely to shape the future for decades, a close exchange of information and of views is regarded of the highest importance.

However unofficial Mr. Stimson seeks to make his visit—and it is recognized that generally unofficial visits are the most valuable—European foreign offices will seize the opportunity to hear American convictions upon the key problems of the hour and present in return their own preoccupations.

American participation in the disarmament conference of next year was recognized to imply a close American association in the political events of the present months, which must settle the success or failure of the forthcoming conference. Thus the recent visit of Dwight Morrow to Europe and the return to Washington of Hugh Gibson, Frederic M. Sackett, Jr., and Brig.-Gen. Charles G. Dawes, to mention only three leading American diplomatists, were interpreted universally here as first signs of renewed American interest in Europe.

In the financial, as well as political, field, indications of heightened interest have been prolific on this side of the Atlantic, particularly in the visit of George L. Harrison, governor of the Federal Reserve Bank of New York, and through monthly developments at the World Bank at Basel.

Recognizing that current problems reduce themselves to the formula of "debts and disarmament," European statesmen know in advance that the United States believes that these two problems are indissolubly linked. Yet many European governments deliberately separate the two problems, and statesmen in the Old World await eagerly the exact method by which Mr. Stimson proposes to make debt reduction dependent upon disarmament cuts.

When Mr. Stimson visits Berlin, when he sojourns in Rome or renews his intimate links with British statesmanship, he will have no difficulty in securing agreement that debts and disarmament are interdependent. Although Germany feels the need of debt reduction bitterly, it also requires political emancipation through disarmament and will gladly plead that since it has already reduced armaments to the lowest possible level, debt reduction should automatically follow.

So, too, in Downing Street, Mr. Stimson will be assured of England's willingness to lop full 25 per cent from existing land armaments before insisting on the question of debt revision. In Italy, Mussolini is likewise prepared to assure Mr. Stimson that the Fascist state will reduce its military forces as low as anybody else. But in Paris disarmament discussion will be put on a different plane.

France, more prosperous than any of its neighbors, cares little for debt reduction and certainly would not today sacrifice one machine gun in Lorraine for any financial relief. Instead, Mr. Stimson will meet the traditional cry of security, and security by two methods alone—through treaties of mutual assistance or through machine guns. Moreover, Mr. Stimson may not find the friendly, golden-tongued Briand at the Quai d'Orsay, for by then another far less sympathetic minister is likely to preside over French destinies. For these very reasons, Mr. Stimson's visit may do the most good in Paris, for it will be his task to insist that the return of world stability depepnds upon honest, bold disarmament.

Armed with the mandate from the peoples of many countries Mr. Stimson's words, however modest in themselves, cannot fail to have force. Yet the situation is still complicated by Austro-German Customs Union and other indications of German restlessness, which Mr. Stimson would be the last to attempt to persuade France to ignore. But merely to recognize the complexity of the problem, both from the American and European viewpoints, it is believed here, will go far toward a rational solution.

Mr. Stimson's visit is already welcomed for the purpose of revealing the American attitude to Europe and to Mr. Stimson it may give further insight into the crosscurrents which make the European problem far more complex than the simple balancing of disarmament against debts.

WEST POINT BEGINS GRADUATION WEEK

WEST POINT, N. Y., June 4 (AP)—The cadet corps at the United States Military Academy today began a week of social activity, which will be climaxed June 11, when Assistant Secretary of War Payne awards diplomas and commissions to 296 graduates.

Kenneth A. McCrimmon of South Haven, Mich., heads the list of honor men. The next six members in their order of rating are: Walter H. Esdorn, New Rochelle, N. Y.; Chester W. Ott, Erie, Pa.; Richard L. Jewett, Fort Howard, Md.; Frederick G. Salt Elmhurst, Ill.; Frederick H. Warren, New York; Louis R. Wirak, Butte, Mont.

Registered at the Christian Science Publishing House

Among the visitors from various parts of the world who registered at the Christian Science Publishing House yesterday were the following:

Dora M. Knapp, Los Angeles, Calif.
William W. Buerlein, Chicago, Ill.
Ida May Buerlein, Chicago, Ill.
Mrs. G. Moritz, Newark, N. J.
G. Moritz, Newark, N. J.
Mrs. Witte, Sheboygan, Wis.
Mr. Witte, Sheboygan, Wis.
George M. Hankins, Oregon City, Ore.
Dorothy K. Hankins, Oregon City, Ore.
Jeanne Hankins, Oregon City, Ore.
Dorothy Hedges, Oregon City, Ore.
Myron Silver, Los Angeles, Calif.
Erna P. Silver, Los Angeles, Calif.
Helen M. Steele, Washington, D. C.
Glendora Steele, Washington, D. C.
Mrs. Blanche Jonas Reaver, Seattle, Wash.
Frau Louise Bergenhahn, Berlin, Ger.
Mrs. D. M. Fleming, Bedford, Ind.
Fraulein Clara Herrendun, Hamburg, Ger.
Mrs. Sallie A. Saunders, Kansas City, Mo.
Dan G. Saunders, Kansas City, Mo.
Mrs. Balena Saunders Mann, Kansas City, Mo.
Mrs. Cora B. Rank, Los Angeles, Calif.
Rinda N. Dormitzer, Venice, Calif.
Mrs. J. A. Parsons, Townley Union, N. J.
Mrs. Mabel S. S. Hartmann, Munich, Ger.
Mrs. Hawley C. Black, Lynbrook, L. I., N. Y.
Hawley C. Black, Lynbrook, L. I., N. Y.
Mrs. J. A. Campbell, Lynbrook, L. I., N. Y.
Miss Mary Droke, Fayetteville, Ark.
Mrs. Edna R. Lenoir, San Francisco, Calif.
Mrs. Jessie N. Schneidewind, Belleville, Ill.
Mrs. Nelle M. Layman, Kansas City, Mo.
Mrs. Kathryn Price, Oklahoma City, Okla.
Mrs. Lulu E. Guilland, New Orleans, La.
Miss Cleone Stafford, Los Altos, Calif.
Mrs. J. H. Babbitt, Alameda, Calif.
Miss Virginia Read, Alameda, Calif.
Mrs. Margaret H. Hill, Deering, Alaska.
Mrs. Sol Mayer, San Angelo, Texas.
Sol Mayer, San Angelo, Texas.
Mrs. Lillian Lorenz, Cincinnati, O.
Gustav A. Lorenz, Cincinnati, O.
Mrs. H. Victoria Burness, Edinburgh, Scotland.
Rose M. Pangburn, Oakland, Calif.
Mrs. L. Pasa, Oakland, Calif.
Norma Schultz, St. Louis, Mo.
Virginia K. Patterson, Gulfport, Miss.
Mollie K. McInnis, Gulfport, Miss.
Charles Patterson Jr., Gulfport, Miss.
Isabelle J. Miller, Hollywood, Calif.
Calla Englander, Lynbrook, L. I., N. Y.
P. L. Pallies, Tacoma, Wash.
Miss Jessie M. Simons, Scranton, Pa.
Mrs. C. Grace Blandford, Baltimore, Md.
Mrs. Barbara H. Kidwell, Baltimore, Md.
William Hartnett, Oklahoma City, Okla.
Edwin Rose Buchanan, Mich.
George L. Colburn Jr., Wollaston, Mass.
Edgar B. Flint, Detroit, Mich.
W. D. Felder Jr., Dallas, Tex.
P. H. Gerdon Jr., Brockport, N. Y.
Paul Bud, Boston, Mass.
Robert S. Fuller, Milton, Mass.
S. M. Stone Jr., Attleboro, Mass.
D. P. Dalzell, Santa Barbara, Calif.
J. W. Deutich Jr., Cleveland, O.
James B. Tomlinson, Portland, Me.
Morris R. Smith, Schenectady, N. Y.
Mrs. Mabel A. White, Morgantown, W. Va.
Mrs. Ella L. Lowe, San Francisco, Calif.
Mrs. Helen B. McGowen, Chicago, Ill.
Miss Margaret Morrison, Chicago, Ill.
Mrs. Mary A. Fesler, Elwood, Ind.
Harold L. Fesler, Elwood, Ind.
Mrs. Lillie E. Seitzo, Silver Creek, N. Y.
Miss Helen Mauch, Frankfort, Ind.
Jean F. Fowler, West Roxbury, Mass.
Carol Jane Rolfindale, Mass.
C. A. Westphal, Chicago, Ill.
George L. Willey, Belmont, Mass.
Miss Pearl M. Dallimore, Los Angeles, Calif.
Miss Julia Ena Dallimore, Los Angeles, Calif.
Henrietta B. Brownson, Lansing, Mich.
Elizabeth T. Ebling, Lansing, Mich.
F. E. Ebling, Lansing, Mich.
George Hanselman, Hollywood, Calif.
William Jones, Hartford, Conn.
Caroline L. Patterson, Pasadena, Calif.
Edith H. Pfluger, Arlington, Mass.
Frances M. Abbott, Arlington, Mass.
Bessie Sherman Hood, St. Petersburg, Fla.
Laura Leagert, Silver Creek, N. Y.
Grace S. May, Silver Creek, N. Y.
Mrs. Lauretta H. McVicker, Lincoln, Neb.
Mrs. Carl Foster, East St. Louis, Ill.
Carl Foster, East St. Louis, Ill.
Mrs. Jessie A. Stanley, St. Johnsbury, Vt.
Miss Mande J. Stanley, St. Johnsbury, Vt.
Miss Flora M. Stanley, St. Johnsbury, Vt.
A. J. Healy, St. Johnsbury, Vt.
Nannie K. Petty, Chicago, Ill.
Miss Grace M. Price, Menomonie, Wis.
Mrs. Lida B. Mason, Pasadena, Calif.
Mrs. Katharine M. Hodgkins, Asheville, N. C.
Mrs. Nell S. Long, Ponca City, Okla.
Miss Greta Lagro, Montevallo, Ala.
Mrs. Elizabeth R. Crow.
Mrs. Ruth Harscher, Evanston, Ill.
Mrs. Myrtle J. Rasch, Evanston, Ill.
Mrs. Kate W. Cleveland, Portland, Me.
Mrs. Annie L. Jarvis, Philadelphia, Pa.
Mrs. Katherine M. Moore, Paris, France.
Mrs. Grace R. Starr, Pittsburgh, Pa.
Mrs. F. L. Woods, Carlisle, Pa.
Emmett R. Woods, Carlisle, Pa.
Samuel S. Steinhauser, Honolulu, Hawaii.
Grace M. Trimble, Pittsburgh, Pa.
Charles P. Trimble, Pittsburgh, Pa.

HIGH POINT GETS POST OFFICE

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

HIGH POINT, N. C.—High Point, which more than doubled in population between 1920 and 1930, and is approaching the 40,000 mark, will have a new post office and government building, the site for which has been purchased for $120,000.

SOJOURNERS ARE READY FOR BOSTON MEETING

Program Arranged for Delegates From All Over the United States

The National Sojourners, made up of officers of the armed forces (past and present) of the United States who are Master Masons, will meet in Boston, June 18, 19 and 20, for their eleventh annual convention, according to plans in preparation. More than 1000 delegates with their wives are expected. Headquarters will be opened at the Hotel Statler. Committee meetings, election of officers, journeys to Swampscott, Salem, Gloucester, Lexington and Concord, are among the events scheduled.

Friday, June 19, the annual dinner and ball will be held at the Statler. Most Worshipful Dudley H. Ferrell, Past Grand Master of Masons in Massachusetts, will preside at the dinner. Among the prominent guests expected are Joseph P. Ely, Governor of Massachusetts; Norman Case, Governor of Rhode Island; James M. Curley, Mayor of Boston, and Capt. Ralph T. O'Neil, national commander of the American Legion. Following the dinner there will be an entertainment by the Aleppo Temple Shrine band and dancing to music furnished by the Swampscott American Legion orchestra. A nation-wide hookup over the National Broadcasting System has been planned. Charles Curtis, vice-president of the United States, is expected to radiocast the principal address from his home in Kansas.

The present organization of the Sojourners was started in the fall of 1917, although the name is actually a continuation of the Sojourners Club organized in Manila in 1900, according to the records of Capt. George F. Unmacht, national secretary and treasurer. On Oct. 10, 1901, the Most Worshipful Grand Lodge of California granted a charter for organization in the Philippines. The first stated meeting was held Dec. 2, of the year, in Manila. On Feb. 28, 1918, the present organization was duly formed at Chicago and an election of officers followed.

The purpose of the Sojourners is to promote good fellowship, to cultivate Masonic ideals, to support all patriotic aims and activities in Masonry, to develop true patriotism, to further national defense and oppose any influence calculated to weaken national security.

Forty-four chapters of the national organization are scattered throughout the United States, Philippines, Panama, Cuba and Haiti. The present officers are: President, Admiral Robert E. Coontz, U. S. N., retired; vice-presidents, Rear Admiral Reynold T. Hall, 33°, retired; Capt. R. L. Queisser Sr.; secretary-treasurer, Capt. George F. Unmacht, C. W. S.; chaplain, Col. Julian E. Yates; historian, Maj. Hugo J. Tatsch, Fin. Res.; judge advocate, Col. Fred Taylor Pusey, P. N. G.; surgeon, Col. Warren P. Morrill.

Women Rushing Food to Schools

LOS ANGELES, June 4 (AP)—Ten thousand school children are being aided here by thousands of women puttnig up lunches and rushing them to the public schools.

The announcement on June 2 of the tenth district parent-teacher congress that its funds had been exhausted with expenditure of more than $200,000 so far this school year met with immediate response.

Hundreds of automobiles were pressed into service to meet the emergency. Demands for free milk and lunches, as well as financial aid, have been tremendous. The year's allotment from the community chest, the city and from funds donated by parent-teacher associations was all spent and even money borrowed from banks on personal notes of the parent-teacher officers was exhausted last Monday.

A city-wide response today gave the parent-teacher welfare workers hopes that sufficient milk and lunches might be provided to feed the hungry school children until school closes.

POPULAR VOTING DECLARED CAUSE OF CORRUPTION

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

NEW YORK, June 4—Abolition of popular voting as a "nonsensical faith in numbers" that is directly responsible for the "tawdry types in politics today" was urged yesterday by Dr. Raymond Moley, professor of public law at Columbia University, in a speech before the Barnard Alumnæ Association. The popular vote theory overlooks the important factor, Dr. Moley declared, "that the people do not know how to govern themselves."

"The people, when they do vote, which is rare, vote on the most inconsequential grounds," he continued. "I'm still in favor of letting all the people vote who think they want to vote, but I don't believe in urging them. This agitation to get the vote out is the most insidious thing I've ever heard. There really should be an effort to divert the people's attention from the polls on election day."

In support of his contention that better government would follow fewer votes, Dr. Moley said that the new era of government as represented by Woodrow Wilson in 1912, in which it was believed that if the Government "could be wrested from the corrupt machines that had seized it and restored to the people, all would be well," had collapsed of itself. There was no democracy in the first four years of the Wilson Administration, Dr. Moley contended, declaring that the President held firm to his belief "in the right of the people to be told what they wanted."

Dr. Moley held that practical politics were dependent upon the instinct to determine and the ability to guess accurately which way to act, and that one of the most extraordinary things in present-day government was that "up to 25 years ago there had been no consideration of the practical workings of our Government." One of the reasons for the "drabness and second-rateness of politics," he declared, was that "sovereign people do not want the distinction that comes with office holding."

Amusements

BOSTON

SULLIVAN SQUARE BOSTON
AFTERNOON AND NIGHT
NOW
Last Time, Sat. Night, June 6
SELLS-FLOTO CIRCUS presents TOM MIX AND TONY
TWICE DAILY 2:30 P.M. 8 P.M. DOORS OPEN 1:7 P.M.
5000 Seats Every Performance at 75c, Children 50c, Reserved Seat, incl. admission $1.50
No Higher. Seats Sold at Filene's

NEW YORK CITY

WHAT EVERYDAY THEATREGOERS THINK OF CHANNING POLLOCK'S THE
HOUSE BEAUTIFUL
"I enclose check for two orchestra seats. This will be the third time I have seen 'The House Beautiful.' The play holds something for everybody."—Mrs. Kate C. Stowe. *Lebanon, N. J.*
APOLLO, W. 42 St. Evs. 8:40. $1 to $3 (incl. Sat.)

The Funniest and Cleanest Play in Town
ARTHUR SINCLAIR and MAIRE O'NEILL in
OLD MAN MURPHY
ROYALE Thea., W. 45 St. Evs. 8:50. Mats. Wed., Sat. Best Seats $2. Chi. 4-0144

"The Show of Shows!" "THE
GREEN PASTURES"
Mansfield Thea., W. 47th. Evenings 8:30, $1 to $3 Pop. Matinees 2:30 Wed. and Sat., $1 to $2.50 Seats for All Performances at Box Office Now.

KATHARINE CORNELL
in
THE BARRETTS OF WIMPOLE STREET
by RUDOLF BESIER
Presented by KATHARINE CORNELL
Staged by GUTHRIE McCLINTIC
Empire Thea., B'way-40 St. Mts. Wed., Sat. Evs. 8:40

GILBERT AND SULLIVAN STAR CAST
Charming Venetian Opera
"GONDOLIERS"
'Thrift Prices' Evs. 50c—$2. Wed. Mats. 50c—$1. Sat. Mts. 50c—$1.50
ERLANGER Thea., W. 44 St. PEnn. 6-7962. Evs. 8:30
IN PREPARATION: "PATIENCE," "PIRATES OF PENZANCE" AND "IOLANTHE."

A CHARLES HOPKINS PRODUCTION
EDITH BARRETT in Benn W. Levy's play
MRS. MOONLIGHT
with Sir Guy Standing and Haidee Wright
"Something of the great theater"—C. S. Monitor
LITTLE Thea., W. 44th St. LAC. 4-6620 Evs. 8:50. Mts. Wed., Sat., 2:40

RYE, N. Y.

PLAY AT PLAYLAND

WESTCHESTER CO. PARK SYSTEM
RYE N.Y.

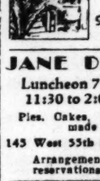
Restaurants

NEW YORK CITY

THE Cherry Tree
growing for 7 years at
21 WEST 45TH ST.
Luncheon 50c and 60c
Dinner 75c, 80c and 85c

University Tea Room
HOME COOKING
Luncheon 50c
Dinner, 5:30 to 8:30 P. M., 85c and $1.00
SPECIAL SUNDAY DINNER
12 to 8:30 P. M., $1.00 and $1.25
1947 UNIVERSITY AVENUE
At Burnside Avenue Tel. ADIR. 3578

THE Hearthstone Tea Room
Incorporated
A Friendly Place
LUNCHEON TEA DINNER
102 E. 22nd Street, New York City


La Nouvelle Orleans, Inc.
Luncheon—Afternoon Tea
Dinner 5:30 to 8:30
Specializing in Southern and Creole Cooking
9 E. 47th St., N. Y. City
Telephone WIC. 7-7838

JANE DAVIES RESTAURANT
Luncheon 75c 11:30 to 2:00
Dinner $1.25 5:30 to 8:00
Pies, Cakes, Hot Breads and Ice Cream made in our own kitchen
145 West 55th Street, Bet. 6th and 7th Aves.
Arrangements can be made for party reservations. Telephone Circle 8818.

Orange Bowl Cafeteria
LUNCHEON 11-2:30 DINNER 5-7:45
62 WEST 48TH STREET
Between 5th and 6th Avenues

Maison A. De Winter

36 West 48th Street
One of the best French table d'hotes in town.
Handsome surroundings.
LUNCHEON 75c DINNER $1.25
Also a la Carte
Accommodations for private parties
Open Sundays

The Garden Spot
Luncheon—Dinner
67 WEST 44TH STREET
North Side of Hippodrome
Near Town Hall

ROCKVILLE CTR., L. I., N. Y.

AN INN SHOULD BE
A friendly place where you will feel encouraged to linger.
A pleasant place where food is fresh and cans are never opened.
An understanding place where a variety of meals are planned to tempt a jaded appetite or appease a hungry man.
A homelike place where fresh-made rolls and home-made cakes and pastry will draw you from the responsibilities at home.
THE NATALIE MAY INN
76 NORTH VILLAGE AVENUE
ROCKVILLE CENTRE, LONG ISLAND, N. Y.
Telephone R. V. C. 6124
Luncheon 50c, Dinner 75c. Special Sunday Chicken or Long Island Duck Dinner $1.50.

BUFFALO, N. Y.

FAMOUS FOR FOOD
LAUBE'S CAFETERIA
Cor. Pearl and Eagle Streets
OLD SPAIN
600 MAIN STREET

SCARSDALE, N. Y.

Luncheon, Tea, Dinner in Dining Room or on Terrace
SCARSDALE COTTAGE
SCARSDALE, N. Y.
On the Bronx River Parkway
Write for Menu and directions for finding us.

WEST HAVEN, CONN.

Wilcox's Pier Restaurant
SAVIN ROCK, WEST HAVEN
Shore Dinners—Broiled Lobsters
A la Carte Service Meat Dinners
Hold Your Banquet Here
9-0208 (New Haven Exchange)
Free parking for guests

GENEVA, O.

TURNER'S RESTAURANT
established 1918
Geneva, Ohio, U. S. Route 20
45 mi. East of Cleveland
DINNERS $1
Weekdays and Sundays

PORTLAND, ORE.

POPULAR PRICES
KNICKERBOCKER
108 B'way, Adjoining Imperial Hotel

The Oyster Loaf
EVERYTHING GOOD TO EAT
84 Broadway, Opposite Hotel Benson

The SIGN of the ROSE TEA SHOP
Luncheon Tea Dinner
Sunday Dinner 5 to 7:30
ALDERWAY BLDG.
BROADWAY AT ALDER
Telephone Beacon 7914

NORTON'S
"Portland's Outstanding Restaurant"
16th and Salmon BE. 2447

CAMPS FOR BOYS

Keebec For BOYS 6-15
Phippsburg, Maine
A safe, progressive, Christian summer camp for boys 6-15. Home environment, pure food, personal direction. $200 covers all expenses, easy terms.
Rev. and Mrs. CHARLES L. STEVENS
South Deerfield, Mass.

SKYLARK The Junior Camp of Horsemanship
For Boys Under 16
Ideal living conditions. Experienced counselors. Beautiful location, twenty miles from Boston, included yet accessible.
All land and water sports. *Catalog.*
Alexander H. Mitchell, Director
Mitchell School, Box M, Billerica, Mass.

POCONO PINES CAMP FOR BOYS
High in the invigorating mountain air. 3-mile lake. Limited to 60 boys, 7-17. All land and water sports, riding, overnight hikes, nature study, work shop. 100 miles from Philadelphia, New York. Moderate rate. Write for illustrated booklet.
J. E. Calhoun, 5000 Pulaski Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

HUGUENOT CAMPS
Talcott (14th yr.)—Boys 8-13
Greenhill (26th yr.)—Boys 12-18
Unusual Y. M. C. A. Camps. Limited number of boys. On private lakes in mountains; 2½ hours from N. Y. All sports, good food, music, dramatics, woodcraft.
9 weeks $39-$45; season $126. Catalog.
A. I. S. MARTIN
Suite 915-M, 420 Lexington Ave., N. Y.

KAATERSKILL
Pownal, Vt. For Christian Boys 8-18.
140 miles from Boston. Provides a place where boys are kept busy doing the things a boy naturally likes to do under the normal conditions of outdoor life. All land and water sports. Trips to points of interest. Trained councellors. Modern equipment. $12.50 per week. 10th season. Herbert M. Lorenz, 347 E. Ferry St., Buffalo, N. Y.

Please Be Sure
to mention The Christian Science Monitor when you write to camps advertised on this page. By so doing, you will enable them to check the returns received from Monitor advertising.

BOYS' SCHOOLS AND CAMPS

A SUMMER At CULVER

Many men today on college crews first learned to pull an oar at Culver. That is but one of many skills to be acquired. Here the summer's recreational activities have an educational value in the broadest sense. The Culver plan means that every side of a boy is benefited—his muscular co-ordination, his mind, his social self, his character. A glorious outing, combined with definite, worth while achievement — that is the Culver Summer School in a nutshell. Culver's vast resources and organization are back of this opportunity. That is why it is a priceless investment for the parent. Yet the cost is no more than that of the usual camp.
Naval School, Boys 14-19
Cavalry Camp, Boys 14-19
Woodcraft Camp, Boys 10-14
Catalog on request; state which desired.
Address:
The Enrollment Director
Culver, Indiana
CULVER

CAMPS FOR BOYS

TWIN OAKS
A Camp for Boys, 6 to 16
Schooley Mountains, Budd Lake, N. J.
About 56 miles from New York City
FIFTH SEASON
EMANUEL ERWIN NADEL
731 W. 183rd St., N. Y. C. Monument 2-9207

Tosebo Camp
For Boys 20th year. Portage Lake, Michigan. Boys 6 to 16 enjoy "harmony ideals." Excellent table. Sand beach. "Sea Scouts." Sailing. Boat Building. Horseback Riding. Sports. Expert coaches. No extras.
Convenient Chicago and Detroit. CATALOG. Address Roger Hill, Box M, WOODSTOCK, ILL.

PASSACONAWAY
Camp for Boys 6–16
Lake Winnepesaukee, N. H.
Ideal location. Extraordinary Equipment. Enviable records. 60 land and water sports, golf, trips, aviation ground course, sailing, speed boats. Fee all inclusive. No extras.
Mr. and Mrs. A. S. Carlton, Directors. Box 1567, Scarsdale, N. Y.

An Ideal Camp for Boys of all Ages
CAMP ROPIOA
Expressing our standard of thought
REFLECTION OF PERFECTION IS OUR AIM
on Long Lake, Harrison, Maine
GEO. A. STANLEY, Director
RIDGEWOOD, N. J.

Leelanau for Boys
"A CHARACTER BUILDING CAMP"
11th Season

All land and water sports. Horseback riding. Overnight camping trips on a remote island. Sailboats and outboard motor boats built by the boys directed by expert boatbuilder. Tutoring optional. Booklet.
PRE CAMP SEASON, JUNE 1 to JULY 1. Informal camp life under careful supervision.
WILLIAM BEALS, Director
GLEN ARBOR, MICHIGAN
Advertised only in The Christian Science Monitor

CAMPS FOR CHILDREN

SUNNY HILLS

Summer Camp in connection with school for young children. Ages from infancy thru elementary grades: swimming, riding, all camp activities. Located on beautiful country estate 9 miles from Wilmington, Delaware.
Miss G. Sewin, Post Office Box 293, Dept. M, Wilmington, Del.

CAMPS FOR GIRLS

CAMP WINONA
LAKE TAHOE, CALIF.
FOR GIRLS 6 TO 16
July 2nd to August 14th, 1931
$225 for season, including horseback riding. No extras.
Address: MRS. M. F. BETTIS

SWIMMING
Every girl learns to swim and many become champions at
Camp Celestia
Winthrop, Me.
For booklet
Miss C. Barrett, 208 Young Ave., Pelham, N. Y.
Miss Grace Leister, 171 Washington St., Mt. Vernon, N. Y.

Joyzelle
In the Ozarks Monte Ne, Arkansas
Land and water sports. Fine arts courses. French, general tutoring. Ninth season.
Joyzelle lives to teach each girl that as she radiates the spirit of love her life is filled with beauty, freedom and happiness.
For booklet, address Iris Armstrong, Director, 1115 W. 22rd Street, Little Rock, Arkansas.

T-LEDGE "The Seashore Camp for Girls"
On the wooded Maine Coast in beautiful Casco Bay. Horseback riding. Aquaplaning. Deep-sea fishing. All camp activities. Crafts. Dramatics. Over-night camping trips. Booklet. Mrs. N. B. Knorr, Box M, Orr's Island, Maine.

NORCHUNKAW CAMP FOR GIRLS
ORFORD, N. H.
In the foothills of the White Mountains
On beautiful Moosilauke Lake

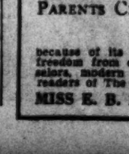
A select Christian camp for "The Wee Girl — The Big Sister." Personal attention to the individual. All activities. Mountain trips, dancing and riding included in fee. Booklet M.
Mrs. Lucy F. Leonard, 2356-19th Street, Jackson Heights, New York

The Old House
PENTWATER, MICHIGAN
A Recreational Camp for Girls 10-18. Open June 15-Sept. 4. All sports. $20 a week includes all expenses.
MRS. R. M. GILES
149 N. Ridgeland Ave., Oak Park, Ill.
Telephone Village 7796

MARS HILL CAMP
CRAWFORD LAKE, UNION, MAINE

SIXTEENTH SEASON
July 1st—August 26th, 1931
WATER SPORTS
Horseback Riding, Tennis, Over-Night Trips
MUSIC · RHYTHMIC DANCING · CRAFTS
Girls eligible to enrollment from Senior Division with special privileges for girls desirous to remain here for correspondence secretarial course.
For booklet and information write to
Director
BEULAH FRANCES PACK
Union, Maine
Counselor Staff Complete

CAMPS FOR GIRLS

Kohahna for Girls
In the North Woods on Lake Michigan

Land and water sports. Riding. Nature Study. Crafts. Dramatics. Dancing. Tutoring if desired. Booklet.
Mrs. Maude Beals Turner
Maple City, Michigan
Route 3
Advertised only in The Christian Science Monitor

Reopened Under New Management
CAMP LARCOM
of the WHITE MOUNTAIN CAMP

THE HOME FORUM

Portrait of Two Noble Ladies

IT HAS often been said that a man or a woman, desirous of being remembered by posterity, has but to purchase a notebook, put a date upon the first page and then, day by day, write down honestly and accurately (or even imaginatively and somewhat inaccurately), the things that occur in his or her common round. He or she may add, perhaps, a few items of news current in the wider world—and lo, a hundred years having passed by and the notebook having been discovered, fame!

That this method, if followed for a year, a decade or a luster, is quite infallible, we know. Should we doubt, we have but to remember the journal kept by Lady Eleanor Butler—one of the "Ladies of Llangollen"—which has recently been taken from a Sheraton cabinet at Hamwood, County Meath, Ireland, and given to a world long curious to read it. Lady Eleanor's story, which cannot be detached from that of her friend's, runs, shortly, as follows:

The daughter of the sixteenth Earl of Ormonde,—a rather wild Irish gentleman,—she was early sent away to school at Cambrai, France, whence, about 1770, she returned to her father's castle at Kilkenny, a beautiful serious girl. The times were out-of-joint in Ireland and Eleanor, who seems to have early imbibed an entirely modern outlook, probably from reading the sparkling Rousseau, seems to have fitted badly into the roystering country house. At any rate, she was exceedingly unhappy and threatened with a future which held no brightness. But, in 1776 or thereabout, she found a friend: for to the neighboring estate of Woodstock came pretty little Sally Ponsonby, who, though her family was powerful in Ireland, was an orphan with but insecure protection from the world's ills. Sally's position as a ward at Woodstock soon became more dangerous even than Eleanor's and so, one night in April, 1778, after long planning, they tried to escape together, dreaming of bliss in a cottage in England across the sea.

Dressed in men's attire and aided by devoted servants, like Rosalind and Celia, they set out together, carrying a pet dog. They slept in barns, walked long rough miles over wild mountains and almost reached Waterford, their goal. Such an escapade was, of course, not regarded lightly by their relatives and they were pursued by the men servants of both houses, captured just outside the port and driven home in the Woodstock family coach; —Sally in tears, Eleanor brave and unperturbed as ever. More tribulation followed; but, six weeks later, their purpose remaining unshaken, they won their battle and, early one May morning, departed discreetly and quietly, actually reaching the coast, crossing to Milford Haven and traveling through Wales. So their stormy days ended and fifty years of happy friendship began.

Driving toward Denbigh, where they seem to have had acquaintances, they passed through sweet Llangollen with its conical wooded hills, its rosy cliffs, russet and birch-clad mountains and foaming Dee. Probably in those days it was the loveliest village in the whole world, for it is still notably picturesque. Travelers were wont to pass a night there, changing horses at famous inns, but the impecunious ladies stayed at the Postmaster's cottage. In the morning, they saw a tiny house upon a little hill—a plain house then (it was "the Ladies" who added to it and decorated it). The kind Postmaster negotiated for them and, in a few days, they had settled into the famous home, Plas Newydd, from which they never again departed for one single night.

Readers of the Hamwood Papers will discover Mrs. Bell describing the flight as "the victory of all that was delicate and shrinking over all that was self-seeking and gross," and Lady Eleanor's beautiful diary bears this out. The friends having chosen their "dinner of herbs where love is," had, however, not yet ended their troubles and it is intensely interesting to see from the Diary, also from the famous Account Book kept by Miss Ponsonby, to what shifts noble dames were put in past days to secure supplies from masculine members of exalted family circles. Very quaint, indeed, are those unbusinesslike entries which run:

Our dear and noble minded Mr. G's anticipated Legacy	£50.	0.	0.
Kind loan from Mr. Rawlins	100	0	0
From that best of men, Lord Fitzwilliam	100	0	0
Miraculous intervention of Providence through a real friend of my brother's	200	0	0

The ladies did everything together, save that Miss Sally sewed satin sachets or drew and painted, while Lady Butler cared apparently only for intellectual things. It seems to have been about the summer of 1785, after enjoying seven years of country life and turning the cottage into a pretty little mansion ornamented with black oak, that the keeping of a journal was meditated. At any rate, Lady Eleanor plunges right into the middle of things in the September of that year, writing as her first entry: "A lovely morning rose at six awakened by the village bells." The bells were ringing to honor the return of a young neighbor to the great castle over the hills and the entry is characteristic. So much depended on neighbors, and in the countryside around lived, in feudal splendor, at least a dozen families who were delighted to honor the Irish ladies, sending them "pretty, kind private messages" as well as gifts of all kinds. Very illuminating are the entries describing long day excursions in the inn chaise to this or that country seat, with breakfast, conversation, luncheon, walks around ornamental woods and gardens or boating on little meres.

The record is full of interest, since it introduces us to aristocratic life as lived in England between 1778-1832; it also abounds in quaint character sketches of Welsh or Irish types: the sauntering thatcher, the kind woman who bestows hens as pets, the moon-faced gardener, Jonathan Evans, the poet, whose chairing takes place at the evening meeting of a primitive festival of song; the gypsy folk who live in the deep dingle-like lane. All these Lady Eleanor loves. She loves nature, too, and might have said with a modern poet:

"Cold winds can never freeze nor thunder sour
The cup of cheer that Beauty draws for me."

So we find her looking across the gate in October and seeing "an asure sky, lilac and silver rocks, russet green and scarlet and gold valley." And again, with a sensibility that recalls Dorothy Wordsworth, writing "walked late in the garden admiring the beauty of the evening, the heavenly light and shadow wandering about the mountain." Gentleness and love of humanity abound in her pages, and, whether we read of the visits of such notables as Edmund Burke, the Comte de Jarnac, the Canon of Cambrai, Lord Londonderry, or just the besom-maker from the mountain, poor Pryce, an oppressed man servant, or the dear little boy from a near-by cot with a gift of potatoes—it is all one; gratitude wells up and no kindness is overlooked. Sometimes the friends gardened all day, sometimes they sat reading aloud to one another in their library. So existence seems to have flowed evenly for fifty years. There is no doubt that they found the Vale delightful and had a real understanding of the worth of their humble neighbors. When friends came to see them from far away, they would make an excursion to some beauty spot. Here is an entry of such a happy event:

Friday, June 19th.—"The evening being Beautiful we walked to the Abbey. We were accompanied by the divinist rainbow till we had passed the Green, when it began to rain. We took shelter in the farmhouse of Pendile. Found in the kitchen a Beautiful young woman rocking a Cradle. She appeared so young we could scarcely credit her being the Infant's mother, but the ring on her finger convinced us of it. In an adjoining house a little woman was winding yarn, two pretty girls standing beside her. We made her sing. She sang two Welsh Songs, rested on her wheel with such an expressive countenance accompanying the plaintive song she sang.

"Saturday June 27th—Walked to the white gate, met a country woman going to market. Asked her if she came from Glynn. No—From the Pengwern hill where the Moon rose last night."

Sometimes things go awry and they sit in the kitchen, after their household is in bed, wondering how they shall proceed. Sometimes all is bustle and tumult, with coming and departing guests. For, since the main road from Dublin to London passed below their house, they were not left solitary. Nothing, however, seems ever to have appealed to them as much as the society of one another. "Noble affection falls not on vulgar and common constitutions," says Sir Thomas Browne, "but on such as are marked for virtue"; and, surely, the story of the Ladies of Llangollen might serve as an enlargement on this text, especially since friendships between women have been but little praised and only too constantly derided. With the publication of the Diary, there can be no doubt of the continuance of "The Ladies' " fame; but how strange it was that the memory of their sweetness should have persisted for a hundred years, even without it!

G. T.

THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

Founded 1908 by MARY BAKER EDDY

An International Daily Newspaper

Published daily, except Sundays and holidays, by THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE PUBLISHING SOCIETY, 107 Falmouth Street, Boston, Mass.

Communications regarding the conduct of this newspaper, articles and illustrations for publication should be addressed to THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR EDITORIAL BOARD

If the return of manuscripts is desired, they must be accompanied by a stamped and addressed envelope, but the Monitor Editorial Board does not hold itself responsible for such communications.

Subscription price, payable in advance, postpaid to all countries:
One year ....$9.00 Three months $2.25
Six months...$4.50 One month ... 75c
Single copies, 5 cents

Member of the Associated Press

The Associated Press is exclusively entitled to the use or republication of all telegraph and local news credited to it or not otherwise credited in this paper.

All rights of republication of special dispatches herein are reserved to The Christian Science Publishing Society.

The Christian Science Monitor is on sale in Christian Science Reading Rooms throughout the world.

Those who may desire to purchase the Monitor regularly from any news stand where it is not on sale are requested to notify The Christian Science Publishing Society.

Cost of remailing copies of the Monitor is as follows:

	Domestic and Foreign
14 pages	2 cents
16 to 22 pages	3 cents
24 to 30 pages	4 cents
32 pages	5 cents

Remailing to Canada and Mexico. 1 cent for each 2 oz. or fraction.

NEWS OFFICES

WASHINGTON: 1281-1287 National Press Building, Washington, D. C.
EASTERN: 270 Madison Ave., New York City.
CENTRAL: Room 1058, 332 South Michigan Avenue, Chicago.
PACIFIC: 625 Market St., San Francisco.
SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA: 210 West Seventh Street, Los Angeles.
EUROPEAN: 2, Adelphi Terrace, London.
PARIS: 3, Avenue de l'Opéra.
BERLIN: Unter den Linden 59A
GENEVA: Place de la Fusterie 9.
ROME: Via Fontanella di Borghese 23
VIENNA: Reisnerstrasse 42/8 Vienna III.
AUSTRALASIAN: Perpetual Trustees Buildings, 100-104 Queen Street, Melbourne, Victoria, Australia

BRANCH ADVERTISING OFFICES:

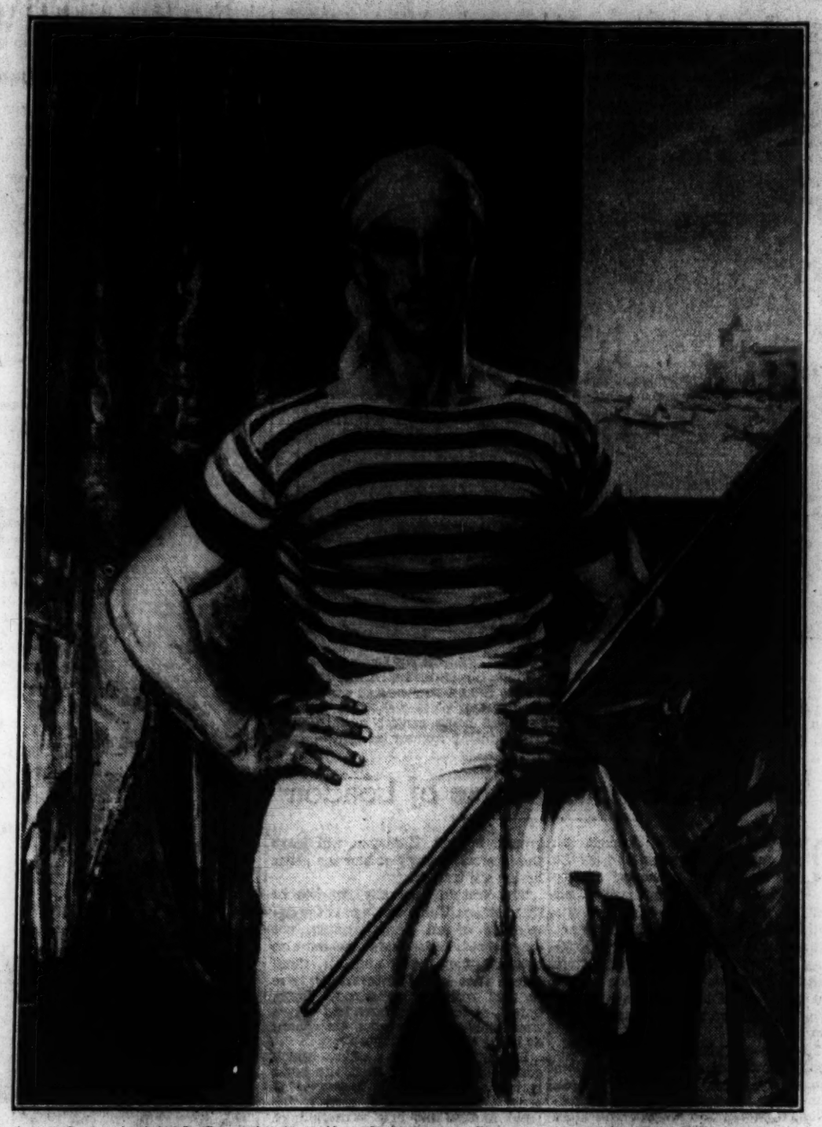
New York ..... 270 Madison Avenue
Detroit ..... 3-101 General Motors Bldg
Chicago ..... 1058 McCormick Bldg
St Louis ..... 1775 Railway Exchange Bldg
Kansas City ..... 403 Nat'l Fid Life Bldg
San Francisco ..... 625 Market Street
Los Angeles ..... 210 West Seventh Street
Seattle ..... 350 Skinner Bldg
London ..... 1 and 2, Adelphi Terrace
Paris ..... 3, Avenue de l'Opéra
Berlin ..... Unter den Linden 59A
Florence ..... Via Magenta 11

Advertising rates given on application. While endeavoring to accept only reliable advertisements, The Christian Science Publishing Society will not be responsible to the public for advertisements and the right to decline or discontinue any advertisement is reserved

CIRCULATION SERVICE BUREAUS

NEW ENGLAND: 107 Falmouth Street, Boston, Mass.
EASTERN: 270 Madison Avenue, New York City.
CENTRAL: Room 1058, 332 So. Michigan Avenue, Chicago.
WESTERN: 911 Van Nuys Building, Los Angeles.
EUROPEAN: 1 and 2, Adelphi Terrace, London.

Published by
THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE PUBLISHING SOCIETY
Boston, Mass., U S A
Publishers of
THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE JOURNAL
CHRISTIAN SCIENCE SENTINAL
LE HERAUT OF CHRISTIAN SCIENCE
DER HEROLD DER CHRISTIAN SCIENCE
THE HERALD OF CHRISTIAN SCIENCE
(Dutch Edition)
(Scandinavian Edition)
(Braille Edition)
CHRISTIAN SCIENCE QUARTERLY



Luigi Scarpa, Called "Panetti," Venetian Gondolier. From a Portrait by Guilio de Blaas

The Mills of Normandy

My mill, as you know, is halfway up a gentle slope which leads to the forest. The narrow lane is called the Sente des Moulins—the Path of the Mills. And if one follows the land and the stream a little higher, one comes upon a second mill, now converted into a house, in which lives the village tinsmith. Still farther up, on the forest-clad hill, was a third; and I am told that a fourth mill, now completely demolished, once ground flour for the country-side.

Today the buildings have disappeared or have been transformed into ordinary habitations. The wheels no longer turn. The stream is as lively as ever, but it leaps along dutifless. It has been relieved from the functions which it was glad to fulfill for centuries. Gaiety it has, and dash and sparkle, and it pursues its career as lightheartedly as though it were only a few years old and had seen no changes, no coming and going of men on its banks, no passing of an ancient order. The vicissitudes of history mean nothing to my frisky babbler. When the Romans came to my village, a good two thousand years ago, it was already old. When the Romans left Gaul, it was just as young as it is at this very hour in which it is born anew, as it is constantly being born anew.

It has no memory of the Normans, who sailed up the great river to Paris, no memory of the battles of these strange men of the North with the French, no memory of the making of the Duchy ten centuries and more before we listened to its unceasing talk. It chatters of sun and rain, of hill and valley, of cool stones and green fields, and not of "old unhappy far-off things and battles long ago"—of wars with the English that lasted a hundred years, of wars of religion, of wars, wars, wars, which harried the region and yet did not prevent the ploughman from ploughing, nor the miller from grinding his corn.

What, then, has stopped the miller from grinding his corn? Human life went on invincibly despite wars, and the stream flowed on, and the wheel revolved, and the miller was red under the white flying dust, apparently as eternal as a Homeric line. I can see him now—many of him—standing in his wide doorway watching the wheel in the water, and the white sacks swollen to bursting on the backs of his men. What could rob him of his status, of his existence?

My village gossiper shook his head. "Yes, they have all gone, the jolly millers of our boyhood. Their mills have fallen into decay. You come to save the place that has stood four-square for three centuries. Why, I remember when the whole countryside was filled with mills, when everybody took his wheat to be ground by the miller. Today the farmers sell their wheat to the dealers in the town, and they send it to great factories driven by electricity. The miller is a committee."

Progress there must be, even if it is only mechanical progress; but I will confess to you that I regret the miller. He seems to make, for the inward eye, a more inspiring picture than does the committee. It may be that the committee is more efficient than the miller, but, neglectful of economic teachings, I would prefer the miller to the committee. Doubtless that is a foolish prejudice; but you could not paint the committee for the Autumn Salon.—From "Between the River and the Hills," by SISLEY HUDDLESTON.

LUIGI SCARPA, called "Panetti," has for several years been the winner of every gondolier race of the famous traditional regatta, the great annual summer spectacle on the Venetian lagoons. He has won six first prizes, and many second and third. In the portrait he is shown wearing the striped shirt worn under the jacket by gondoliers, his color, yellow, appearing in the silk bandana about his head and the sash around his waist. He holds one of the trophy flags in his hand, others being draped in the background. Through the window a glimpse is given of the historic race past the famous "dogana," with the lovely soaring tower of San Giorgio in the misty background. The smile of one who has done honor to his calling and to Venice is on Scarpa's face, the look of the conqueror in his keen eyes.

It has long been the custom for the winning gondoliers to have their portraits painted, much rivalry existing in various districts of Venice as to which possesses the most of these often crude pictures, which are nevertheless regarded as precious treasures by the families of the gondoliers. Luigi Scarpa is the first of these victorious ones to have his portrait painted by an artist of international fame, Guilio de Blaas. Mr. de Blaas spends a part of each year in America, painting portraits of well-known people. His summers are spent in Venice, where he lives on the Zattere, in the charming old palace, Querini Stampalia, where his father and grandfather have painted before him.

The regatta is not a gondola race, but a race of gondoliers. One could hardly expect the graceful, slow-moving black swans of the canals to take part in such a trial of speed. Special skiffs like, small boats are used for the occasion. The celebration probably dates back to the twelfth century and is believed to have originated in the contests between two rival factions among the "popolo," the Nicolotti and Castellani, living in districts outside Venice. The black cap and sash of the old Nicolotti and the red of the Castellani have been changed to the green, blue, red, violet, yellow, orange, and crimson of the racing-craft, caps, sashes and jackets of the gondoliers. This traditional "festa" on the lagoons is a gay picture. All Venice is in gala attire; tapestries hang from the windows in San Marco piazza, flags and pennants dress the ships lying in the harbor, all the palaces and hotels of the Grand Canal are bright with decorations, grandstands overflow, bands play, and always at the goal one member of the royal family waits to grace this popular feast of the people. After the race, the gondoliers gather at the favorite "trattoria" or coffee-house of their district, where winners receive congratulations. There follow feasts and dances, but the celebration then takes on a more private character. The regatta of the Venetian gondoliers shows no signs, fortunately, of passing into oblivion as yet.

Draperies

My neighbor's garden draperies
Are beautiful to me:
Madeira vines that fringe in white
Would grace my nursery;

Bright morning-glories, looping blue
Along the garden wall,
Would drape with trellised artistry
The windows of my hall;

And Queen's Crown hangings tasseling
Their coral colored lace
Would make my shabby drawing room
A very lovely place.

By looking out, instead of in,
I have a wealth of blooms,
What matter if I cannot buy
New draperies for my rooms?

HAZEL HARPER HARRIS.

First Visit to the Mainland

When I was sixteen I had a great desire to visit the mainland, for I had never been there since I came over, a three-months-old baby in my dear mother's arms. With my spyglass I could look across to the distant coast line of Maine, New Hampshire and Massachusetts; the islands, lying about ten miles off shore, were too far to see much. I told father I would like to go to Portsmouth, but he advised me not to think of such a thing, saying it was a wicked world over there. Still I could not get the adventure out of my mind, and getting up early one morning in June, I secured a loaf of bread from my mother's pantry and set sail in the whaleboat, bound for the unknown continent of the United States!

I knew the course for Portsmouth River, "northwest by north half north," and Enoch Gray had made me a good sketch of the river. The sun was just rising in dazzling splendor as I passed Blue Beach Point. There was a fair wind from the southwest, and I was running free with sheets started, the boat making a delicious murmur from the glancing water under her lee bow. That always fills my heart with joy. I held my course until I made the red buoy off Kitts Rock; then, leaving Whalesback Light to starboard, stood in for Fort Point Light. This I rounded and kept to the westward by the Newcastle shore. . . . Ahead was Fort Washington, on Pierce's Island, and the narrows, with the city of Portsmouth coming into view. It was then about high water in the river, and I sailed to a lumber wharf and made my boat fast alongside a schooner tied up there. After I had lowered my sails and made things snug, I took a look up the wharf and saw my first horse. The critter was fast fore and aft to a lumber wagon, and showing all the earmarks of a Bengal tiger. I kept aboard my boat till he was driven off and noticed that the method of steering him was just as sister had told me—that is, with the wheel ropes rove through the animal's mouth.

When it was quiet on the wharf I ventured ashore and cautiously walked up Daniel Street, filled with astonishment at the stately trees high as White Island Lighthouse. . . . It was all new and wonderful, but I began to feel lonesome and started back to my boat, keeping an eye to the windward and dodging the people on the sidewalk. At last I reached the landing, and, there being no horse on the wharf, I jumped aboard my boat and got sail on her. The tide was running down as I left the wharf and the wind had hauled ahead, so I had to beat down river. — OSCAR LAIGHTON, in "Ninety Years at the Isles of Shoals."

Přesnost pravdy

Překlad článku o Křesťanské Vědě uveřejněný anglicky na této stránce

ŘEKLO se, že každá malá míra nepřesnosti je malá míra nepravdy. Vezměte ku příkladu frasi, tak mnoho užívané, "Neměl jsem čas." Co znamená? Musí vždy znamenati, dělal jsem cos jiného. To, čemu říkáme "čas" je příležitost; může se zdáti, že je řízena dráhou slunce a nám dána k našemu užívání jako tolik hodin, vteřin neb roků. Každý ví ale, že co se může vykonati v hodině, dnu neb roku mění se podle schopnosti a okolnosti, a že čas, jak jej známe se zkušeností, je elastická a měnivá kvantita.

Když si jeden člověk stěžoval, že "neměl čas", druhý mu odpověděl, že měl všechen čas, který vůbec mohl míti. To nám může posloužiti co upomínka na něco nám už známého, jmenovitě to, že když vědomí existence je stále přítomno v každém z nás, není tu otázka zda máme čas neb nemáme čas, nýbrž případ dělání věcí, které musí býti udělány a vynechání těch věcí, které nemusí býti udělány. Možná, že potřebujeme jen jasnější poznání věcí, jichž udělání je naší povinností, aby se nám dostalo "více času", jak to vyslovujeme. "Veliká věc má jistý čas, a každé předsevzetí pod nebem svou chvíli," pravil Kazatel.

Stejně nepopisující je fráse, "Nemohl jsem si to dovoliti." Neužili jsme všichni tohoto výrazu, zatím co jsme si dovolili mnohé věci, které jsme nutně nepotřebovali a nemuseli dělati? Snadně se zdržíme dávání když máme výmluvu, že se nedostávají prostředky; a přeci, později, když máme nějaký neočekávaný fond, možná že se ukáže v nás náklonnost utratiti ony peníze nějak jinak než dáváním. Tu vidíme, že se tolik nedostávaly peníze na náš dar, jako duch sebeobětování a velkomyslného přání. Zde také hlavní otázka často leží spíše v rozhodování o tom, co má býti dovoleno než ve fondu na koupi toho, co je potřebné. Je mnoho věcí, které si nemáme dovoliti prostě proto, že je nám lépe bez nich. Na druhé straně, je mnoho rozkošných věcí, které právem bychom si mohli dopřáti, kdybychom jen věděli, že dobro je neobmezené. Jednoho dne budou všichni vidět, že lidé mají všeho tolik, kolik vůbec je, a to nejen času, ale veškeré zásoby. "Bůh pak můj naplní všelikou potřebu vaši," pravil Pavel; a velká ekonomická pravda tvoří základ tohoto výroku.

Křesťanská Věda činí biblické sliby platné dnes oduchovněním myšlenky, na kterou má vliv. Celý problem zásoby, být času, zdraví neb kterékoliv jiné potřeby, byl vědecky projednán Mary Baker Eddy v jejích spisech o Křesťanské Vědě zároveň s duchovním výkladem jak si každý sám může rozluštiti problem. "Jaké nádherné dědictví je nám dáno skrze porozumění vždypřítomné Lásky," píše na stráne 307 "Miscellaneous Writings" (Smíšené spisy). Mrs. Eddy, jeden z nejpřesnějších myslitelů jaké svět kdy poznal, myslela a mluvila z Principu; a byla to pořádnost v jejím myšlení, která ji umožnila vykonati tak ohromnou míru dobra. Přísná správnost, která je forma přesnosti v činu a pořádnost, která je přesnost v umístění —obé jsou podstatné postavení neb vlastnosti Mysle; a pro tuto příčinu, jak Mrs. Eddy dokázala, jsou zrovna tolik přítomny v jedné chvíli jako v druhé; jsou k upotřebení v době tak zvaného chvatu jako v době prázdného času.

Když začneme dokazovati, skrze porozumění Křesťanské Vědy, možnost každého pravého výkonu a neměříme jej hodinami neb vteřinami, nýbrž tím, co je správné a má býti námi uděláno, změníme naše způsoby, myšlení, mluvení a jednaní, aby se přizpůsobily více přesnosti Pravdy.

Trees in Fog

The farther trees stand dreamily indistinct in the thick veil of fog. Their forms are softly blurred within its all-pervading folds. The trees have withdrawn into it, to meditate on things pertaining to their kind. Fog must be the earth's way of wrapping itself in privacy; being always so exposed to the bright sunlight, it must sometimes long for a period of withdrawal, a time of meditation. The trees are truly meditating,—wrapped in mist from head to farthest branch.

But slowly a hint of orchid, of pale blue, a glint of gold, begin to permeate the downy air and the trees awaken, lovely in their veils of shimmering, misty, morning light. The black acacias emerge; the palms curve their long fronds upward; the gum trees show their blue-green masses tufted against their long stems, drawn with a single stroke from top to bottom.

They are all new and fresh; they have been away in the fog, and are now returning to their familiar anchorages. Their colors appear, like lights in windows; they open their doors to the wind; the fog gently gathers its films and its veils and trails away, some lingering wisps still clinging to a fond, outstretched branch, or on the bosom of dark foliage. At last, all is gone, and the birds hop in to see what has been going on in their leafy coverts.

Accuracy of Truth

WRITTEN FOR THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

IT HAS been said that every bit of inaccuracy is a bit of untruthfulness. Take, for example, the phrase, so constantly in use, "I had not the time." What does it mean? It must always mean, I did something else instead. What we call "time" is opportunity; it may appear to be regulated by the course of the sun, and supplied for our use as so many hours, minutes, or years. Everybody knows, however, that what can be accomplished in an hour, a day, or a year varies according to capacity and circumstance, and that time, as we experience it, is both an elastic and a variable quantity.

To one who complained that he had "no time," another replied that he had all the time there was to be had. This may serve to remind us of what we already know, namely, that, the consciousness of existence being always present with each one of us, it is not a question of having time, or having no time, but a case of doing the things which have to be done, and of leaving out the things which need not be done. What is required to give us "more time," as we phrase it, may be only a clearer perception of the things it is our duty to do. "To every thing there is a season, and a time to every purpose under the heaven," said the Preacher.

Equally undescriptive is the phrase, "I could not afford it." Have we not all used this expression, while affording many things which it was not necessary for us to have or do? It is so easy, on the score of want of means, to refrain from giving; yet, later, when we have some unexpected funds, perhaps we feel an inclination to spend the money in some other way than by giving. Thus, we see, it was not so much the money that was lacking for our gift, as the spirit of self-sacrifice and generous desire. Here, also, the main question often lies in determining what ought to be afforded, rather than in the funds, for the purchase of what is required. There are many things we ought not to afford, simply because we are better off without them. On the other hand, there are many delightful things we might legitimately afford, if we only knew that good is unlimited. Some day it will be seen by all that men have as much as there is to have, not only of time, but of all supply. "My God shall supply all your need," said Paul; and a great economic truth underlies this statement.

Christian Science, by the spiritualization of thought which it effects, makes the Bible promises available today. The whole problem of supply, whether of time, health, or any other need, has been scientifically dealt with by Mary Baker Eddy in her writings on Christian Science, together with the spiritual explanation of how each may solve the problem for himself. "What a glorious inheritance is given to us through the understanding of omnipresent Love," she writes on page 307 of "Miscellaneous Writings." Mrs. Eddy, one of the most accurate thinkers the world has ever known, thought and spoke from Principle; and it was the orderliness of her thinking which enabled her to accomplish such a vast amount of good. Punctuality, which is a form of accuracy of action, and orderliness, which is accuracy in placing —both of these are essentially attitudes or attributes of Mind; and for that reason, as Mrs. Eddy proved, they are as much present at one time as at another; they are as available in a season of so-called rush as in a time of leisure.

As we begin to prove, through the understanding of Christian Science, the possibility of all right accomplishment, and measure it not by hours or minutes, but by that which it is right for us to do, we change our ways of thinking, speaking, and acting, in order that they may conform more nearly to the accuracy of Truth.

[In another column will be found a translation of this article into Czech]

Three Languages in England

From 1100 English more rapidly took on the form in which we know it. By 1200 every educated man was expected to know three languages—English, French, and Latin. English was the common speech, French the language of polite life and literature, Latin the scholar's tongue. In the thirteenth century, Robert of Gloucester wrote in English a Rhymed Chronicle on Britain. Professor Lounsbury gives us some lines of it, in modern English:

"For unless a man knows French, he
is little thought of,
But low men keep to English and to
their own speech."

From 1272, when Edward I was crowned, to the close of the fifteenth century, French was used in public acts. . . .

In the fourteenth century, for a scholar to write in English took a degree of courage which may easily be underrated now. But this courage on the part of two great writers did much to shape the first literary English.

In spite of the scorn of scholars who lacked insight into the vast possibilities of English and still used French and Latin, Wyclif and Chaucer came forward as the fathers of English literature. Wyclif finished his English translation of the Scriptures in 1380, and it is to him that we owe much of the simplicity and force and peculiar beauty of later translations of the Bible.

What Wyclif did for the language and literature of religion, Chaucer did for poetry and letters. Before this, no one dreamed of the power and beauty latent in the English language. . . . Even in 1623, two centuries and a quarter after . . . Lord Bacon turned his English works into Latin, that they might be "preserved"! He thought of Latin as the universal and permanent language of learning, while English was a humble speech for the less learned, and might die out altogether!—From "A New Study of English Words," by JESSIE MACMILLAN ANDERSON.

At the Circus

Cascades of music from the band—
Ladies in gay attire—
Wonders out of every land,
And on a swinging wire,
Like a white carnation upside-down,
A girl in billows of tartatan gown,
Nimble and swift as a whirling top,
Spins by as if she will never stop!
I forget the giants, the pygmies too,
And the Hindu eating fire,
To watch this girl go wheeling through
The air, on a silver wire!
With a parasol made from a piece of sky,
She swings and pirouettes, till I
See a top in perfect gyre;
Then a winsome girl with amber tress,
And a smile as sweet as a soft caress.
Folds a parasol blue as the bluest sky,
Blows a kiss or two, and breathes good-by!

MARY FLORENCE RICHARDSON.

A Canvas by George Inness

Although George Inness (1825-1894) was so exactly contemporary with Church and Bierstadt, his recognition as the greatest American landscape painter of his period came so much later in life than did the plaudits that fixed the popularity of the more easily assimilated work of his confrères in early manhood that in the chronological development he belongs to quite another epoch. . . .

Certain it is, however, that Inness directed public attention into a new and more wholesome quarter, and he figures as a very definite milestone in the century of progress. He broke away by virtue of his own originality from the traditions of his forebears, when there was everything to push him into the stereotyped mould; and this at great personal sacrifice, for his early work—thin, smooth and meagre, like that done about him—found ready sale, while his change of style meant struggle and adversity. For this we owe him much. But Inness is a separate and isolated figure, and if he made easier the route of those who were to come after him, it was not as a pathfinder. His discoveries, such as they were, he utilized himself in his own way, leaving nothing that posterity has been able to push any further. What he started he carried to completion in his own life and work, and though he had many imitators he does not count as an influence in the big scheme of the development of American landscape painting.

There is a canvas by Inness in the private collection of Mr. Charles C. Glover, the president and treasurer of the Corcoran Gallery of Art, that throws a new and refreshing light upon this painter. The title is "Winter Morning at Montclair," and it is signed and dated, 1882. This rare and beautiful canvas is absolutely simple and direct in its painting, and justifies what he himself once said of his work —that he "seemed to have two opposing styles,—one impetuous and eager, the other classical and elegant."

"Winter Morning at Montclair" belongs to the first category—it is impetuous and eager, and so far as the writer's knowledge of the painter's work goes, appears to be the very gem of his middle period. The canvas would seem to have been, perhaps, an experiment in a complete discard of all mannerism. Here is nothing of Inness' usual involved style of expression. Each brush mark stands unaltered in the painter's charming résumé of the scene before him. . . . The canvas is pervaded with a sense of openness, of clear, wintry morning, of country familiar and beloved by the painter, who holds our interest in its smallest detail by virtue of his own enthusiasm in the rendering. The canvas has that delightful quality that makes one long to touch it, to follow with the fingers those brush marks so lovingly made, and to possess it.—HELEN W. HENDERSON, in "The Art Treasures of Washington."

SCIENCE AND HEALTH With Key to the Scriptures by MARY BAKER EDDY

The original, standard, and only Textbook on Christian Science Mind-healing, in one volume of 700 pages, is published in the following editions:—

Library Edition, cloth	$3.00
Vest Pocket Edition, khaki sheep, Bible paper	3.00
Vest Pocket Edition, black morocco, Bible paper	3.50
Stiff Leather Edition, same paper as library edition	4.00
Pocket Edition, black or blue morocco, Oxford India Bible paper	5.00
Edition de Luxe, blue levant, heavy Oxford India Bible paper, wide margins	8.50
Large Type Edition, black morocco, Bible paper	11.50
Braille Edition, Grade One and a Half, for the Blind, 5 vols.	12.50

FRENCH TRANSLATION

Library Edition, cloth	$3.50
Pocket Edition, cloth, Oxford India Bible paper	4.50
Pocket Edition, black morocco, Oxford India Bible paper	7.50

GERMAN TRANSLATION

Library Edition, cloth	$3.50
Pocket Edition, cloth, Oxford India Bible paper	4.50
Pocket Edition, black morocco, Oxford India Bible paper	7.50

The book may be read or purchased at Christian Science Reading Rooms throughout the world, or sent prepaid to any address.

Other works by Mrs. Eddy may also be read or purchased at Christian Science Reading Rooms. A complete catalogue sent on request.

Address orders and make remittances payable to

HARRY I. HUNT
Publishers' Agent
107 Falmouth Street, Boston, U. S. A.

THE YOUNG FOLKS' PAGE

Heroes of Other Lands

Guiseppe Garibaldi, Patriot of Italy 1807-1882

By ETHEL CLERE CHAMBERLIN
Author of "Heroes of Peace"

NICE, the ancient city of Nicaea founded by the Massilians in the fifth century, had belonged to several different countries. She had been a possession of Provence, Italy; she had been sacked by the Saracens and then given to France; she had been captured by Barbarossa of Germany and passed back to France and then given back to Sardinia, Italy, in 1814.

And in Nice the air was heavy laden with perfume of many flowers, for it was June, in the year 1815.

Upon the leaves of the olive and orange trees and upon the grass and flowers, in fact, upon everything, the pollen of the pine trees lay like a fine yellow dust. Beneath the pines along a wide and deep ditch used for irrigating the fields the washerwomen of the town pounded and spatted their clothes with flat wooden paddles. As they worked they conversed and often their gay laughter rang out in happy peals and mingled with the sound of splashing water as they rinsed their laundry in the ditch.

Suddenly their laughter ceased and shrieks were heard as one of the women lost her balance and toppled into the ditch. Wild confusion reigned while the woman floundered about beating the waves she made, with her hands and crying every few moments for someone to help her out. On the bank the others called directions loudly.

Giuseppe to the Rescue

Little Giuseppe Garibaldi, the eight-year-old son of Garibaldi the sailor, heard the racket when he was on his way to his lessons and ran to see what had happened. As he saw the struggling woman he tore off his bright silk sash and stepped out of his shoes and then as gracefully as an arrow dived into the ditch, head first. It was but a moment before he had brought the woman to the bank and willing hands had helped her out. Then they turned to Giuseppe.

"It is Peppino (Giuseppe)," they cried and began to praise him. "Right well he knows how to swim. From a baby he has known how!" they cried, all at the same time.

"Brave lad, Peppino!"

Giuseppe, or Peppino as they affectionately called him, was not at all used to so much praise and he felt very shy. He had even at that age no wish for glory, but he was extremely happy that he had been able to help the woman and his dark eyes and cheerful face beamed with joy as he gently loosed himself from their arms and scooted for home. At home he said no word about it but he did not need to do so, for the washerwoman told it that night at the table and made quite a hero of Giuseppe.

Being a hero made no difference to Giuseppe. He went on his way as before, going to school, studying with his mother and learning loyalty and patriotism from her, and swimming with his father in the Mediterranean Sea which was very near their yellow-walled, red-tiled roofed home.

Education

Like every other boy in Nice he spoke a combination of French and Italian, for France had owned Nice and the French border was close by. But in school he learned Italian, and also mathematics. Because he did so well in these studies his father wished to have the lad enter the priesthood.

But one morning when Giuseppe was about 15 years old he decided that he did not wish to be a priest. He wished to go a-sailing. And so he invited two friends, Cesare Parodi and Raffaelle Deandreis, to go adventuring with him.

Early the next morning the lads met on the shore. They had provisions, some sausage highly flavored with garlic, some black bread and oranges and a jug of water. And they had plenty of fishing tackle.

In a small sailboat belonging to the brother of Cesare they set out to sea, bound for Genoa to make their fortunes. They were near Monaco when they heard the call of men's voices and saw bearing down upon them one of the fast sailing ships that guarded the coast. The little sail in the boys' ship was carrying them along as fast as it could but the larger ship overtook them and while they looked silently and somewhat fearfully on, Giuseppe's father boarded their little vessel.

They expected at least a severe lecture but Giuseppe's father had nothing of the sort in mind.

"If you boys are going to sail 'twould be best to sail well. So, Cesare, you take the tiller and Raffaelle and Peppino will man the sail," he said, and began to search about in the basket. While they sailed the little ship he ate and gave them directions. Such a course of training he put them through that they had no time to regret that they were returning home.

On the way home Giuseppe's father decided that as his son wished to be a sailor he would help him and he gave up the plan he had made to make a priest of him.

Cabin Boy

Not long afterward he found a place as cabin boy for Giuseppe on a ship sailing for Odessa, under a very fine master, and the following year he took him for a voyage on his own ship. On this journey Giuseppe saw Rome for the first time. As the seven hills of Rome came in sight he was amazed at her beauty. Then he thought of the glory that had been hers when she had been the capital of the world and it seemed to him that this ancient city was no longer great and that she seemed shut away from Italy, ruled by the Pope. At that time Italy was hopelessly divided. Venice, Florence, Milan, Naples and the Pope were the five most important powers, while Austria held sway in the northern part and was the controlling power.

Then for 10 years Giuseppe sailed the seas. Three times he was captured by pirates and he learned to endure great hardships. He learned to be a man of quick thinking and action, as a sailor has to be, and with it all he was loving and kind.

While he was on one of these voyages he met some men who were interested in the teachings of Mazzini. They belonged to a group who called themselves "Young Italy." He became very much interested in their aims and desires which were his own, for they wished to unite all of the provinces of Italy into one, United Italy. They hoped that some day Rome would be the capital of Italy again.

From that time on Giuseppe had one great thought in his mind: "Italy first, Italy last, Italy always!"

Then he met Mazzini and soon, because of his great love for Italy, he found himself at the head of an army of patriots trying to invade Italy from the sea. The effort failed and when Giuseppe found that he was in grave danger he escaped to Nice and joined the French navy at Marseilles.

"Red Shirts"

As soon, however, as his term was up he went adventuring again and eventually landed at Rio Janeiro, Brazil, and because he loved the thought of freedom he joined the revolutionists there. It was at that time he formed the Italian Legion, made up of Italian refugees. For their flag they had a black banner with a flaming volcano in the center and for uniforms they wore red shirts. The shirts were chosen because a merchant had too many on hand and could sell them cheap. But what was bought for cheapness soon became a badge of honor.

While in Brazil he met Anita Riberas, who became his wife. She, too, donned the red shirt and by her husband's side endured every hardship. In time of strife and in time of peace she was by his side. They were a very handsome couple in their red shirts, she with her dusky black hair and he with his tawny locks and whiskers.

For eight years Garibaldi helped the revolutionists and became the "hero of Montevideo" and then he had word that Italy needed him. With 1000 "Red Shirts," Italian patriots, he sailed for his native land, with Anita by his side.

Mazzini and Garibaldi succeeded in founding the Italian Republic, but it lasted only a short time. Once again Garibaldi found himself in exile. This time he decided that in America he would be happiest where they would understand his love of liberty. So he came to New York and set up a little candle business in Staten Island. When he had made $2000, he became a captain on a merchant ship and went home to join his family.

On his return he bought a little portion of the island of Caprera on the coast of Sardinia and named the home he built "The Hermitage." For four years he lived there, quietly and happily with his family, and then he was called to help his country once more.

At the head of the "Red Shirts" Garibaldi marched through Italy, and as he went his army grew and grew as thousands joined the patriots. Marching onward singing the Garibaldi Hymn as they went, which is the national anthem, they took town after town without battle.

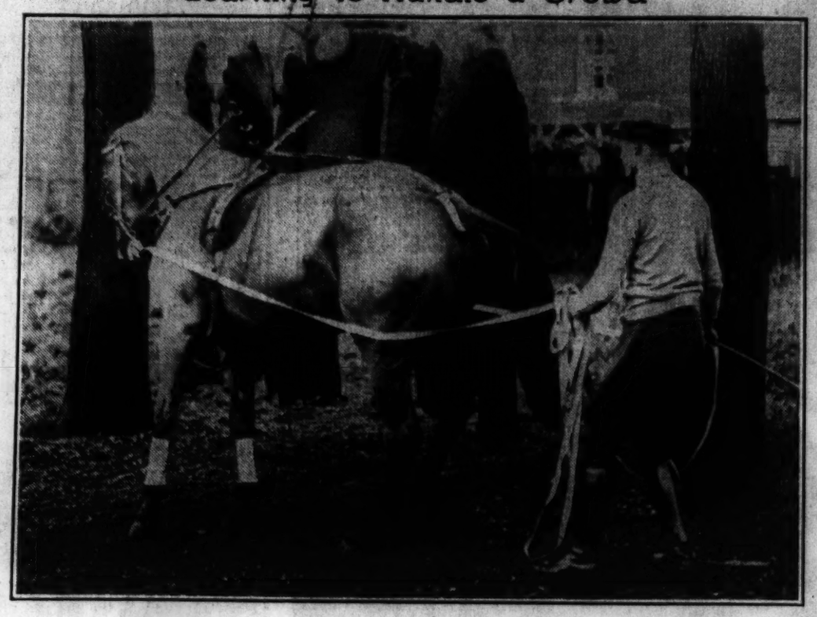
Garibaldi would say to the garrison: "Brave men, your country needs your help. Join us and drive the foreign rule out of Italy."

Finally the "Red Shirts" were able to place the King of Sardinia on the throne of a United Italy, and later when France withdrew her protection from Rome, Victor Immanuel's troops marched into the city and it became part of United Italy. Then the Pope retired to the Vatican Palace which is his home.

Garibaldi was offered many great honors but he refused them all. His reward for a lifetime of hardship and self-denial was the unification of Italy. After serving a short time in the Italian Parliament he went back to Caprera where he spent his last years receiving admiring visitors.

[Articles in this series will appear on the first Thursday in each month.]

Learning to Handle a Crowd



© Fox Photos, London

Many have admired the wonderful behavior of the horses of the Mounted Police in crowds and traffic. It is only by intensive training that these horses are fitted for their work, and this picture, taken at the Metropolitan Mounted Police Headquarters at Imber Court, illustrates how these horses are trained so that they are efficient and at the same time remarkably gentle. Our picture shows a young remount at Imber Court being taught to lean up against dummies representing human beings.

Training the Police Horse of London

WHEN you pass through the streets of London and see the exquisitely groomed police horse standing with his mount, still and unconcerned, in the midst of flying vehicles and incessant noise, with his great dark eyes looking mildly on at the doings of motors and pedestrians, and his neck arched in proud aloofness, you may wonder how it has been possible to train him to his task.

But should you be in one of London's crowds, tightly squeezed in between hundreds of pedestrian people, unable to move an inch in any direction, then you will wonder still more at the wisdom of the police horse as he gently but forcibly controls the masses, lending his sagacity and strength to the Force of which he is such a worthy member.

Not many miles from London lies Imber Court, the headquarters of the London Mounted Police. Walk through the gray archway leading into Imber Court and pass to the training ground beyond. Here you will learn the interesting story of how the police horses are trained.

The training actually consists of three stages. The first stage is the developing of an understanding, not only between rider and horse, but also between the horse and all those things that he will necessarily have to deal with in his career. Young horses, or those that have had only a small amount of training, are chosen as being the most adaptable.

During this first stage, which generally lasts seven days, the horse is left alone with his instructor in order that he may get used to his voice and to his new surroundings. Every effort is made to establish a friendship between the horse and its future rider from the beginning, as without a knowledge and understanding of one another they would never be able to do the work that lies ahead of them.

The horse has also to accustom himself to many things—the sudden vagaries of paper blown around him; the sound of automobiles coming from all directions; a variety of street noises; the movements of people and of every kind of street vehicle. All these things are reproduced on the training ground, and the young horse is taught to recognise them, and consequently not to fear them.

The second stage in the training is reached when a dumb jockey is placed on the horse's back. By this he is taught "the aids," and starts to develop his intelligence and muscles. He is taught how to stand still, to move rapidly, and to be completely indifferent to noises. All this is studied for a month, and then the third stage in the training begins, when the young horse must go through his duties with a man on his back.

Round the training ground are various "properties" which can be staged at any moment. Dummies hang in rows forming a crowd, to which the horse has to be introduced! Dummies are placed on the ground, and he must pick his way among them without inflicting injury. Flags are waved and whips cracked, all of which he must get accustomed to. Every summer for two weeks the trained horses return to Imber Court, and once again are put through their exercises and tests. This has been found necessary in order to refresh them in the understanding of their work.

When the training is over the horse takes its place in the public eye. It moves through crowds injuring no one, and enforces law and order with a controlled dignity, showing it has complete confidence in its rider.

Watching it while on duty one is conscious not only of the remarkable training but of something else—a real friendship existing between horse and mount. The horse and the officer work as one because they both understand exactly what has to be done and do it with an intelligent, gentle firmness. They are something more than man and beast, they are true comrades.

Mail Bag

Ashland, Oregon

Dear Editor:

I want to tell you how much I appreciate the Mail Bag. I especially enjoy the letters from distant lands. Geography is a favorite study with me, so the letters from foreign countries are very interesting. I enjoy looking the places up on a map.

I have never seen a letter from the Rogue River Valley, where Ashland is located. The scenery here is beautiful. Ashland is in the mountains, but 22 miles to the California line. In the Cascade Mountain range, somewhat north and east of Ashland, is one of Oregon's scenic wonders, beautiful Crater Lake. This lake is in a mountain. The mountain collapsed or disappeared; that is, the top did, and the basin filled with water. The water is a most beautiful deep blue. The lake is over 2000 feet deep and it is 1000 to 2000 feet from the rim to the water's edge. Many tourists visit it during the summer season.

My little sister and I have a pet, a dog we call Snubs. He and I go hiking in the mountains nearly every week. I belong to the Friendly Indians. I hope to join the Boy Scouts in August. I will be old enough then.

While writing is rather hard for me, I should enjoy hearing from boys anywhere, and perhaps a little practice in writing to Mail Bag friends will help me. I am making a scrapbook and I should appreciate pictures for it from foreign lands especially. I cannot speak or write any language but English, I am sorry to say.

Thank you for the Mail Bag.

Don K. McW.

Berlin-Treptow, Germany

Dear Editor:

For many years I have known The Christian Science Monitor and I esteem it for its good, uninfluenced and world-wide news. It is different from all other newspapers I know, which often give so much space to murders and robberies.

I live, not in the city of Berlin, but in a suburb in the southeast. Treptow is situated on the Spree and has some lakes and parks which border upon the river. Along the banks there are many restaurants with great gardens, accommodating more than a thousand people. In summer Treptow has many visitors from all parts of Berlin.

I am 19 years of age and am now learning to become a surveyor. I had English in school for 6 years, so I hope my English is not too bad for corresponding.

If boys anywhere in the world wish to correspond with me (in English or German) I should be glad to receive their letters. I should like especially to have letters from England. My hobbies are all sorts of sport, literature, art, and theatre.

Werner A.

Subiaco, Western Australia

Dear Editor:

This is my first letter to the Mail Bag and I hope to have many correspondents from different parts of the world very soon.

With the approach of summer the yachting season comes round again. Yachting is one of my favorite pastimes and both my girl friend and myself have spent some very pleasant hours aboard our boat, Theodora. Our starting place is Crawley Bay, a popular beach, and from there we go over to Point Walter. The whole trip is very picturesque, especially when the sun tips the sparkling waves with gold. Some of our calling places are Pepperment Grove, Fremantle, and Applecross and we always return home to Crawley.

Recently the Interstate Yachting Championship was held here and I was pleased when I heard the boat White Cloud, which represented West Australia won the heat.

Although I cannot play I am interested in music of any kind, and I never tire of hearing other people play the banjolin and the accordion, and together with the gramophone we have many an enjoyable evening.

We live in a suburb of Perth. I am 16 years of age and I am interested in books, sports, dancing and overseas correspondents, and would welcome letters from other Mail Baggers who can write English.

Dorothy H.

Mrs. Elizabeth Meijer, 2205 Guildford Avenue, Baltimore, Md., will be pleased to furnish names of Dutch boys and girls who are seeking correspondents in America. Write directly to Mrs. Meijer, sending a stamped addressed envelope.

The following would like to receive letters:

For Girls

Ingo C. (14), Cologne, Ger.

Thelma C. (14), Newcastle, N. S. W., Australia.—Belongs to Girl Guides. Interested in stamps.

Dorothy D. (16), Mt. Carroll, Ill.—Interested in books, stamps and swimming.

Margaret S. (16), Concordia, Kan.—Especially from Geneva, Switzerland, and from students of the pipe organ.

Audrey F. (15), Rawdon, Yorks, England.—Correspond in English or French. Interested in music and sports.

Kathleen H. (18), Toronto, Ont., Can.—Interested in reading, singing, sewing, stamp collecting and sports.

Joyce S. (15), Hughesdale, Victoria, Australia.

Olive T. (19), Centralia, Wash.

For Boys

Alan T. (13), Sydney, Australia.—Especially from Boy Scouts. Interested in stamps and aviation.

Austin J. (18), Beverly Hills, Calif.—Especially from South and Central America and Mexico.

F. O (18), Evreux, France. Correspond in French, English or German. Interested in art, literature, stamps and traveling.

Abner Burton L. (18), Greenville, Fla. Especially from Canada and Principia students.

Over 20

Hildegard H., Berlin, Ger.

Marguerite K., Pittsburgh, Pa.

Bertha B. (Mrs.) Nedlands, Western Australia.—Especially from Boston.

Edward T., Horbury, Yorks, Eng.—Interested in art, gardening, and photography.

Current Events

Whither High Tariffs?

THE question of the wisdom or unwisdom of tariffs, particularly of the high rates of the United States, is being hotly discussed once more, because of the Canadian Prime Minister's announcement of a general increase in that country's tariff rates.

The belief that the United States set a most unfortunate example in the Hawley-Smoot bill, which other nations have been only too ready to imitate, is gaining ground, and even business interests which in the past have been the main supporters of a high tariff policy are now beginning to be outspoken in criticism of it.

R. B. Bennett, Canadian Prime Minister and Minister of Finance, in presenting his budget claimed that "all countries are now protected and Canada cannot compete with them without equal protection." His statement shows very clearly that nations cannot hope to live to themselves in the domain of tariffs, as they have fondly believed possible, but that they are economically a corporate body whose actions are necessarily interrelated.

A number of the latest announcements of outstanding American business men on the subject appeared in the Monitor some days ago. Here are three of them:

Henry Ford:

"Tariffs as trade protection are rarely successful."

Edward A. Filene of Boston:

"We have come to a time when tariffs cannot help us any more since we have got to export. Mass production does not need a high tariff."

Russell C. Leffingwell, J. P. Morgan & Co.

"Stop this war of tariffs and subsidies . . . strangling the world's trade."

Southern Farmer Learns Wisdom of Diversified Crop

A great change is slowly beginning to make itself apparent in the great cotton-growing South of the United States, and in certain sections the green pastures of the dairy farmer are beginning to supplant the miles and miles of cotton plantation. Home gardens, feed crops and poultry production are also becoming increasingly popular with the small farmer.

Of this change, Charles Hiley, a large dairy operator in Alabama, says:

"Ten years ago this country was an endless cotton field, not a barn in any direction, dotted with shacks for Negroes, who spent their time in endless fighting a losing fight with grasses. Some few of the planters, seeing it was a losing fight against the boll weevil and ruinous prices, put in dairies, so that the cows could help in this battle to keep down the grass or make use of it.

"With the advent of the hard road and the possibility of hauling out the milk the change came. We are proud of our dairies. A new source of income, much surer than cotton, has been developed for many farmers."

The southern farmer has many good friends, who are urging on him newer and more diversified methods of farming. One of these, Dr. Bradford Knapp, president of the Alabama Polytechnic Institute at Auburn, in a bulletin called "Safe Farming," sent out to these farmers, says:

"Three or more definite salable cash products should be grown on every farm. We must break our servitude and dependence for everything on the one crop of cotton."

The news that Russia intends to increase her cotton production by 80 per cent gives special point to Dr. Knapp's wise advice.

Humanitarians Everywhere

Help abolish vivisection by joining Cleveland Anti-Vivisection Society, Inc., 516 Fidelity Bldg., Cleveland, Ohio. Memberships from $1 up.

Our little boys' suits can be washed as easily as their wearers.

They won't shrink, their colors won't run or fade.

Of strong, washable linen, khaki, repp and sergine in all the wanted Summer colors. Sizes 3 to 8 years, $1.75 up.

Here's our newest offering! Eton suits of coat and shorts in white, tan, brown and light blue linen. Sizes 5 to 10 years, $7.50.

Khaki knickers, $3.50; oyster linen, $3.50; checked linen, $4.50.

Terry beach jackets, striped. Sizes 10 to 18, $4.

Bathing suits in one and 2-piece models, $4, $4.50 and $5.50; with sun backs, $2.50 and $3.50.

Boys' Panamas, $5.

Crepe soled sneakers, $2.

Our own 85 Percenter* oxfords, $5.

Camp outfits are ready.

*Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.

ROGERS PEET COMPANY

Broadway at Liberty · Broadway at Warren · Broadway at 13th St. · Herald Sq. at 35th St. · New York City · Fifth Ave. at 41st St.

Tremont at Bromfield
Boston, Massachusetts

Safe and dependable Rug and Fur Storage Service is assured in Lord & Taylor's modern vaults. Phone WIsconsin 7-3300

Lord & Taylor

424 FIFTH AVENUE · WISCONSIN 7-3300

NEW YORK

In summer pastels. Sizes 1—3 · Pink, blue, orchid, green. Sizes 2—6 · Red, green or blue. Sizes 2—6 · Pink, blue, orchid, or white with red dots. Sizes 2—6

Special Purchase

SIZES 7—10 · SIZES 8—14

Cotton Frocks

The frocks on the four small hugable lasses at the top are of organdie, dimity, batiste and dotted Swiss. The more grown-up young things are wearing frocks of fine quality color-fast lawn in delightful patterns. These are hand-smocked and may be had in rose, blue, orchid, maize or green

$2

The Young People's Store · Fourth Floor

STOCK MARKET ABSORBS QUICK PROFIT-TAKING

Rails Lead Move Into Higher Ground, Establishing Good Gains

NEW YORK, June 4 (AP)—The stock market refused to be depressed by quick profit-taking today and after some hesitation in the earlier hours resumed its advance under the stimulating leadership of an active rally in the rails. Bonds also improved.

Rails seemed to be helped by news that the Interstate Commerce Commission had permitted the Great Northern to increase freight rates on coal into the Northwest, apparently viewing this decision with an eye to the rate rise request planned by the carriers east of the Mississippi.

Stocks added substantially to Wednesday's gains in another active session.

Buying of the railroad shares spread to other groups, and the market easily overcame irregular tendencies of the forenoon when considerable profit taking was absorbed.

U. S. Steel and American Telephone rose 3 points net, and there were gains of 3 to 5 in most of the leading rails. Atchison jumped 6.

Specialties were strong, Eastman and Auburn soaring more than 8, International Business Machines 7 and National Lead 12.

Sales were in the neighborhood of 3,000,000 shares.

Wall Street decided not to pass too hasty a judgment on the rapid recovery. The market has reached several so-called selling climaxes in the last 20 months, only to swing into a reaction, and brokerage houses wanted to await its performance under fire before venturing a belief that an important turning point had been reached. It was recalled that after the last sharp rebound, a few weeks ago, the market dropped just as quickly as it had risen.

Funds Awaiting Investment

Investment banking houses got a big surprise in the size of the oversubscription to the new government bond issue, although a heavy demand had been expected. The tremendous inquiry for the 3¼ per cent bonds speaks eloquently of the vast reservoir of funds awaiting investment. So far money from this accumulation has flowed only into highest grade issues, and bankers have been impatiently awaiting its turn into secondary obligations.

New financing in recent weeks has been very small, pending the appearance of more settled conditions in the bond market.

Brokers began to pass on to their customers the lower margin requirements of the banks, and several firms brought their own demands down to the new rates in the hope of awakening public interest. Lacking outside support, the market's chances of a sustained advance without help from the business situation would not be particularly bright.

It was also remembered that poor second quarter earnings statements are still to be reckoned with, although some observers contend that these have been well discounted.

News from trade and industry was scant. Endicott Johnson rallied briskly despite the first reduction in the shoe company's dividend; possibly an omission had been looked for.

Woolworth's May sales were off 4.7 per cent in comparison with 1930, but part of the loss was attributed to the fact that this year Memorial Day fell on a Saturday, and a Saturday's business is worth roughly $1,000,000 to the company. President Parsons said there had been a steady increase since April 1.

There were no developments in the money markets and the 1½ per cent call loan renewal rate still held.

Bonds Advance

The bond market experienced a general advance today, though trading was of moderate proportions most of the time.

Railroad obligations were plainly the most favored group, as were carrier stocks in the share market. Advances of 1 point or more occurred in such issues as Northern Pacific 4s of 1997, St. Louis-San Francisco 4½s of 1978, Southern Railway 4s of 1956, Canadian Pacific debenture 4s, Erie 5s of 1975 and Great Northern series E 4½s. Fractional gains were common. Many rail issues only recently reached new low levels.

The advance was not so wide among public utility obligations. International Telephone debenture 5s of 1955 and American & Foreign Power 5s were two of the most active issues of the whole list and scored good gains, but the great majority of all such changes were fractional.

BOSTON STOCKS

Closing Prices

Sales		High	Low	June 4	June 3
50	Am Pneu	2	2	2	
1652	Am T&T	170	163¾	169¾	164¼
215	Amoskeag	7⅛	7⅜	7⅛	7⅛
206	Ariz Com	.85	.85	.85	.85
55	Big Sand	22	22	22	20⅝
100	Bonanza	10⅜	10	10⅜	
184	Bos El	86	85¼	86	85¾
10	Bos El pf	99¾	99¾	99¾	
26	Bos El 1pf	111	111	111	111
621	Bos El 2pf	100	98¾	99¾	99¾
7	Bos & Alb	179¼	179¼	179¼	179
50	B&M pr pf	101	101	101	100¼
50	Cal & Hec	5⅝	5⅝	5⅝	5⅛
680	Cop Range	5	4	5	4⅛
375	East SS	19¾	18¼	19¾	
300	E Bos Land	2	1½	2	1
100	E Butte	1⅝	1⅝	1⅝	
129	E G&Fuel	19½	18½	18½	18½
37	E G&F pf	90	89	90	90
5	E G&F prpf	85	85	85	85
60	Edison Elec	232	230	231½	229
138	First Nat S	50⅞	49⅞	50⅞	47¾
35	Hathaway A	30	30	30	
75	Hygrade	28	27½	27½	
45	Int Button	9	9	9	
80	Int Hydro	19¾	19¼	19¼	18¼
100	Isle Royale	3	3	3	3¼
10	Al Salle	.50	.50	.50	
450	Mass Util	4	4	4	4
15	Mergenthal	78	77	77	78
245	Mohawk	15½	15¼	15½	15½
170	Nash	25¾	24⅞	25¾	24½
58	Nat Ser	2¼	2	2¼	2
570	NE Tel	135	132¾	135	133
2350	No Butte	1⅜	1¼	1¼	1¼
20	Pac Mills	16	15⅝	15⅝	15½
135	Pocahontas	10	9	10	9
365	Quincy Min	4½	4	4½	4¼
125	St Mary Ld	5¾	5⅜	5¾	4⅞
70	Shawmut	13	12¾	13	12½
200	Stone Web	30¼	29	30½	29⅝
132	Sull Mach	15	15	15	
40	Swift & Co	25¾	25¾	25¾	25½
3	Torrington	40	40	40	
285	Uni Found	5½	5⅜	5½	5
255	Uni Shoe	48½	47¼	48½	47½
175	Uni Gas	6	5½	6	5⅝
200	Utah Met	.26	.26	.26	
50	Util Hyd	3¾	3½	3¾	3¾
1038	War Bros	22	20¾	22	20⅞
	BONDS				
$4000	Amoskeag 6s	73	73	73	71½

NEW YORK STOCK MARKET

Closing Prices

1931 High	1931 Low	Range in ¼	Div.		Sales	High	Low	June 4	June 3
14⅛	3½			Abitibi Pw & P	1000	3½	3½	3¾	
52	15		6	Abitibi pf	200	16½	16	16⅝	15
23½	11⅛		1	Adams Express	4000	13⅜	12¾	13⅛	12⅝
33⅛	18		1.40	Addressograph	200	18½	18⅛	18⅛	
11⅜	4½			Advance Rumely	400	6	6	6	4½
1	⅛			Ahumada Lead	900	⅛	⅛	⅛	⅛
109⅝	70⅝		3	Air Reduction	5700	79¼	73½	79¼	78¼
19⅛	7		.40	Alaska-Juneau	89100	20½	18⅝	19⅝	19⅛
8⅛	5			Albany PW Pap	100	6	6	6	5
12⅜	4⅛			Alleghany Corp	4600	3⅛	3	3⅛	3⅛
59½	20⅛		5½	Allegh pf ww xxx	200	22	22	22	20⅛
59	15		5½	Allegh pf ww X L	400	21	21	21	15
46¼	28⅛		1.80	Alleghany Steel	80	29½	29½	29½	28⅞
182¾	102¾		6t	Allied Chem	9400	114¼	108¼	112¾	111¼
42¾	18⅝		2	Allis Chalmers	3600	22¾	20⅞	21⅞	20¾
23	15½		2	Amerada	400	16½	16	16½	16
29¾	11½			Am Ag Ch Del	100	15	15	15	12
62¾	34¾		3t	Am Bank Note	100	36¼	36¼	36¼	36¼
4¾	2			Am Beet Sugar	200	2¾	2¾	2¾	2
38	25⅞		2.40	Am Brake S&F	200	27¼	27¼	27½	26⅛
12⅜	5⅜			Am Brown Boveri	900	6¾	6¼	6⅝	6
63	31		7	Am Br Bov pf	110	60	58⅜	60	58½
129⅜	92¼		5t	Am Can	43700	101½	97⅜	99⅞	99⅛
38⅜	14		3	Am Car & Fdry	400	16⅜	16	16⅛	15
86	59¾		7	Am Car & F pf	100	60	60	60	60
48⅝	38⅛		3t	Am Chicle	100	41⅞	41⅜	41⅞	39½
14½	5⅞			Am Com Alcohol	100	7¼	7¼	7¼	8⅛
33⅞	18½			Am European	300	20¼	20¼	20¼	19⅝
51⅜	21⅛			Am & For Pow	24200	26½	24¼	25⅝	24¾
79⅛	46¼			Am & For Pw 2pf	700	52⅞	48⅜	52⅝	48
8	1⅜			Am Hide & L	100	5	5	5	
40	10½			Am Hide & L pf	100	20	20	20	18½
31⅜	18¼		3	Am Ice	300	23¼	23	23¼	22¼
26	9¼			Am International	3900	12⅜	11	12⅜	10⅞
1½	½			Am La France	100	⅝	⅝	⅝	½
40¾	13⅛		1	Am Locomotive	400	16	15½	16	15
84⅜	70		7	Am Loco pf	100	70	70	70	70
23¾	8⅛		3	Am Metal	400	9½	8⅜	9⅛	8¼
39⅞	5			Am Nat Gas pf	30	7⅛	6	6	6¾
64⅞	30⅜			Am Power & Lt	1600	36⅛	34	36	34⅛
85	78		4	Am P&L 5% pf	100	78½	76½	76½	
102	87½		6	Am P&L 6% pf	200	93	90	93	90
85	78½		5	Am P&L pf sta	400	76	75½	76	75¾
21½	11½		.60	Am Radiator	4000	12¾	12⅛	12¾	12⅜
12⅜	5			Am Republic	100	6	6	6	
37⅜	15½			Am Rolling Mill	3700	18⅞	17½	18⅜	18¼
66	46		3	Am Safety Razor	400	49¾	49¼	49¾	49¾
1⅞	½			Am Ship & Com	2700	⅝	½	⅝	½
58½	25		4	Am Smelt & Ref	3900	28½	27¼	28	26⅝
138½	117½		7	Am Smelt & R pf	250	118¼	118¼	118¾	118½
31¼	11⅛		3	Am Steel Fdries	200	14⅜	13⅜	14	13½
113	100½		7	Am Steel F pf	40	102	100½	100½	102½
48¼	37		2½t	Am Stores	100	40	40	40	39⅞
60	42		5	Am Sugar Ref	400	47	44⅞	47	44
108½	96		7	Am Sug Ref pf	400	100½	100⅛	100⅛	
201⅜	156½		9	Am Tel & Tel	31000	170⅝	165	170¼	165¾
105	58		8	Am Type Finders	200	58	58	58	
110½	82		7	Am Type F pf	10	86	86	86	
80¾	40⅜		3	Am Wat W&E	6700	47⅜	43⅞	47⅜	43⅞
11⅞	5¼			Am Woolen	100	6½	6⅛	6½	6¼
39¼	20⅝			Am Woolen pf	500	26	24⅞	26	25
40¾	26			Am Zinc L&S pf	400	28	28	28	28
43¼	18¾		1½	Anaconda Cop	26500	22⅜	20½	22½	23
28¼	20¼		1	Anaconda Wire	400	20½	20¼	20¼	20½
18	8			Archer Daniels	300	9½	9	9½	9
72	32		7	Armour Del pf	100	36	36	36	32¼
4½	1¾			Armour Ill A	200	1¾	1⅝	1¾	1⅝
2⅞	1			Armour Ill B	200	1½	1	1½	1⅛
47	10½			Armour Ill pf	400	12	10½	11	10⅛
7½	3⅜			Arnold Constable	400	5½	5¼	5¼	4½
28⅞	5¼		2t	Asso Apparel Ind	300	7¼	7¼	7¼	6¾
29⅜	16¼		2½	Asso Dry Goods	1200	20⅛	18⅞	20⅛	18
98	85		6	Asso Dry G 1pf	100	93½	93½	93½	
203⅜	132¾		10	Atchison T & SF	6500	147½	138½	145¾	140⅜
108¼	100½		5	Atchison pf	444	102¼	102¼	103¾	101¾
39	7⅞			Atl Gulf & W I	200	17⅞	17⅞	17⅞	18
23⅜	11			Atl Refining	2700	14¼	13¾	13⅝	13
54	30		4	Atlas Powder	400	35	36	36	30
205½	101½		4t	Auburn Auto	23100	191	167	182	180
2⅜	1			Auto Sales	300	1	1	1	
5	2			Auto Sales pf	150	2	2	2	
6½	3			Aviation Corp Del	2100	3½	3⅜	3½	3⅜

—B—

27⅞	9⅛		1¾	Baldwin Loco	130	11⅞	10⅝	11⅞	10¼
104½	75		7	Baldwin Loco pf	210	90	75	90	
47⅞	43½		5	Balt & Ohio	9700	53	47¾	51¼	48⅛
80½	67¼		4	Balt & Ohio pf	200	68	68	68	
14½	5¾		1	Barnsdall A	5200	6⅝	6⅛	6⅜	6¼
81	53½		4	Beatrice Cream	400	64¾	58	61¾	57⅝
111	100		7	Beatrice Cr pf	100	107¾	107¾	107¾	
25½	14⅞		3	Bendix Aviation	2800	17¼	16¼	17	16½
70⅝	38½		4	Bethlehem Steel	3400	45½	41⅞	45	42⅜
123⅛	100		7	Beth Steel pf	2200	100¾	100	100	102
46¾	31⅛		2	Best & Co	300	34	34	34	32
29	18		1¼	BlawKnox	300	18	17½	17½	18¼
40¼	20¾		1½	Bohn Alum & Br	900	29	27	29	26½
76⅞	47		3t	Boorden	16000	56½	54⅜	56½	55¼
30⅝	14⅜		1	Borg Warner	3800	17⅝	16½	16⅝	16¼
66	22		3	Boston & Maine	100	32	32	32	
22⅜	8¼		1½t	Briggs Mfg	6700	10½	9⅞	10⅜	10
5¼	2			Brockway	100	2⅜	2⅜	2⅜	
26	10½			Brockway pf	10	11½	11½	11½	
69⅝	46¼		4	Brooklyn Man T	2300	60¼	58½	59¾	58
18⅞	7⅛			Brooklyn Queens	1800	10⅝	8	10⅜	
58	51⅜		5	Brooklyn Q pf	400	57½	54	57½	52½
129⅜	99		5	Brooklyn Un Gas	3600	109¾	103	109¾	105
15	8			Brunswick Balke	400	8½	8½	8½	8
9½	3			Bruns Terminal	1200	3¾	3⅜	3¾	3½
30⅞	11⅜		1	Bucyrus Erie	400	14½	13⅜	14½	13¼
34½	20½		2½	Bucyrus E cv pf	500	24¼	22¾	23½	21
5⅝	2⅛			Budd Mfg	300	3¼	3¼	3¼	3¼
50	35			Budd Mfg pf	10	50	50	50	50
13	7⅛		1	Budd Wheel	200	8½	8	8½	7⅛
23	8½			Bullard	300	13¾	10½	12	10½
19¾	8⅜		1½	Bulova Watch	200	14	13¾	13¾	13¾
32⅝	19⅛			Burroughs Add	900	23¾	22	23¾	21⅞
31	17		2½	Bush Terminal	200	24	20½	21	20
25⅜	8		7	Bush T Bldgs pf	20	10½	10½	10½	10½
1⅝	⅜			Butte & Superior	300	¾	¾	¾	¾
20½	9			Butterick	100	10	9¾	10	9¾
49⅜	33⅜			Byers	6900	30¾	29	30	28⅜

—C—

53	30½		2	Calif Packing	100	32	32	32	32
13⅜	8⅜			Callahan Z & L	100	8⅜	8⅜	8⅜	
16⅜	10½		1	Campbell Wy&C	200	11¼	11⅛	11¼	11⅜
43⅜	23½			Calum et& Arix	200	26½	25	26⅛	25
11⅜				Calumet & Hecla	200	5⅝	5½	5½	5⅛
43	39⅜		3	Canada Dry	2300	40	39	40⅛	38
46⅜	34¾		1¼	Canadian Pacific	4000	28⅝	26¼	28	27⅞
25	17¾		1.60	Cannon Mills	100	19¾	19¾	19¾	19¾
131½	69½		6	Case Threshg	6800	73½	61½	73½	84⅜
24½	21⅝		3	Caterpillar Trac	400	24¾	23⅞	24½	23⅝
13¾	17⅞		1½	Central Aguirre	100	19	19	19	18⅜
30⅛	14		1½	Cerro de pasco	200	15	14½	15	14¼
7¼	2¼			Certain-Teed	400	4	4	4	3½
23½	8			Checker-Cab Mfg	200	10	9½	10	10
54⅛	27½		3	Chesapeake Corp	3800	35½	34	35½	30
46½	27		2½	Ches & Ohio	800	34¼	31¾	34	31½
1⅞	¾			Chi & Alton pf	100	⅞	¾	⅞	
7⅞	4			Chi & Gt West	400	5¼	4½	5¼	4½
26⅞	15¾			Chi & Gt W pf	200	18¾	18	18	15¾
9⅝	3⅛			Chi Mil & St P	300	4¾	4	4¾	4
15⅜	4¾			Chi Mil & St P pf	1400	7	6½	6¾	6¼
45½	25		4	Chi & N'western	2200	31¾	27½	31	27⅝
116	103		7	Chi & N'west pf	200	90½	89	90½	
15½	6⅛			Chi Pneu Tool	200	8¾	8¼	8¾	7⅞
45½	22½		4	Chi Rock Isl & P	300	34	30½	34	30
90	50		6	Chi R I & P 6%	100	60	60	60	50
101	50		7	Chi R I & P 7%	100	66	66	66	63
12¾	10			Chickasha Cot O	300	10	10	10	10
33¾	17¾		2.40	Childs Company	200	19½	18½	19½	19
25¾	12½		1	Chrysler	16600	15¾	14¾	15¾	15½
37⅜	30½		3.60t	City Ice & Fuel	100	31¾	31¾	31¾	31½
90	77½		6½	City Ice & P pf	10	83⅜	83⅜	83⅜	83⅜
4¼	2			City Stores	100	2½	2½	2½	2⅛
25	12⅞			City Stores A	20	13	13	13	12
34½	24		3	Cluett Peabody	400	25½	25	25½	25½
102	95		7	Cluett Pbdy pf	10	101	101	101	
170	133		7	Coca Cola	600	139⅝	137¼	139½	137
53¼	50½		3	Coca Cola A	400	53½	53	53½	
50½	40		2½	Colgate-Palm-P	200	46	45¾	45¾	44½
104½	101¾		6	Colg-Palm-P pf	100	103	103	103	103
11⅜	9			Collins & Aikman	1200	12¼	11½	12¼	11⅝
15⅞	9¾			Colo Fuel & Ir	100	11⅞	11⅞	11⅞	11
45⅝	20⅝		2t	Columbia Gas	7400	26⅜	23¼	25⅝	23⅞
19½	98		6	Columbia A pf A	200	98¾	98¼	98¼	98
111⅝	65		5t	Columbian Carb	600	66¾	61	65⅝	63½
16⅜	6		⅝	Columbia Graph	6200	7½	7	7¾	7⅛
8⅜	3			Columbia Gr ct	400	7⅜	7⅜	7⅜	6½
23¼	13		2	Comm Credit	1000	16½	15½	16½	15½
35⅞	30⅜		3	Comm Cred A	100	31	31	31	31
24	22		2	Comm Inv Tr	400	26⅜	23¾	26⅜	24¼
21½	10¾		1	Comm Solvents	12800	13⅜	12¼	13¼	12⅞
12	6⅞		.40	Comwlth & So	2300	8	7⅛	8	7¼
100⅜	91½		6	Comwlth & S pf	300	94	93	94	93
12¾	6⅞			Congoleum Nairn	4300	10	9¼	10	9⅛
13	3¾			Consol Film Ind	200	4¾	4¾	4¾	
18⅞	10½		2	Consol Film I pf	400	12¾	12¾	12¾	12
109⅜	82½		4	Consol Gas	1800	91½	88¾	91	90
105⅜	101½		5	Consol Gas pf	200	104¾	102½	104¾	104
15⅞	11½		1	Consol Laundries	200	12¾	12⅜	12¾	12½
42½	25		6	Consol Rys Cu pf	200	28½	28¼	28½	27
1¾	¼			Consol Textile	1200	¾	¾	¾	⅝
8½	3			Container A	100	3	3	3	3
3	1⅛			Container B	200	1¼	1⅛	1⅛	1
30	9¼			Cont Baking A	600	11¾	10⅝	11½	10½
3⅜	1¼			Cont Baking B	400	1¾	1½	1¾	1⅝
77½	44⅞		8	Cont Baking pf	400	56½	54½	56½	53
62¾	40⅜		2½	Cont Can	12400	47½	45	47⅜	46½
16⅞	8½		1	Cont Dia Fibre	200	10½	9¾	10	10
51⅞	34		2.40	Cont Insurance	200	41	39	39½	37
4½	2¼			Cont Motors	100	2½	2½	2½	2¼
12	5			Cont Oil	3300	6	5⅝	5¾	6
12	3½			Cont Shares	2700	5¼	4¾	4¾	4⅝
86⅝	55⅝		3t	Corn Products	4300	65	59½	64½	60¼
18	8½			Coty	200	8½	8	8¼	8¼
34½	26½		2t	Cream of Wheat	200	28⅜	28¼	28⅜	26½
38⅛	18¼		2.40	Crown Cork & S	400	22	21¼	22	20
63	30⅜			Crucible Steel	240	39	34½	39	37
106	80		7	Crucible Steel pf	150	90	80	90	81
57⅜	3			Cuba Co	10	3	3	3	
5¾	2½			Cuban Am Sug	400	3	2⅞	3	2¾
23⅜	5			Cuban Cane Pr	1500	7⅜	⅞	⅞	⅞
100	70		4	Curtis Publishing	200	70½	70	70½	72
118⅝	113¼		7	Curtis Pub pf	100	114¼	114	114¼	114
5⅞	2⅛			Curtis-Wright	3100	2⅞	2⅛	2⅜	2⅜
8½	3			Curtis-Wright A	1000	4½	4	4½	3¾
112	100		7	Cushman 7%	20	106	106	106	106

—D—

23	9⅜			Davison Chem	200	10¾	10½	10⅝	10
22	19⅞		1.40	Deere & Co pf	2200	20	19⅞	20	19⅞
157½	107½		9	Del & Hudson	1000	115	113¼	115	112½
102	45¼		4	Del Lack &2W	400	52¼	47½	52½	49¾
45⅜	11⅜			Denver R G pf	200	14½	14½	14½	15
19½	12		1.20	Devoe & Rey A	100	12	12	12	12
22	14⅞			Diamond Match	300	18½	17½	17⅞	18
26	24⅜		1½	Diamond M pf	400	26	25¾	26	25¾
13½	8⅞		1	Dom Mines	49000	13½	12	12¾	12¼
24	14½		1.20	Dominion Stores	200	18⅛	17¼	18⅞	17
107	71		4t	Du Pont de Nem	3700	80	76	79½	78
14¾	11		1	Duplan Silk	100	12	12	12	11

—E—

185¾	118		5	Eastman Kodak	14500	123	125½	123¾	124½
21⅞	9¼		1.60	Eaton Axle & Sp	400	11¼	10½	11	10¼
74⅜	34½		6	Elec Auto-Lite	19300	43½	39¼	43½	40⅜
4½	2			Elec Boat	300	2½	2⅜	2⅜	3⅜
69⅜	30⅜		1	Elec Pow & Lt	3400	36½	34⅝	36½	35½
106½	90		7	Elec Pow & L pf	400	99⅜	90½	98⅞	98⅝
98¼	86		6	El Pw&L 6% pf	400	89	88½	89	86
66	49⅛		5	Elec Stor Battery	1200	56⅜	55	56	57
41	30		2	Endicott Johnson	600	36	34	36	32
49	28½		2.40	Engineers Pub S	100	30	30	30	28½
35⅜	27½		2½	Equitable Off Bld	200	30	27⅞	30	
39¾	13½			Erie RR	200	18¾	16½	18	15¼
45½	25		4	Erie RR 1pf	100	31⅜	28¼	30¼	25
40½	17½		4	Erie RR 2pf	200	20	20	20	

—F—

7⅞	5		.40	Fed Motor Tr	300	6	5¾	6	5¾
30	18		2.40	Fed Water Serv	700	21¾	19¾	21	19⅝
56½	36¼		2.60	Fidelity Phe F In	800	44	39	44	37
19¾	13		1	Firestone T & R	100	17	17	17	16¾
63	56⅛		6	Firestone T&R pf	800	60½	59½	59½	59½
55	41		2½	First Nat Stores	1200	51	49	51	49
	⅞		½	Fisk Rubber	1000	½	½	½	½
3	1			Fisk Rub 1pf	20	1½	1½	1½	1¼
31¾	16		1½	Food Mach	100	19	19	19	18
64½	21½		3	Foster-Wheeler	2900	28¼	25	28¼	26¼
32½	20½			Fourth Nat Inv	800	23½	23	23	23
38⅜	11⅝		4	Fox Film A	14200	16¾	15⅜	16⅝	15¾
43¼	22		3	Freeport Texas	4700	26¾	25⅝	26⅜	25⅝

—G—

6⅜	3			Gabriel Snub A	200	3¼	3⅛	3¼	
65	42		5	Gamewell	100	45	45	45	44
80	47¼		5	Nash Chat StL	20	51¾	47½	47½	
40½	20		4	Nash Motors	2

New York Bond Market

(Quotations to 2:30 p. m.)

	High	Low
Ab Straus 5½s '43	99¼	98½
Albany PWP 6s '48	88	88
Alleghany Corp 5s '44	63¼	63
Alleghany Corp 5s '49	62½	62½
Alleghany Corp 5s '50	57¼	55
Allis Chalmers deb 5s '37	101¾	101¾
Amer Chain deb 6s '33	98	98½
Amer & Foreign Pow 5s 2030	74¾	73
Amer I G Chem 5½s '49	97½	96¾
Amer Inter 5½s '49	85¾	85
Amer Mach & Foundry 6s	106	106
Amer Smelting 5s '47	102½	102
Amer Smelting 6s '47	103¾	103¾
Amer Sugar Refining 6s '37	103¾	103¾
Amer T&T 4s '36	102¼	102¼
Amer T&T 4½s '39 cv	129½	128¼
Amer T&T col 5s '46	106½	106½
Amer T&T deb 5s '60	108½	108
Amer T&T 5s '65	108¾	108½
Amer T&T deb 5½s '43	110¾	110¾
Amer W W& Elec 5s '34	102	102
Anglo-Chile Nit 7s '45	62	60
Armour & Co 4½s '39	70	70
Armour & Co of Del 5½s 43	55	53¼
Associated Oil 6s '35	102¾	102¾
Atch T&SF tdj 4s '95	97	97
Atch T&SF gen 4s '95	100½	100¼
Atch T&SF 4½s '48	113	113½
Atch T&SF Rky Mt 4s '65	96¼	96¼
Atlanta Gas 5s	103¾	103¾
Atl Coast Line 1st con 4s '52	96¾	96¾
Atl Coast Line uni 4½s '64	100	100
Atl Gulf & WI col 5s '59	32½	32½
Atl Refining deb 5s '37	101½	101½
Balt & Ohio 1st 4s '48	97¾	97¾
Balt & Ohio 4s PLEWV div '41	98	98
Balt & Ohio 4½s '33	100	99¾
Balt & Ohio 4½s cv '60	88	88
Balt & Ohio rfg 5s '95	100½	100¼
Balt & Ohio 5s ct Swn div '50	103	103
Balt & Ohio 5s series D 2000	100½	100
Balt & Ohio rfg 6s '95	106¾	106¼
Bell Tel of Pa 5s '48 B	109¾	109¾
Bell Tel of Pa 5s '60 C	115	114
Pen Ind Loan 6s '46	98½	98½
Beth Steel pur mon 5s 36	103½	103¼
Boston & Maine 5s '55	96¾	96
Botany Cons Mills 6½s '34	23	23
Bklyn Ed gen 5s A '49	106¾	106¼
Bklyn-Man Tr sf 6s '68	101½	101¼
Bklyn Un Gas 5s '50	105¾	105½
Buff Gen Elec 4½s B '81	106½	106¼
Bur Ced R&N 5s	100½	100½
Bush Term Bldg 5s '60	94½	94½
By Products Coke 5½s '45	98	98
Calif Fruit P 5s '38	92¾	92¾
Calif Petroleum 5s '39	85	84¾
Calif Petroleum deb 5½s '38	89	89
Can Nat Ry 4½s '57	101¾	101½
Can Nat Ry 4½s '88	102	101
Can Nat Ry 4¾s '55	103¾	103¼
Can Nat Ry 5s July '69	106¾	106
Can Nat Ry 5s Oct '69	107½	106¼
Can North deb 6½s '46	120	119¾
Can North deb 7s '40	112¾	112¾
Can Pacific deb 4s	87½	85¼
Can Pacific 4½s '60	99½	99½
Can Pacific 5s '44	106	106
Can Pacific 5s '54	103	103
Carolina Clin & O 5s '38	103¼	103¼
Carolina Clin & O 6s '52	108¼	108¼
Cen District Tel 5s	106	106
Cen Pacific 1st 4s '49	97¾	97¾
Cen Pacific 5s '60	100½	99¾
Cen Pacific TSL 1st 4s '54	96¾	96¾
Certainteed 5½s '48	36¼	36
Ches Corp 5s '47	92¼	91¾
Ches & O cv 4½s '93	101¾	101
Ches & O 4½s B	101½	101½
Chicago B & Q gen 4s '58	99¾	99¼
Chicago B & Q rfg 5s '71	109¾	109¼
Chicago Dist El Gen Corp 6s	101½	101½
Chicago & East Ill 5s '51	32	32
Chicago Gt West 4s '59	62	60½
Chicago M StP&Pac adj 2000	19½	16½
Chicago M StP&Pac 5s '75	57½	55¼
Chicago & Nw gen 3½s '87	75¼	75¼
Chicago & Nw gen 4s '87	88¾	88
Chicago & Nw 4½s 2037 C	81	81
Chicago & Nw 4¾s cv '49	70½	69½
Chicago & Nw deb 5s '33 reg	99	99
Chicago & Nw gen 5s '87	106½	106½
Chicago RI&P gen 4s '34	90	88¾
Chicago RI&P rfg 4s '34	93	91
Chicago RI&P 4½s '52 A	78	77½
Chicago RI&P 4½s cv '60	71½	69½
Chicago Un Sta 5s B '63	106¾	106¾
Chicago & W Indiana 4s '52	90¾	90¾
Chicago & W Indiana 5½s '62	101	101
Chicago & W Indiana 5s	101¾	101¾
Childs Co 5s '43	70	70
Chile Copper 5s '47	73¼	82
Cin Gas & Elec 4s '68 A	98¼	98
Cin Wa & Mich 4s	93½	93½
Clev CC&StL gen 4s '93	92	92
Clev CC&StL 4s CY&M '91	99½	99¼
Clev CC&StL div 4s '90	90	90
in Ind StL & Chi RR 4½s	105¼	105¼
Colonial Oil 6s '38	53¾	53¾
Colo Industrial 5s '34	80	80
Colo & So 1st rfg 4½s '35	100¼	100½
Columbia Gas & S Co ½s	106½	106¾
Columbia Gas & E Co 5s deb '61	96¼	95½
Columbia Gas & E 5s '52 Apr	95½	95½
Columbia Gas & E 5s '52 May	96	94¾
Columbia Gas Co 5s '37	98½	98¼
Columbus Ry Pr L 4½s '57	100	100
Columbus Tol 4s	95½	95½
Com Inv Trust 5½s '49	99½	99¼
Comp Tab Rec 6s '41	106¼	106¼
Con Gas 4½s '51 wi	101¼	101¼
Con Gas Co deb 5½s '45	106½	106½
Container Corp 6s '46	50	50
Crown Wil Paper 6s '51	85	84¼
Crown Zellerbach 6s ww '40	61	61
Cuba RR rfg 7½s '36	72½	72½
Cumberland T&T 5s '37	105½	105½
Del & Hudson rfg 4s '43	97⅝	97¼
Del & Hudson 5½s '37	105½	105
Den & Rio G con 4s '36	82¼	89¼
Den & Rio G Wn 5s '55	50	50
Den & Rio G Wn rfg 5s '78	65	65
Detroit Ed 4½s D '61	105¼	105¼
Detroit Ed col 5s '33	104	104
Detroit Un Ry 4½s '32	103	103
Dodge Bros sf 6s '40	85¼	85
Dold Packing 6s '42	60	57
Duquesne P & L 4½s '67	105½	105½
Erie RR cv 4s A '53	70¼	69¾
Erie RR cv 4s B '53	70	70
Erie RR gen 4s '96	88	88
Erie RR ref 5s '67	71½	70¼
Erie RR gen lien	71½	72
Erie RR gen 5s '75	71½	70¾
Erie & Jersey 1st 5s '55	112¼	112¼
Fed Metal 7s '34	89	89
Fisk Rubber 8s '41	21½	21⅜
Gen Am Inv 5s '52	86¼	86¼
Gen Bak Co 5½s '40	98	98
Gen Cable Corp 5½s '47	65⅜	65¼
Gen Mot Acc Corp 6s '37	103⅝	102¾
Gen Steel Cast 5½s '49 ww	82	82
Gen Theater Equip 6s '40	39¾	38½
Goodrich 6s '45	97	97
Goodrich 1st 6½s '47	94½	93½
Goodyear Tire 5s '57	86	85
Gould Coupler 6s '40	57	57
Grand Tk Ry Can 6s '36	108⅜	108½
Grand Tk Ry Can 7s '40	112½	112½
Great Northern 4½s '76 D	97¼	97
Great Northern 4½s '77 E	97	96½
Great Northern 5s '73 C	101½	101¼
Great Northern gen 6½s B '52	109	108½
Great Northern 7s '36 A	110¾	109¼
Gulf States Steel 5½s	53¼	53
Hocking Valley con 4½s '99	103¾	103¾
Hoe & Co 6½s '34	42½	40
Houston Oil 5½s '40	89¼	89¼
Hudson Coal 5s '62	57	57
Hudson & Man adj in 5s '57	77	76¾
Hudson & Man rfg 5s '57	99	98¾
Humble Oil 5s '37	101	101
Humble Oil 5½s '32	102⅝	102⅝
Ill Bell Tel rfg 5s '56	106⅝	105½
Ill Central 3½s Lou div '53	75¼	75¼
Ill Central 4¾s '66	73¼	73¼
Ill Central 6½s '36	107½	107¼
Ill Centralr 6½s '36	107½	107½
Ill Central CStL&NO 5s '63 A	90	90
Ill Steel deb 4½s '40	104½	104½
Ind Limestone 6s '41	97¼	97¼
Inland Steel 4½s B '81	92	91¾
Inter Hydro El 6s '44	68½	68
Inter Match 5s cv '41	92¼	92
Inter Match Corp 5s '47	87½	85
Inter Rap Tran rfg 5s '66	65¼	65¼
Inter Rap Tran 6s '32	56	55
Inter Rap Trans 7s '32	90½	90½
Int Cement Corp 5s '48	82½	82½
Int & G Nor 6s '52	58	58
Int & G Nor 1st 6s '52	80½	79
Int Mer Mar col 6s '41	76	76
Int Paper rfg 5s A '47	63	63
Int Paper 6s '55	40	40
Int Rys Cen Am 5s '72	67½	67½
Int Rys Cen Am 6s '47	66	66
Int Tel & Tel 4½s '52	70	70
Int Tel & Tel 4½s cv '39	84¾	84¼
Int Tel & Tel 5s '55	79	78½
Kan City PS&Mem 4s '36	92	92
Kendall Co 5½s ww '48	56	56
Kan Citq P & L 4½s '61	105¾	105¾
Kan City Term 1st 4s '60	97	97
Kan Gas & Elec 4½s '80	98½	98½
Kresge Foundation 6s '36	101¼	101¼
Laclede Gas rfg 5s '34	103¾	103¼
Laclede Gas 5½s '53 C	101	100¾
Lake Shore & MS 3½s '97	83¾	83¾
L&Autaro 6s '54	40	39
Lehigh C&N 4½s C '54	100¼	100¼
Lehigh Val (Pa) con 4s 2003	85¼	85
Lehigh Val (Pa) con 4½s 2003	99	99
Lehigh Val Harbor 5s '54	105½	105½
Loew's Inc 6s '41	96	95¾
Louis Arkansas 5s '89	46	42
L&N rfg 4½s C 2003	98	98
L&N rfg 5½s 2003	104	104
Manhat Ry con 4s '90	94½	94½
Market St Yy gold 7s '40	92	92
Metro Water 5½s '50	47	46
Midvale Steel col 5s '36	102	102
Mil El Ry & Lt 5s '71	104	103½
Mil El Ry & Lt 1st '5s '61	103½	103½
Mil & Nor con 4½s '34	102	96
Min St P & SSM 4½s	90½	90½
Mo K & T adj 5s A '67	72	72
Mo K & T pl 5s A '62	89½	88¼
Mo K & T pl 6s C '32	89½	89½
Mo Pacific gen 4s '75	58½	58¾
Mo Pacific rfg 5s A '65	81	73¼
Mo Pacific 5s F '77	82	80½
Mo Pacific 5s H '80	81¾	81½
Mo Pac 5½s '49	14	66½
Montana Power rfg 5s '43	105¾	105¾
Monutana Power 5s A '62	106½	107½
Morris & Co 1st 4½s '39	85¼	85
Morris & Essex 3½s 2000	85	85
Morris & Essex 4½s '55	101¾	101¾
Mort 6½s	99¾	99¾
Nash Chat & St L 4s '78	95¾	95½
Nat Dairy Prod 5½s '48	100	99½
Nat Rys of Mex 4½s '26 A	2	2
New Eng T&S 4½s B '61	106¾	106¾
New Eng T&T 5s '53	110¾	110¾
New Jer Pow 4½s	102¾	102¾
N O Pub Ser 5s A '52	98	98
N O T & M 5s B '54	63	63
N O T & M 5½s '54	62½	62
NYC&HR 4s '43	98½	98¼
NYC&HR gen 3½s 97	85	85
NYC&HR con 4s A '98	94¼	94¼
NYC&HR deb 4s '34	101¾	101¾
NYC&HR 4½s N	97¼	97
NYC&HR rfg & im 5s 2013	104	103½
NYC&HR cv 6s '35	104	103½
NYC L SL con 3½s '98	83¼	83¼
NYC M C col 3½s '98	84	84
NY Chi & StL 4½s '78	71	70¾
NY Chi & StL 5½s '74	86¾	86¼
NY Chi & StL 6s A '33	94¼	90¼
NY Dock Co 5s '38	60¾	60
NY Edison 5s '44	107¼	107¼
NY GELH&P 5s '48	111¾	111¾
NY NH&H nc deb 3½s '47	83¼	83¼
NY NH&H nc deb 4s '56	86	86
NY NH&H 4½s '67	93	93
NY NH&H cv 6s '48	113¼	113
NY, Ont & W rfg 4s '92	51	51
NY Steam Corp 5s '51	104¾	104¾
NY Steam Corp 6s '47	108¼	109
NY Sus & W rfg 5s '37	50¾	50¾
NY Tel gen 4½s '39	105¼	105
NY Tel deb 4s '49	110¾	110¾
NY Tel rfg 4s '41	106¼	106¼
NY Trap Rock 6s '46	97½	95
NY Wchester & B 4½s '46	80	80
Niag Falls Pow 5s '32	101½	101½
Niag Lock & O P 5s '55	105	105
Niag Share 5½s '50	92	92
Norf & W div 4s '44	100¾	100
Norf & W FC&C 4s '41	99	99
Nor Am Ed 5s C '69	102¼	101¾
Nor Ohio Tr & Lt 6s A '47	107	106½
Nor Pac 5s D	100	100
Nor Pacific gen 3s 2047	68¾	68½
Nor Pacific pr ln 4s '97	95	95
Nor Pacific 5s B 2047	100	100
Nor Pacific 5s C 2047	98¼	98¼
Nor Pacific 6s B 2047	109	108¾
Nor States Pow 5s A '41	104¼	104¼
Nor States Pow 6s B '41	107¼	107
Ohio Pub Ser 7s B '47	111½	110½
Ore Wash RR & N 4s '61	95¾	95¾
Otis Steel 6s' 41	88	88
Pac Gas & Elec 5s' 42	104¾	104¾
Pac Tel & Tel 1st 5s '37	100¾	100¼
Pan-Am Pet & T 6s '34	103	103
Pan-Am Pet & T 6s' 40	30½	30½
Paramount Public 5½s' 50	72	70
Park-Lex Leasehold 6½s '53	40	40
Paramount Bwy 5½s '51	101	100½
Paramount Pam Las 6s '47	80	80
Pathe Ex inc 7s '37	81½	80¼
Phil & Read C&I 6s '49	61	61
Pitts CC&StL 4½s A '40	108½	108½
Pitts CC&StL 4½s '77	101½	101¼
Portland Gen Elec 4½s '60	101	101
Port Gen Elec 5s '35	105	104½
Pow Coll 5s	90¾	90
Postal Tel & Cable 5s' 53	52	51½
Pressed Steel Car 5s '33	83½	83½
Pub Svc E&G 4½s '67	106	105¾
Pub Svc 4s	99¼	99
Pure Oil 5½s '40	76	75
Purity Baking 5s '48	94	94
Read rfg 4½s A '97	100¾	100¾
Read rfg 4½s '97	101¼	101¼
Remington Rand 5½s '47 ww	67	65½
Republic I&S sf 5s '40	95	95
Republic I&S rfg 5½s '53	76	76
Richfield Oil Co of Cal 6s '44	27½	27½
Rochester Gas 5½s '48	106½	106½
Rochester Gas 7s '46	105¾	105¾
Rock I Ark&Lou 4½s '34	90	86½
St Louis IM&S 4s R&G div '33	95	93
St Louis & SF 4s A '50	65	62¾
St Louis & SF 4½s '78	55	52
St Louis & SF gen 5s '31	99¾	99¾
St Louis & SF 5s B '50	73½	70½
St Louis SW con 4s '32	65	65
StP Union Depot rfg 5s '72	110½	110½
San Ant & Ar P 1st 4s '43	92½	92
Scioto Val & NE 4s '89	97¾	97¾
Seabd AL gold 4s st '50	25	25
Shell Pipe 5s '52	83½	83½
Shell Union 5s '47	66	63½
Shell Union 5s ct ww	66	65¾
Shubert Theater 6s '42	10	10
Sierra & San F Pow 5s '49	105	105
Sinclair Cn O col 6½s '38	79¾	78½
Sinclair Cn O col 7s '37	86	83¾
Sinclair Cru O 5½s '38	102½	102
Sinclair Pipe L sf 5s '42	100¾	100
Skelly Oil Co 5½s '39	41½	41
Smith A O 6½s '33	102½	102½
Solvay Am Inv 5s '42	94¾	94¾
Southern Bell Tel &Tel 5s '41	107	105¾
Southern Colo Pw 6s '47	102	102
Southern Pacific 4½s '68	91	91
Southern Pacific 4½s '69 ww	91½	91
do 4½s '81	90¾	89½
Southern Pacific Ore A 4½s '77	100½	99½
Southern Ry gen 4s '56	79	77½
Southern Ry con 5s '94	106½	106¼
Southern Ry gen 6s '56	101	100¼
Southern Ry gen 6½s '56	105½	104¼
Southwest Bell Tel rfg 5s '54	107	107
Stand Oil NJ 5s '46	103¼	103
Stand Oil NY 4½s '51	98½	98¼
Stevens Hotel 6s '45	50¼	50
Tenn Elec Power 6s '47	106¼	106½
Texas Corp 5s '44	91	90
Tex & Pac 5s C '79	89	89
Tex & Pac 5s D '80	89	89
Third Ave rfg 4s '60	52	51
Third Ave 5s '37	99¼	99
Third Ave adj 5s '60	34½	34
Union El L & P rfg 5s '33	103	103
Union El Ry & P 5½s '54	104½	104½
Union Oil Cal 5s C '35	98½	98½
Union Pacific 1st 4s '47	100⅞	100⅞
Union Pacific 4s '68	94½	94½
Union Pacific 4½s '67	101⅝	101⅝
United Ry St Louis 4s '34	40	40
US Rubber Co 5s '47	63	63
Utah Pow & Lt 5s '44	103½	102
Utica Gas & Elec 5s '57	112¼	112¼
Util Pow & Lt 5½s '47	69½	69½
Util Pow & Lt 5s '59 ww	62½	61
Valentes Sugar 7s '42	28	28
Virginia Ry 5s '62	104¼	103⅞
Virginia & S'west con 5s '58	51	51
Warnere Quinlan 6s '39	42¾	42⅜
Warner Bros Pict 6s '39	39¾	37¼
West Pa Pow 5s E '63	109¾	109¾
West Pa Pow 5s G '56	106	106
Western Electric 5s '44	107	106⅞
Western Maryland 4s '52	76½	76
Western Maryland 5½s '77	86	86
Western Pacific 5s A '46	71	70½
Western Union 5s '51	100⅜	100¼
Western Union col 5s '38	103½	103⅜
Western Union 6½s '36	107½	107½
Western Union 5s '60	100	99½
Wheeling & L Erie 4½s '66	97	97
Willys-Overland 1st 6½s '33	99	99
Wilson & Co 1st 6s '41	89½	89½
Winchester R Arms 7½s '41	50	48½
Winchester R Rrms ct	50	50
Wis Cen gen 1st 4s	51	51
Youngstown Shee 5s '78	97½	97½
Youngstown Sheet B	97¼	97¼

LIBERTY BONDS

	High	Low	Last—Jun 4	Jun 3
3½s '47	102.30	102.18	102.30	102.18
4¼s '47	103.13	103.12	103.12	
4th 4¼s '38	104.30	104.27	104.27	104.27
US 3½s '43 March	102.31	102.31	102.31	
US 3½s '47	103.20	103.20	103.20	103.40
US 4s '54	109.70	109.11	109.11	109.30

Quoted in thirty-seconds of a point. For example, read 102.8 as 102 8-32.

FOREIGN BONDS

Abitibi P&P 5s '53	46	45¾	
Adriatic Elec 7s '52	98½	98½	
Akershus 5s' 63	96¼	96	
Antioquia 2nd 7s '57	37	37	
Antioquia III 7s '57	37	37	
Argentine Gov 5½s' 62	65	63	
Argentine Gov 6s Oct '59	76½	74½	
Argentine Gov 6s May '60	76¼	76¼	
Argentine Gov 6s Sept '60	78½	76	
Argentine Gov 6s Feb '61	76¼	74¼	
Argentine Gov 6s May '61	76¼	76½	
Argentine Gov 6s '57 A	74¾	74½	
Argentine Gov 6s' 58 B	78¼	74¾	
Austrial 4½s '56	49	49	
Australia 5s '55	53½	53½	
Australia 5s '57	53½	53½	
Austria Gov) 7s '43	107	107	
Batavian Pet 4½s '42	94¾	94¾	
Bavaria (State) 6½s '45	75	75	
Belgium (King) 6s '55	104	103½	
Belgium (King) 7s '55	118½	118½	
Belgium (King) 7½s '56	109½	109½	
Bergen (City) 5s' 49	97	97	
Berlin (City) 6s' 58	69½	69	
Berlin Elec 6½s '51	73¾	72½	
Berlin Elec (City) 6½s' 51	70¼	70¼	
Berlin Elec 6s' 55	65¼	65½	
Bogota (City) 8s '48	60	59¾	
Bolivia (Rep) 7s '58	14	13½	
Bolivia (Rep) 8s '47	17	17	
Brazil (Cen El Ry) 7s '52	27½	27½	
Brazil 6½s '26-'57	39	39	
Brazil 6½s '27-'57	39¾	38	
Brazil (US) 8s '41	88	90	
Breda (Ernesto) 7s '54 ww	64	64	
Brisbane 5s '57	40	40	
Brisbane 5s '58	41	41	
Budapest (City) 6s '62	69	69	
Buenos Aires 6s '61 (Prov)	88	87½	
Buenos Aires (Prov) 6½s '61	85½	85¾	
Buenos Aires 6½s '58	75	73¼	
Bulgaria 7s '67	60	60	
Caldas (Rep) 7½s '46	43	47½	
Canada (Dom) 4½s '36	103¾	103¾	
Canada (Dom) 4s '60	96¼	96	
Canada '52	107¼	106¾	
Carlsbad (City) 8s '54	105¾	105½	
Chile (Bank) 6s' 61	54¾	54½	
Chile (Bank) 6¼s' 61	60¾	59	
Chile (Bank) 6¾s' 61	62	62	
Chile (Bank) 6s '62	57	56	
Chile (Rep) 6s '60	59	58	
Chile (Rep) 6s Jan '61	59	58	
Chile (Rep) 6s '61	59	58	
Chile (Rep) 6s '61 Sept	60	59	
Chile (Rep) 6s '62	60¾	60	
Chile (Rep) 7s '42	73¼	73	
Chile (Rep) 7s '43	80	80	
Chilean Loan 7s '60	54	51½	
China (Gov) Hu-K Ry 5s '51	15	14¾	
Colombia Agr Bk 6s '47	62	62	
Colombia Agr Mtg Bk 6s '48	62	61¾	
Colombia Mtg Bk 7s '46	55	54	
Colombia Mtg Bk 7s '47	55½	55	
Colombia (Rep) 6s '61 Jan	63	61¾	
Colombia (Rep) 6s '61 Oct	63¼	61½	
Copenhagen (City) 4½s '53	94¼	94	
Copenhagen (City) 5s '52	100	100	
Cordoba (City) 7s '57	45½	44½	
Costa Rica (Rep) 7s '51	57	56	
Cuba (Rep) 5s '(04) '44	94	94	
Cuba (Rep) 5½s '53	91¾	91¾	
Cundi (Rep) 6½s '58	49¾	48½	
Czechoslovakia (Rep) 8s B '52	109¾	109¾	
Denmark (King) 4½s '62	97½	97½	
Denmark (King) 5½s '55	101	101	
Deutsche Bk 6s ctfs '32	99	99	
Dke Price Power 6s '66	103¼	103½	
Dutch E I 6s '77	101½	101¼	
Fiat 7s '46 war	80	80	
Fiat 7s '46 ex-war	86	86	
Finland 5½s '58	76½	75	
Finland (Rep) 7s '50	85	83½	
Finnish A 6½s '54	79½	79½	
Finnish B 6½s '54	86	86	
Franconian Dev 7½s '43	103	103	
Frankfort 6½s '53	68¾	68¾	
French (Rep) 7s '49	118¼	118	
French (Rep) 7½s '41	135¾	135¾	
Gelsenkirchen Min 6s '34	87¼	87	
German 7s '49	99½	99½	
Germ Con Ag Bk 6s '38	81	80	
Germ Cen Ag Bk 6s July '60	72½	71¾	
Germ Cen Ag Bk 6s Oct' 60	73	72½	
Germ Cen Ag Bk 7s '50	82	79¾	
Germ Con Agr 6½s '58 rcts	70½	70	
Germ Gen Elec 6s '48	80	80	
Germ Gov Int 5½s '65	69¾	68¾	
Greek 6s '68	83	83	
Greek 7s '64	98¼	98	
Hansa 6s '39 ww	66	65¾	
Helsingfors 6½s '60	82	82	
Hungary (King) 7½s A '44	80	80	
Hungary Ld Mtg 7½s '61	100	100	
Hungary Mu n7½s '45	77	76¾	
Hungarian Gen Cr 7s '48	60	60¼	
Irish Free State 5s '60	106½	106¼	
Italian Credit Con 7s A '37	94¾	94¾	
Italian Credit Con 7s B '47	93	92	
Italian Pub Util 7s '52	89	88	
Jamaica Pub Ser 6s '55	97½	97½	
Jap (Con Pwr) 6½s '50	93	92½	
Jap (Con Pwr) 7s '44	99¾	99½	
Jap (Im Gov) 5½s '65	96½	96½	
Jap (Im Gov) 6½s '54	106½	106¾	
Jugoslavia Bk 7s '37	80½	80½	
Karstadt 6s '43	60¼	60	
Kreuger & Toll 5s '59	90½	90	
Lombard El 7s '52 ww	88	87	
Lombard El 7s '52 xw	86½	86½	
Lyons (City) 6s '34	85½	85½	
Marseilles (City) 6s '34	105¾	105¾	
Medellin 6½s '54	43	43	
Maridionale El 7s '57	98¼	98¼	
Mex 4s small A '10	6	6	
Milan (City) 6½s '52	85¼	84¾	
Montevideo 7s '59	30	29	
Montecatin 7s '37 xw	99	98¾	
Montevideo (City) 7s '52	60½	60½	
Netherlands (King) 6s '72	104	104	
New So Wales 5s '57	42½	42½	
New South Wales 4s '58	41¾	41¼	
Norway (King) 5s '63	101¾	101¼	
Norway (King) 5½s '65	103¼	103¼	
Norway (King) 6s '44	106½	106½	
Norway (King) 6s '52	102¾	102¾	
Nuremberg 6s '52	60½	60½	
Oest Pow Stv 5½s '50	78	78	
Oriental Dev 5½s '58	94	94	
Oriental Dev Ltd 6s '53	99½	99½	
Oslo GE 8s '63	98¼	98¼	
Peru (Gov) 6s '60	17¾	17	
Peru (Gov) 6s '61	17	17	
Poland (Gov) 6s '40	66	66	
Poland (Gov) 7s '47	72½	72	
Poland (Gov) 8s '50	75¾	75¾	
Porto Ale (City) 8s '61	28	27½	
Prague (City) 7½s '52	103¼	103¼	
Prussia 6½s '51	78	78	
Prussia 6s '52	74	73¾	
Queensland (State) 6s '47	52½	52½	
Queensland (State) 7s '41	70	70	
Rhine Westphalia 6s '52	80	78	
Rhine Westphalia 6s '53 ww	73	73	
Rhine Westphalia 7s '50	95½	95	
Rhine Westphalia 6s '55 ww	73	72½	
Rhinelbe 7s '46	79¾	79¾	
Rio de Janeiro (City) 6½s '53	34	34	
Rome (City) 6½s '52	85	84½	
Rotterdam (City) 6s '64	104½	104½	

CONNECTICUT

HARTFORD (Continued)

Useful
Attractive—Serviceable
LEATHER GOODS
To Meet Your Every Need
H. F. CORNING & CO.
Established 1813 68 Church Street

Make your gift more attractive with LOVELY WRAPPINGS
We have many beautiful wrapping papers. May be purchased in single sheets or by the package, with ribbons to match.
WITKOWER'S
77-79 ASYLUM STREET

GOLF (or Groceries)
M. J. BURNHAM, Inc.
WEST HARTFORD CENTER
can supply the best in both.
Two 18-hole courses, so there is plenty of room and also plenty of parking space.

Coombs
714 Main Street

PRINTING
From office and standard business forms to high-grade sales literature we can help you to make your printing effective in accomplishing its purpose.
HUNTER PRESS
302 Asylum St. Phone 2-7016

THE LAUREL CAFETERIA
Opposite the Allyn Theater
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables
Home Cooking

THE LAURELETTE in STEIGER'S
Arthur C. Gilman, *Jeweler*
WATCHES—ELECTRIC CLOCKS
JEWELRY
Watch and Jewelry Repairing
3 STATE ST. Harvey & Lewis Bldg.

559 MAIN — Beroth Bread Shop — 1122 MAIN

MERIDEN

SUMMER TOGS
for MEN
PALM BEACH SUITS
TROPICAL SUITS
FRESH SHIRTS in all styles
TUB NECKWEAR
STRAW HATS—SILK HOSIERY
Besse Boynton Store

Fine SPRING
Footwear
EMERSON & WHITNEY
43 COLONY STREET

CHURCH & MORSE
Hardware—Housefurnishings
Good Merchandise—Fair Prices
45-47 South Colony Street. Phone 550

A Complete
Laundry Service
Laundering and Dry Cleaning
BIRCHE'S CITY LAUNDRY
COLONY STREET

Do You Know What You Are Missing?
Are you using all of our departments? Check up and see. Let us do more for you—and more often.
Commercial Accounts *Savings Accounts*
Safe Deposit Dept. *Foreign Exchange*
The Home National Bank
18 COLONY STREET, At the Clock

MIDDLETOWN

THE
MIDDLETOWN LAUNDRY
CO.
Our prices are reasonable
Phone 422 for information
79-83 COURT STREET

PHOTO FINISHING
Bring Us Your Films for Superior Work. State whether Semi-Mat or Glossy Finish Desired.
Mail Orders Filled
FOUNTAIN PHOTO SERVICE

BUTLER'S
Insurance Office
All Kinds of Insurance
OPPOSITE THE TOWN CLOCK

Spring Styles
Ivy Corsets
Side Hook Corsets
IVY — All-in-one Brassieres, Step-ins, Slips. Dollar Hosiery All Shades.
Billett Corset Shop
178 COURT ST., 1 Flight Up. Tel. 2073

CAULKINS & POST Inc.
"The Store of Superior Service"
COMPLETE
HOME FURNISHINGS
488 MAIN STREET Phone 1275

FARMERS & MECHANICS
SAVINGS BANK
189 MAIN STREET

Graduation Gifts
that most of the graduates want.
Fountain Pens, Portable Typewriters, Desk Sets, etc.
HAZEN'S BOOKSTORE

Good Graduation Gifts
R. J. ATWELL
JEWELER 254 MAIN STREET

The Middletown Coal Co.
ANTHRACITE COAL
BITUMINOUS COAL
KOPPERS COKE
319 Main St. Phone 15W

CONNECTICUT

MIDDLETOWN (Continued)

HATS REBLOCKED
SHOES RESOLED
Both Done Well at the
SHOE HOSPITAL
118 MAIN STREET Phone 3300

B. P. S. PAINTS
A Paint for Every Purpose
$2.70 a gallon and up
BACON BROS.
350 MAIN STREET Phone 810

SCHRAFFT'S
CHOCOLATES
at
J. W. STUECK & SON
460 MAIN STREET Phone 713 and 714

NEW BRITAIN

D. MILLER
26 CHURCH ST. Phone 4650
SHADES
LINOLEUM
LACE CURTAINS

JAMES A. SPINETTA
Meats, Groceries, Provisions
Fruits and Vegetables out of their season
TELEPHONE
Four Direct Wires
279-2535-975-976
437-439 West Main Street
Fresh Fish, Clams, Lobsters, Oysters

Leonard Hermann Co.
WOMAN'S APPAREL SPECIALTIES
MIDDLETOWN — NEW BRITAIN

THE NEW BRITAIN DRY CLEANING CORP.
NEW BRITAIN, CONN.
CLEANERS AND DYERS
"The only exclusive retail cleaners in the city"
Branch Office 96 W. MAIN ST. Telephone 1823
Main Office and Works 415 W. MAIN ST. Telephone 364
R. J. KLOIBER—A. F. EICHSTAEDT

NEW HAVEN

Monitor
Advertising Information Bureau
If the article you wish is not advertised in this issue of The Christian Science Monitor, call 5-2315, where a bureau of all local and national advertisers is maintained from 1-4 daily, except Saturdays and holidays.
Room 806, MALLEY BUILDING

For Graduation
SHARTENBERG'S
Where Fashion and Thrift Meet
has assembled a complete array of correct fashions for the boy and girl . . . as well as numbers of attractive gifts for the graduate.
Main and Second Floors

THE ARCH PRESERVER SHOE
For Men and Women
EMERSON-DARBY, Inc.
156 Temple Street

Exide
THE LONG-LIFE BATTERY
AUTO ELECTRICAL SPECIALISTS
The Dawson-Fowler Co.
414 CROWN STREET at Howe Ph. 6-8758

THE H. M. BULLARD CO.
ORANGE STREET AT ELM
FURNITURE
RUGS—DRAPERIES
We carry Whittall Rugs

Walk-Over — *Shoes for Men and Women*
WALK-OVER SHOE SHOP
930 CHAPEL STREET
Main Spring Arch Shoes

The Mechanics Bank
72 Church Street
COMMERCIAL TRUST AND SAVINGS
Over a Century of Service

De ROTHSCHILD'S
French Cleaners and Dyers
Established 1897
70 Whitney Avenue 7-4744
47 High Street 6-3671

BEACH & GORMAN
Exclusive Hair Dressing
Established 1906
956 CHAPEL STREET 6-7475

"Scientific Rebuilding of Worn Footwear"
NEW HAVEN SHOE REPAIRING CO.
126 TEMPLE ST.
Telegraph Delivery Everywhere
Coombs — "SAY IT WITH FLOWERS"
970 Chapel Street

Call 5-6321
for QUALITY FOOD
and PRIME MEATS
Empire Quality Market
1492 CHAPEL STREET

NEWTON W. SANFORD
ADVERTISING
COMPLETE CAMPAIGNS. DIRECT MAIL, COPY, LAYOUTS, ENGRAVING, PRINTING, HOUSE ORGANS
1592 Chapel Street 6-6234

CONNECTICUT

NEW HAVEN (Continued)

Oh You
GOLFERS
Our New Department
McGREGOR GOLF CLUBS
BURKE GOLF BAGS
COLONEL GOLF BALLS
SHORT JACKETS
WOOL—SUEDE—CHAMOIS FLANNEL
GOLF HOSE
KNICKERS
HATS—SHIRTS—TIES
IDEAL PRESENTS
J. Johnson & Sons
"THE LIVE STORE"
85-89 Church Street

THE EDW. MALLEY CO.
This Is
National Cotton Week
in which we feature—
The Cream of a Banner Crop at special low prices.
Year Round
Printed Chiffon Voiles
29c
A model in the department will demonstrate frocks made of these lovely new summer prints.
Cottons, First Floor

J. H. STORY & SON
Pasteurized Milk & Cream
Established 1885
675 FERRY STREET 3-1050

NEW LONDON

NICHOLS and WOOD
Furniture Repairing and Refinishing
Painting, Decorating and Paper Hanging.
Broad Street Extension, Waterford, Conn.
R. F. D. 2. Tel. 2-1230.

The Woman's Shoppe
Evening Gowns—Lingerie
238 STATE STREET Telephone 9158

NEW MILFORD

PAYNE'S MARKET
HIGH GRADE
Groceries, Meats, Vegetables and Sea Food
Telephone 58 COR. MAIN & CHURCH ST.

NORWALK

ANGEVINE
FURNITURE CO.
Artistic Home Furnishings
16 North Main St., So. Norwalk, Conn.
Phone 256

NORWALK AGENCY, INC.
S. J. KEELER, Manager
REAL ESTATE
and INSURANCE
74 Wall Street, Norwalk, Conn.

TRISTRAM & HYATT
Leading Dry Goods Store
OUR SPECIALTY
Ladies' Silk Dresses, $10.00 and $15.00
NORWALK, CONN.

5% ON ALL DEPOSITS
Norwalk Savings Society
NORWALK, CONNECTICUT

FRANK LAUDER
Jeweler
96 Washington St. South Norwalk, Conn
Tel. 3201

Bon Ton Meat Market
Choice Meats and Sea Food at Reasonable Prices
10 MAIN STREET, Westport, Conn.

ROWLAND M. BEACH
Florist
28 East Avenue, Norwalk, Conn.
Telephone 2140

Fine Bread, Rolls, Buns, Cakes, Pastries
de Bruycker Bake Shops
518 WEST AVE., NORWALK, CONN. Tel. 3287

WARREN P. SMITH
CHOICE GROCERIES
Also FRUITS AND VEGETABLES
Telephone 2154-W 167 MAIN ST.

ROGERS & STEVENS
Clothiers—Two Stores
Norwalk and South Norwalk

STAMFORD

THE ELL SHOP, Inc.
Gowns, Millinery, Wraps
252 ATLANTIC STREET Tel. 4-1321

WINDSOR MARKET
R. E. WIER & SON
75 Main Street
FRESH DRESSED TURKEYS
GEESE AND DUCKS
Tel. 3-3146

CONNECTICUT

STAMFORD (Continued)

The Sports Shoe That Goes On and Off With a *ZIP!*
$10.00
L. Spelke & Son
419 MAIN ST., STAMFORD, CONN.
TEL. 3-2355

Miller's Presents:
A new paint department, featuring Monad paints. New colors and new paints to beautify your home!
BASEMENT
The C. O. Miller Co.
BANK STREET

The Only Authorized
NASH
Sales and Service
in Stamford
Lanaman Nash Motors Inc.
100 SUMMER Phone 4-1117

FRANK MARTIN & SONS
New Spring Styles in Clothing and Haberdashery
Haberdashers of Distinction
Phone 3-4138
DAVENPORT SQUARE, Stamford, Conn.

BROWN BROS.
Ideal Market
1 Park Row
Choice Meats—Fruit
Vegetables and Groceries
Tel. 2583

Leisure and
Pleasure for Women
Through electrical labor-saving appliances for homes.
ELECTRICAL REPAIRS
The Downes-Smith Co.
79 ATLANTIC SQ., STAMFORD, CONN.

FRANCES TRAVIS
GOWNS DRESSES SPORTS WEAR
Exclusive Styles
Moderately Priced
Telephone 3-1881, 309 GREYROCK PLACE

H. WEITZ
20 PARK PLACE
Furrier and Ladies' Tailor
Cleaning and Dyeing
FREE SERVICE Tel. 3-3095

WATERBURY

Lady PEPPERELL
SHEETS and PILLOW CASES
GRIEVE, BISSET & HOLLAND, Inc.
Waterbury, Conn.

Colorful Cretonne
36 INCHES WIDE
There is a pattern here to answer your decorative problems.
25c and 39c per yard
THE MILLER & PECK CO.

Summer Millinery
Panamas and Straws in all the clever new versions of the 1931 mode. $5 up
SUGENHEIMERS
64 BANK STREET Waterbury, Conn.

June Events
Cast Their Promise Before
First a Graduation—Then a Bridge
Unusual gifts for both occasions at
JANE KELLY, Inc.
106 GRAND STREET

Dry Cleaning and Laundry Work
The PEERLESS LAUNDRY
146-150 NORTH MAIN STREET
NAUGATUCK, CONN.

DEAN
The Florist
68 CENTER ST. Phone 558

"Simmons Beauty Rest Mattresses"
HOWLAND-HUGHES COMPANY

NEW YORK

CLEVE R. KILMER
"TRAVELERS INSURANCE CO."
All Forms—Nationwide Service
112 STATE ST., ALBANY, N. Y.

Get your new Spring Hat
at
HOAG & TAYLOR'S
MEN'S WEAR
MAIDEN LANE AND JAMES STREET

HARVEY'S GARAGE
231-41 HUDSON AVE.
Tydol—Colonial Gas
Agency De Soto—Plymouth Automobiles
Storage, Service, Experienced Mechanics

NEW YORK

ALBANY (Continued)

The Van Heusen
Charles Company
470 Broadway
"A Gift from Van Heusen's Means More"

G. C. REARDON, Inc.
FURNITURE
of Character
RUGS—STOVES
497 Broadway

HOWARD DEITZ
Distributor
Sav-U-Time Water Heater Control
Sheer Temperature Control
Electrical Wiring and Repairing
190 WHITEHALL ROAD Phone 4-6783

G. V. & F. W. Cameron
GLASS
HARDWARE PAINT
234 Central Avenue, Albany, N. Y.

DUSTLESS COAL
NIAGARA-HUDSON COKE
BUILDING MATERIALS
John T. D. Blackburn, Inc.
DIAL 3-1268

BINGHAMTON

BRONXVILLE

FERRIS
RADIO SUPPLY CO., Inc.
107 PONDFIELD ROAD
Authorized Sales and Service for the following
E. C. A. VICTOR, BRUNSWICK, ATWATER KENT, MESSNER, STROMBERG-CARLSON WESTINGHOUSE and GENERAL ELECTRIC
Frosigo and Kitchen Servel
Phone 4848

WESTCHESTER
FUEL COMPANY
Quality Coal
Tuckahoe, N. Y. Tels. 1472-3

If it's electrical, we have it
THE CHAS. H. RYAN CO.
Plumbers, Heating, Tinning and Electrical Work
74 PONDFIELD ROAD Tel. 3810
The House of the Shop on Wheels.

Duleto & Comstock, Inc.
Outfitters to Men and Boys
Dry Cleansing and Pressing
40 Palmer Ave. Phone 4070-4071

EDGAR S. BELLIS
PHARMACIST
Successor to Chambers Pharmacy
For Service and Quality
Household and Toilet Necessities
116 Pondfield Road at Cedar Street
BRONXVILLE, N. Y.
Phones 1073—0450—3129

PONDFIELD MARKET, Inc.
HIGH GRADE
Meats, Poultry, Provisions and Sea Food
Bronx 0153 82½ Pondfield Road

Miss Williams Shop
80 PONDFIELD ROAD Phone 3379
Cards—Candles—Books
Renting Library

FLOWERS
The flowers that you order through us will last; will be arranged with taste; will be delivered as promised.
Mrs. MORGAN'S FLOWER SHOP
Phone Bronxville 2338
145 Parkway Road

Bronxville Garage Co., Inc.
Storage Garage
Supplies Filling Station
1 Kensington Road Pondfield Road
Phone 2351-2352

BUFFALO

Telephones: Tupper 9700, Tupper 9704
WIESE, Florist
Flowers for Everybody
F. T. D. MEMBER
806-807 Washington Market, BUFFALO, N. Y.

NEW YORK

BUFFALO (Continued)

CLARKE'S
LONESOME HOLLOW
ANTHRACITE
The Coal That Made Pennsylvania Famous
than the COST of a bin full will earn if left in your savings account.
Coal Prices Are Down
Phone Today
and we will tell you what you can save by ordering your next Winter's fuel this month.
Ask about our budget plan
J. Q. CLARKE COAL CO., Inc.
C. J. ARMITAGE, Mgr.
MARION STREET, BUFFALO, N. Y.
Phone: Delaware 3300

SEE OUR
New Spring Models
$10.00 to $12.50
HOSIERY, TOO!
MATRIX BOOT SHOP
349 DELAWARE AVENUE

Central DRY CLEANING CO.
Tupper 3365
159-167 WEST UTICA STREET
Modern Cold Storage Vaults

FRIENDLY FIVE
Shoes for Men
E. F. BECKER & CO.
HATS, FURNISHINGS and SHOES
1374 JEFFERSON AVENUE

Pantry Restaurant
507 ELMWOOD AVENUE
Luncheon 35c and 50c
Dinner 65c
Sunday Chicken Dinner, 75c
Also a la Carte

Colonial Beauty Shop
MRS. FINK 726 GENESEE STREET
Permanent Wave, $5, complete
Shampoo and Finger Wave, 75c
Marcel 50c
Open Mon., Fri. and Saturday Evenings
Tel. Jeff. 5161

Reickert's Restaurant
45 COURT STREET
and
414 DELAWARE AVENUE

Mary Alma's Kitchen Cupboard
TEA ROOM and FOOD SHOP
425 Elmwood Ave. (upstairs)
Special Luncheon, 50 cents
Special Dinners 65c—$1.00
Also a la carte
Closed all day Sunday

CORTLAND

One Minute Washers
Cortland's Greater Hardware
HOLLISTER
Hardware and Plumbing Co.
17-19 Central Ave. Phone 60

CORTLAND—HOMER

FLORISTS
J. J. ARNOLD & SON
Flowers Fresh From Our Own Greenhouses and Imported F. T. D.
HOMER, N. Y. PHONE 30

ELMIRA

Authentic New Styles
TEPPER BROTHERS
Featuring New All Silk Dresses, $6.75

ISZARD'S
New
Furniture Department
Now Open
MAIN STREET—ELMIRA

The Geo. W. Peck Co.
HARDWARE
China and Glassware
102-106 STATE STREET

Apparel, Millinery and Shoes for Spring
ROSENBAUM'S
112 WEST WATER STREET

Gosper-Kelly Inc.
Shoes and Hosiery
One Sixty Main

Summer Fashions
for the
Smart Vacationist
The GORTON COY.
"Where Water Street Meets Main"

NEW YORK

ELMIRA (Continued)

Bon Ami
The MODERN CLEANER
GEORGE H. COXE, *Groceries*
330 WEST FIFTH STREET

FORT EDWARD

FRED A. DAVIS
GENERAL INSURANCE
Real Estate—Investment Bonds
Crane Building, Fort Edward, N. Y.

ITHACA

Lang's
Palace Garage
125 East Green Street
Announcing our appointment as exclusive local distributors for
LADY PEPPERELL
SHEETS and CASES
Rothschild's

5c Per Package
Everything to Eat
ATWATER'S
ITHACA, N. Y.

Westinghouse Radio—
the only way to test one is to hear it in your own home. Phone for a free demonstration.
TREMAN, KING & CO.

A diploma in her hand
. . . a Gruen on her wrist!
Rings, necklaces, bracelets, brooches, clips—real stones set in silver—for graduation.
R. A. Heggie & Bro. Co.

ENNA JETTICK
BULL'S SHOE STORES
E. STATE AND CAYUGA STREETS
ITHACA, N. Y.
SHOES FOR EVERYONE

MEN'S CLOTHING
and FURNISHINGS
Shannon-Collier Inc.
Telephone 2231 150 E. STATE ST.

MARINELLO SHOP
Eugene Permanent Waving
Finger Waving
All Forms of Beauty Culture
Call 4731 for Appointment
405 COLLEGE AVE.

Flight's
GENUINE FASHION SPECIALTIES
Tel. 2253
105 N. Aurora St

IMPORTED and DOMESTIC
WALL PAPERS
B. P. S. Paints and Varnishes
R. F. SMITH
322 W. STATE STREET DIAL 2688

HOLLAND BROS.
Dry Cleaners
Tel. 2164 312 E. Seneca St.
ARTIFICIAL ICE LEHIGH COAL
ITHACA ICE
and COAL CO.
302 W. Lincoln Street Phone 2461

JAMESTOWN

Everything for the Vacationist
Luggage—Golf—Tennis
Kodaks
Swimming Suits
LOCKWOOD'S
THIRD AT CHERRY, JAMESTOWN, N. Y.

FURNITURE *and*
FLOOR COVERINGS
for 27 Years Jamestown's Leading Store
FIELD & WRIGHT CO.
100-108 MAIN ST.—Four Floors—Phone 3-183

CLARK HARDWARE CO.
Hardware—House Furnishings
DOVER ELECTRIC IRONS
Electrical Appliances and Supplies
RUSSELL CUTLERY
13-15 EAST THIRD STREET

The House of Burnett
Inc.
308 MAIN STREET
Women's Fashions of the Better Kind
Exclusive Agency for Golflex and Miriam Gross Sports Clothes

WADE BROTHERS
212 Main St., Jamestown, N. Y
Shoes, Hosiery, Millinery, Bags
APPRECIATES YOUR PATRONAGE

KENMORE

4 Landers Road De. 7945
Open Sesame Book Shop
Circulating Library
Books *Stationery*
Greeting Cards *School Supplies*

Say It With Flowers
Delaware Floral Co., Inc.
Flowers Wired Everywhere
Open Evenings and Sundays.
2738-37 Delaware Ave. Bl. 5083, 1859

Newcomb Beauty Shop
All Branches of Beauty Culture
Permanent Waving a Specialty
27 LA SALLE AVE. De 2283

GEORGE L. SEIFERT
ALL NATIONALLY KNOWN SHOES—RUBBERS—KEDS
Florsheim Douglas — Enna Jettick Wilbur Dees — Thoroughbred Kali-stan-ik
3894 DELAWARE AVE.

NEW YORK

KENMORE (Continued)

Fur Coats Cleaned While in Storage
We clean fur coats so that they look almost like new—both fur and lining thoroughly cleaned. This cleaning can be done at small extra cost while the furs are in storage, protected from moths and summer heat by the dry, ice-cold air which constantly circulates through the vaults. Full insurance.
CITIZENS
SAFE DEPOSIT CO.
Under the Supervision of the Banking Department of the State of New York
Ellicott Square, Buffalo, N. Y.

FRANKLIN WEAR
Fine Silk Underwear of Durable Quality
MRS. A. N. CLARK
Riv. 1372 134 PARKWOOD AVE.

KINGSTON

Jessie R. Christie
Piano, Organ, Children's Classes. Formerly in Preparatory Center of Damrosch Institute of Musical Art.
42 LINDERMAN AVENUE
Phone 3152

LARCHMONT

To Cure Present Troubles and Make Summer Driving a Pleasure
Electro-matic Lubrication
A high pressure Alemite-ing Grease, Spray and Crankcase Service
Small cars $1.50, Medium cars $2.00, Large cars $2.50
Complete tightening service with test for rattles and squeaks. Engine check-up service.
INTERCHESTER
SUPERSERVICE
Myrtle and Madison Aves. Larchmont 1020

FLORIST
MIRIAM E. W. GRANT
Successor to George Grant
Flowers for Graduation Day
Perennials, including Ferns, Rambler Roses. Annuals, including all small plants. Vegetable Plants
96 WEAVER STREET Tel. Larchmont 81

FASHION STUDIO
Special for June Only
Shantung and Sport Silk Dresses
Made to Order, $22.50 and up
HELENE HORSFALL PARKWAY ARMS
Formerly Designer for Exclusive New York Firms.
Telephone Larchmont 2659

Long Island

BAYSIDE

Bobby's Beauty Shop
Realistic Permanent Waving
Hair Cutting—Beauty Culture
212-11 41ST AVENUE
Two Doors West of Bell Avenue
Near Railroad Station
Phone Bayside 9-6215

CORONA

Junction Radio Service
Electrical Appliances Sold and Repaired
Radio Repairing Our Specialty
35-61 JUNCTION BLVD. HAv. 4-9215

ELMHURST

SEACREST LAUNDRY INC.
ELMHURST L.I. NEwtown 9-3000
"BUNDLES OF SATISFACTION"

SO
SOCONY
PETROLEUM PRODUCTS
Dick's
Service Station
Certified Lubrication
Private Garages for Rent
94-27 CORONA AVE. HAV. 4-0093

SEEDS - GARDEN SUPPLIES
FERTILIZER
Lawn Mowers Sharpened and Repaired
Hardware—Paints
Victor B. Weber & Sons
Inc.
87-08 JUSTICE AVE. NEW. 9-0042

MORRISON-SCHACK
RADIO
SALES—REPAIR—SERVICE
92-02 CORONA AVE. Newtown 9-3190
Phone Newtown 9-4116 Residence Hav. 4-5057 J

W. B. DICKINSON
Insurance Service
43-26 NINETY-FIRST PLACE
Elmhurst, Long Island

Electrolux Gas Refrigerators and Gas Appliances Sold and Installed
J. N. SMITH INC.
PLUMBING HEATING
Jobbing and Alteration Work a Specialty
Corona Ave. and 91st Place HAV. 4-9278

DELICIOUS
BREADS and CAKES
Fresh Every Day
EDINA BAKERY
90-58 CORONA AVE. Tel. Newtown 9-3619

FAR ROCKAWAY

"BLUE COAL"
THE STANDARD ANTHRACITE
ALSO PURE OIL
For sale by
Local Coal & Supply Company, Inc
Division of Sunrise Coal Co., Inc.
NEW HAVEN AVENUE
Tel. Far Rockaway 4344, 9236

HARRISON STUDIOS, Inc.
Temporarily located at
2224 BEACH 19TH STREET
(SENECA STREET)
"PHOTOGRAPHY OF THE FINEST"
Frames and Framing
Telephone Far Rockaway 2225

SOS
Gas and Service Station
Cor. Mott and Cornaga Avenues
Near Christian Science church.
CAR WASHING BATTERY SERVICE
CARS OVERHAULED
Tel. Far Rockaway 7-0179

SEE NEXT PAGE

FAR ROCKAWAY (Continued)

Far Rockaway Fur Shop Inc.
FUR COATS
at Big Savings During the Summer
FUR STORAGE
FURS — Repairing and Remodeling
1849 MOTT AVENUE
Far Rockaway 7-0899

FAR ROCKAWAY—Cedarhurst

Tel. Cedarhurst 1488
JULIUS S. WESTON
PLUMBING AND HEATING
Estimates furnished on all buildings.
Agent for Sundstrand Oil Burner
477 CENTRAL AVENUE

Tel. Ced. 0291 EMMONS MOSER
Westminster Radio Sales and Service
MAJESTIC RADIO
ALL MAKES REPAIRED
513 CENTRAL AVENUE

DALSIMER—FLORIST
Complete Flower Service
JAPANESE GARDENS POTTERY
Store—1930 Mobb Ave., *next to Library*
Far Rockaway, N. Y. Tel. F. R. 7-0700
Show Room and Greenhouse:
576 Central Ave., Cedarhurst, L. I.
Tel. Cedarhurst 7170

FAR ROCKAWAY—Rockaway Park

Bell Harbor 5-0088
Westrich's
Restaurant and Delicatessen
194 Beach 116th Street

Tel. Bell Harbor 5-2247
WILLIE'S QUALITY MARKET
Rockaway Park's Leading Butcher
High Grade Meats and Sea Food
114-06 BOULEVARD

FAR ROCKAWAY—Woodmere

Sandwiches and Beverages
Par Excellence
at
DICK'S DELICATESSEN
Broadway and Irving Place

KATZ BROS., Props.
Tailors and Furriers for Men and Women
DRY CLEANING AND DYEING
6 IRVING PLACE NEAR BROADWAY
Tel. Cedarhurst 3286

FLUSHING

FROCKS—SPORTSWEAR
MILLINERY—HOSIERY
GIFTS—LAMPS
OCCASIONAL FURNITURE
220 Northern Blvd., Opp Y. M. C. A.
Open Evenings FLUSHING Private Parking

Cadillac—La Salle
Supplies, Parts and Repairs
Cadillac—La Salle Corporation
FLUSHING, N. Y.

SCHULZE'S BAKERY
Known for the best coffee cake in town. All kinds of fresh fruit cakes and pies. Orders taken for birthday and wedding cake. All goods made with butter; no lard used.
170 150T STREET Independence 3-2103
Opposite Murray Hill Station

Gambo's Pet Shop
132-06 Northern Blvd.
Phone Flushing 9-2502

HEADQUARTERS FOR
Bathing Suits and Supplies
for the entire family. Infants' and Junior Wear. Hosiery and Sweaters.
STERN'S
81 MAIN STREET

Phone Flushing 9-4843, 4957
JAY'S—Cut Price
Groceries. Dairy Products and Fresh Fruits
Free delivery
We carry a most complete line of fancy groceries, including Monarch products.

ZANOL — THE BETTER WAY TO BUY
QUALITY FIRST
Household Supplies
EARLE E. LUMBARD
3626 172nd Street
Ivanhoe 2-2721
Phone and our representative will call.

FOREST HILLS

The HOME GRILL
TENNIS APARTMENTS
FOREST HILLS, L. I.
Special Southern Fried Chicken Dinner
Wednesdays and Sundays
GURNEY & GURNEY, *Hosts*

WATSON Florist
Flowers for All Occasions
Landscaping
71-25 AUSTIN ST. Boul. 1082

Appropriate Ladies' Clothes and Accessories for Spring at
LORENZE GOWN SHOPPE
AUSTIN STREET at WINDSOR PLACE
Boul. 8-6590

Stelsie
Gowns—Millinery
Sample Coats
All Greatly Reduced in Price
Closing out a number of Dresses at $5 and $10
7204 AUSTIN ST.
Boul. 85815

Telephone Day Calls—Faculty 2-5850, 2-5851
Night Calls—Boul. 8-2781
MULLER BROS.
FIREPROOF WAREHOUSE
for Household Goods
STORAGE MOVING PACKING SHIPPING
QUEENS BOULEVARD

AUSTIN HAND LAUNDRY
Special Family Service
7226 AUSTIN ST. Phone Boul. 8-3510

NEW YORK — Long Island — FOREST HILLS (Continued)

TYRRELL
REAL ESTATE APARTMENTS
INSURANCE
71-30 AUSTIN STREET Boul. 8-7030

GREAT NECK

GREAT NECK TRUST COMPANY
Established 1917
Capital, Surplus and Undivided Profits over.....$290,000.00
Commercial, Special Interest and Trust Departments

NASSAU BOOTERY
Fine Footwear for Children
Our Specialty
Careful Fitting
64 MIDDLE NECK RD., Great Neck

HEMPSTEAD

JUST ARRIVED!

Sport Chair, $2.95
Porch . . . lawn . . . beach . . . no matter where you recline in this versatile chair you're sure to be extra comfortable! Made of hardwood with detachable footrest and striped canvas covering.
Home Shops—Lower Level
Mail and phone orders promptly filled.
Telephone Hempstead 4900
FRANKLIN SHOPS
Incorporated

Automatic Heating Service
Vacuum Cleaning, Etc.
OIL BURNERS, STOKERS, etc.
CHRIS MARSDEN
8 AMHERST STREET Tel. Hemp. 2331

ETTINGER'S
SMART APPAREL
for the
WOMAN *and* MISS
Moderately priced
264 FULTON AVE., Hempstead, N. Y.

BERKELEY SHOE
20 Main St. Hempstead — 86 So. Main St. Freeport

Pied Piper Shoes for Children

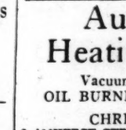
ARNELL'S
MEN'S SHOP Inc.
CORRECT DRESS FOR MEN
262 FULTON AVE., Hempstead, N. Y.

Phone Hempstead 7243
MFP
MARCEL FROM PARIS, Inc.
MR. MARCEL
Formerly of Rue Scribe, Paris
Art Hairdresser
Specialist in Permanent Waving
44 MAIN STREET

BRIGHTON MARKET
PRIME MEATS, POULTRY, PROVISIONS
FREE DELIVERY
Bob Sauerman Jr., Proprietor — 155 Henry St. Tel. Hempstead 400

TIRE SERVICE SHOP
P. B. STAFFORD, Prop.
GOODYEAR TIRES
265 FULTON AVENUE Phone 7416

Brothers
CLEANERS—DYERS
Apparel—Rugs—Homefurnishings
Hollis 2300—Hempstead 8181—Great Neck 1900
We call and deliver throughout Long Island.



The Wicker Shop
The largest manufacturer of Wicker Furniture on Long Island.
244 FULTON AVE.
Hempstead 5473
Repairing—Refinishing—Reupholstering
Open until 10 P. M.

FANCY GROCERIES
Fresh fruits and vegetables
LOUIS SEEL, Manager
301 FRONT STREET
Tel. Hemp. 1828

Sodas—Sandwiches
Argan's *Candy of the Better Kind*
Sodas at 15c
44 Centre St., Hempstead, N. Y.
374A Tulip Ave., Floral Park, N. Y.

HUNTINGTON

CORSETS
Fitted by Graduate Corsetiere
GOWNS—HOSIERY—LINGERIE
A. LERNER
Huntington Theatre Building

EXPERT SERVICE
at
PARIS BEAUTY SHOPPE
PROP. ANTON, Mgr.
358 New York Avenue Tel. Hunt. 2666

The SAMPLE SHOP
Dresses Coats
Hats Hosiery
369 NEW YORK AVENUE
(Opposite Huntington Theatre)

FURNITURE and FLOOR COVERINGS
of the BETTER KIND
Huntington Furniture Co.
370 NEW YORK AVE., HUNTINGTON, L. I.
Also
J. ARONSON, 1071 New York Ave., Huntington Station

NEW YORK — Long Island — JACKSON HEIGHTS

The DINNER BELL RESTAURANT, Inc.
Polk Avenue (37th) and 83rd Street
A High Standard of Service Maintained, with Southern Menus a Specialty
Luncheon—Afternoon Tea—Dinner
Bridge Parties will be served as carefully as in your own home. Tel. Pomeroy 4010

GIFTS LAMPS
OCCASIONAL FURNITURE
LILY J. KROBOTH
INTERIOR DECORATOR
37-50 82ND STREET Pomeroy 4375

APARTMENTS — HOUSES
IF IN SEARCH OF AN APARTMENT OR HOUSE, CONSULT
KING & KING Inc.
40-12 82ND STREET
Jackson Heights, N. Y. Hav. 4-2100

JAMAICA

Ford
Schildkraut Motor Sales.
16-18-20 166th Street, Jamaica, N. Y.
Republic 2300
"Where Service and Courtesy Meet"

Republic 2348
Josephine Beauty Shoppe
Specialists in all kinds of Permanent Waving, also Finger Waving and all branches of beauty culture.
168-33 HILLSIDE AVE.
JAMAICA, N. Y.

KEW GARDENS

Koopmanns FLORIST
IN KEW SIX YEARS
8140 LEFFERTS BLVD.
Opp. Bank of Manhattan
Tels.: Vir. 75913; Vir. 75909 *Open Sundays*

RICHMOND HILL

YOU CAN GET
Walk-Over Shoes
for MEN and WOMEN
and Kali-sten-ik Shoes for Children, plus 25 years of fitting experience and good service at
TOLLEY'S
Est. 1905—Phone 2-1752 R. H.
115-15 Jamaica Avenue
Richmond Hill, N. Y.

H. G. MAYBECK CO. Inc.
AWNINGS FLAGS
WINDOW SHADES
TONTINE
THE WASHABLE WINDOW SHADE
BEACH CHAIRS
UMBRELLAS
145-14 Jamaica Avenue Jamaica 3889
9423 Jamaica Avenue Virginia 0008
23-76 Myrtle Ave., Ridgewood Evergreen 9181

Phone Virginia 7-9726 8715 108TH STREET
Phone Stillwell 4-2986 Richmond Hill, N. Y.

J. A. ADAMS
Manufacturer
Fine Bedding and Furniture
Mattresses and Box Springs Remade
Furniture Repaired and Re-Covered
ALL CUSTOM WORK
Formerly
CHAS. P. ROGERS & CO.
NEW YORK CITY

JOHN DONALDSON
ROMAN STONE CO., Inc.
JAMAICA AVE. and 121ST STREET
Richmond Hill, N. Y.
Telephone Richmond Hill 2-2600
JOHN DONALDSON, Pres.

Telephone Richmond Hill 2-1729
GUS. FERNQUIST
Hygrade Meats and Groceries
104-25 Jamaica Ave., RICHMOND HILL, N. Y.

GARDEN BEAUTY PARLOR
Opposite Garden Theatre
Frederica Vita-Tonic Permanent, $5, $7
113-17 Jamaica Ave., Richmond Hill
Telephone Virginia 7-0937

HARDWARE—SUPPLIES
HOUSEHOLD WARE
Irving W. Tuthill
116-13 JAMAICA AVENUE
Phone Richmond Hill 2-2412

Telephone Richmond Hill 2-0275
A. H. STROHSAHL
Delicatessen
Staple and Fancy Groceries
Fruits and Vegetables in Season
109-13 JAMAICA AVE. Near 109th St.

Welch's Grape Juice
PURE UNADULTERATED
at Perron's Delicatessen
108-09 Jamaica Ave., Richmond Hill, N. Y.
Phone Richmond Hill 2-4001

KNAPP COAL Co., Inc.
1105 METROPOLITAN AVE.
Telephone: STARR 2-0370 Brooklyn, N. Y.
Agent E. E. H. WADE
87 VAN SICLEN AVE., Brooklyn, N. Y.

GUTJAHR Inc.
Formerly Henry Bahrenburg, Inc.
Meats and Poultry of Quality
Tel. Richmond Hill 4230-4231-5022
115-19 Jamaica Ave., Richmond Hill, N. Y.

JEWELRY
E. D. RUMMEL
JEWELER—WATCHMAKER
116-19 Jamaica Ave., near 117th Street
Richmond Hill, N. Y.
Phone Richmond Hill 2-2283

WHEN you purchase goods advertised in The Christian Science Monitor or answer a Monitor advertisement—please mention the Monitor.

NEW YORK — Long Island — RICHMOND HILL (Continued)

DRESSES—Economy Group
Ladies', School Girls' and Kiddies'
3 for $5.50
Flat Crepe Dresses, $3.95
Sizes 14 to 52
ALSO Better Dresses
EMILY A. SIHLER, 107-41 104th St.
Telephone—Richmond Hill 2-7817

RICHMOND HILL—RIDGEWOOD
Have Your Fur Coat Repaired or Remodeled
during the summer months. Free cold storage
ROSENBAUM'S *FURS*
Est. 1910 Phone Evergreen 3-3976
69-20 Myrtle Ave., Ridgewood, near Norman St.

RICHMOND HILL—WOODHAVEN
JOHN TOMAS
PAINTER, DECORATOR and PAPERHANGER
87-17 ELDERTS LANE, WOODHAVEN, L. I.
Telephone Michigan 2-5130

ROCKVILLE CENTRE
The Style Studio
SPORTS WEAR, DRESSES and ENSEMBLES for All Occasions.
$4.95 to $14.95 and up.
Blankets and Genuine Hooked Rugs
HENRIETTA L. MILLER and MAUDE S. WHITE
81 Jackson Avenue, Between Raymond and Capitolan Blvd.

MILLICENT BUSE
93 NORTH PARK AVENUE
Dresses $7.75 to $12.75
Hats $2.95 to $4.95

ROSEDALE
JOHN LEDERLE
CHOICE MEATS
244-21 NORTH CONDUIT AVENUE
Near Ocean Avenue
Phone Laurelton 8-2840

ST. ALBANS
FISCHER'S MARKET
High Grade Meats
Sea Food and Canned Goods
FANCY GROCERIES 188-20 CENTRAL AVE.
Near Farmer's Boulevard
Phone Laurelton 7438 and 3089

VALLEY STREAM
Established Over 30 Years
Satisfaction Guaranteed
NASSAU COAL Co., Inc.
VALLEY STREAM, L. I.
Phone: Valley Stream 644

Valley Stream 7183 Night phone Virginia 1136
Island Automotive Service
DAY AND NIGHT ROAD SERVICE
AUTO REPAIRING GAS OILS
H. WOOD
Central Ave. and Forest Meadow Road
Valley Stream, Long Island

MAMARONECK
JOSEPH J. HOLZER
Electrepist
General Electric Refrigerator
House Wiring—Fixtures—Jobbing and Repairing
87 MAMARONECK AVE. Tel. Mamaroneck 42

FULL FINISH
Given Special Attention
MAMARONECK INDIVIDUAL LAUNDRY, Inc.
Mamaroneck Avenue and Nova Street
MAMARONECK, N. Y.
Tel. Mamaroneck 2040
Family Work a Specialty

MOUNT VERNON

Graduation and Wedding Gifts
PAMELA
THE SHOP OF GIFTS
11 Crary Ave., Oakwood 7900

FAMOUS FOR FLAVOR

TESORO BROS.
112 Prospect Avenue
Oakwood 6260-61

INSURANCE
OF ALL KINDS
BY
CHARLES J. SCHOEN
P. A. MURRAY AGENCY
TEL. OAK. 6300

The Edson Lewis Co.
Clothing Sale
for Men and Boys
21 So. 4th Ave. Mt. Vernon, N.Y.

THE BEST IN FLOWERS
Always at
House of Flowers
Proctor Building, Mt. Vernon, N. Y.
Phones Oakwood 8616, 9639

WILLIAMS
OIL-O-MATIC
HEATING
QUALITY OIL BURNER
Oakwood 5477 78 SOUTH THIRD AVE.

THE
ARCH PRESERVER SHOE
OAKLEY'S
27 SOUTH FOURTH AVE.

J. D. Rough Edith C. Barietta E. K. Taylor
Flower Shoppe Inc.
45 GRAMATAN AVENUE
Near Prospect Ave. Phone Oakwood 0101

Liberty American Carpet Cleaning Co.
CARPET CLEANERS
216 SOUTH 11TH AVENUE
Phone Oakwood 8482 Phone Oakwood 8087
Works: 216 South 11th Ave. White Plains 7038

NEW YORK — MOUNT VERNON (Continued)

A selection of Attractive but Inexpensive Gifts for the

Bride
(G) Graduate
(T) Traveler
The Gift Cupboard
11 PROSPECT AVENUE
Oakwood 5842

The MOUNT VERNON TRUST COMPANY

Capital, Surplus and Undivided Profits Over $3,000,000
8 Banking Offices located convenient to home and business.

Chelsea Fireproof Storage Warehouses, Inc.
Complete Line of New Furniture at Warehouse Prices
Moving — Packing — Storage
27-33 SOUTH SIXTH AVENUE
Phone OAK 3302

WM. KIAR
4256 Barnes Avenue
Painter and Decorator
Phone Fairbanks 3140

NEWBURGH

Tel. 3300-3301
WOOLSEY-NASH MOTORS, Inc.

Nash Motor Cars
Sales and Service
STORAGE
172-178 LIBERTY ST.
Branch Central Valley

HIGHLAND-QUASSAICK NATIONAL BANK *and* TRUST COMPANY *of* NEWBURGH
20-22 WATER STREET
Total Resources over $13,000,000
"THE BANK OF SERVICE"
We invite your account

FOUNDED 1856
STERN'S
NEWBURGH, NEW YORK
For over seventy-five years an institution catering exclusively to the needs of women and children.
TRUSTWORTHY GOODS—JUSTLY PRICED.
STERN'S

First in Fashion!
Paris Millinery
92 Water
Newburgh, N. Y.

HARPER METHOD SHOP
Care of the Hair, Skin and Hands
266 Liberty Street, Newburgh, N. Y.
Tel. 3082

The Charles Rosner Co.
Office Equipment and Supplies
Royal Typewriters
48 SECOND STREET, NEWBURGH
PHONE 4380

THE
ARCH PRESERVER SHOE
VOGEL'S SHOE CO.
99 WATER STREET PHONE 83

United Cotton Stores
Tel. 2440 97 WATER ST.

Phone 1202 L. DOUGLAS BALDWIN
Carnright & Baldwin
EXTERIOR and INTERIOR
DECORATING
Dealers in Paints, Oils, Glass, Putty, Varnishes, Wall Paper
117 Water St., Cor. Fourth, Newburgh, N. Y.

MASTERJOHN'S
QUALITY MEATS
121 Water Street Tel. 257

DUBOIS & FULLERTON
Auto Service Station
323-325 LIBERTY ST., Newburgh, N. Y.
Phone 760

The C. F. S. MILK CO., Inc.
HIGH GRADE MILK AND CREAM
DAIRY PRODUCTS
77 West Street Tels. 1655-2042-1042-R

NEW ROCHELLE

Real Estate Insurance
An Insurance Policy for Every Insurance Need
DONALD MASON
217 Broadway Room 204-5 59 Locust Ave.
Fitzroy 8-9581 N. R. 9967

NOOK *and* CORNER
BREAKFAST LUNCHEON DINNER
Special Sunday Dinner $1.00
HUGUENOT and CENTER
MR. and MRS. H. WALTERS
Phone evenings N. R. 320-J

ADA B. ROE
LADIES' HOSIERY
Pure Silk Excellent Quality
Sheer or Service Weight, 85c a pair
319 CLINTON AVE.

JANE DRAKE
is pleased to announce that her shop at 12 Lockwood Avenue is again open
NEW ROCHELLE 913

NEW YORK — NEW ROCHELLE (Continued)

Let the CAKE BOX
assist with your Entertaining
Delicious Home-Made Cakes, Pastries, Sandwiches, etc.
Fancy Ice Creams and Ices
Specializing in Catering of the Highest Order
Weddings—Dinner Parties
Luncheons and Teas
Mary A. Nash
CATERING TEA ROOM
111 Center Ave. Tel. 6113 New Rochelle, N. Y.
CATERING
60 W. Putnam Ave. Tel. 3106
Greenwich, Conn.

M. CASPARIAN & BRO., Inc.
Importers of Oriental Rugs of Merit
393 NORTH AVE. NEW ROCHELLE, N. Y.
Choice stock of Antique, Semi-Antique and distinctive Modern Orientals.
Broadloom Carpets Imported Chenilles
Cleaning and Repairing of the better type. Qualified specialists in restoring French tapestries, English needle points, Aubussons, and hook rugs
SERVICE ANYWHERE

The FRANKLIN PHARMACY
We Deliver Free of Charge
HORTON'S MANHATTAN SPECIAL ICE CREAM
Toilet Requisites—Films—Stationery
COR. FRANKLIN AVE. AND MAIN STREET
Phone N. R. 2048

"The Best of Everything to Build Your Home and Keep It Warm"
NEW ROCHELLE COAL & LUMBER CO.
"Founded on Integrity"
Phone New Rochelle 1000

Marie Stone
Gowns and Sport Wear
106 Center Ave. Tel. 6017

LEONARD TALNER
JEWELER
Jewelry Remodeling of Fine Quality . . . All Kinds of Repairing.
563 MAIN ST. N. R. 3692

Tel. N. R. 9881
Bonnie Brook Tea Room
LUNCHEON
TEA
DINNER
ART & LANE KOSCHNECK
59 Locust Ave.

FERGUSON'S FINE FOODS
Telephone N. R. 8400

Westchester Gift Shop
Jardine Stratford
MAIN ST. AT MAPLE AVE.

I. B. COHEN
507 MAIN STREET
FAULTLESS PAJAMAS
RESILIO CRAVATS
STETSON HATS
Knit-tex Topcoats - - - - $30
Saxon Weave Suits - - - - $25
Worsted-tex Suits - - - - $40
BENJAMIN COHEN
39 Mechanic Street

MAISON JERRE
Millinery of Distinction
Moulded to the Head as well as Ready-to-Wear at Popular Prices.
573½ MAIN STREET, Cor. of Center Ave.

The Franklin Market
Fine Groceries—Fresh Vegetables
High Grade Meats
6 FRANKLIN AVENUE N. R. 967

NEW YORK CITY

Boroughs of Manhattan and Bronx

Towers Beauty Shop
Permanent Waving a Specialty
$5.00
Finger Wave 50c Manicure 50c
Shampooing 50c
Suite 824-25 Telephone
11 West 42nd St. Penna. 8-6737

Tel. Pennsylvania 8-0430
Margery Bailey Beauty Shop
58 WEST 42ND STREET
NEW YORK CITY
Suite 912-A Equity Discount
Specials, Mon., Tues., Wed., Thurs.

Joseph's
Men's Furnishings
Straw Hats
197 E. Fordham Road

Boulevard Hand Laundry
We desire to serve you
Do good work—Please the critical
Prompt Call and Delivery
200 West 69 St. Tel. Trafalgar 3470

PERMANENT WAVING for EVERY TYPE
MME ELIZABETH
A Permanent with Personality
465 Lexington Ave., near 45th Street
1 flight up. Eldorado 5-6349

NEW YORK — Borough of Richmond

NEW DORP, S. I.
MADELYN ROBERTS' LITTLE SHOP
DRESSES
HOSIERY NOVELTIES
93 TENTH STREET NEW DORP, S. I.
Dongan Hills 3929

PORT RICHMOND, S. I.
Phone P. R. 7-2661 Delivery Service
Allen's Flower Shoppe
WEDDING BOUQUETS CUT FLOWERS
FLORAL DESIGNS POTTED PLANTS
230 RICHMOND AVE. Port Richmond, N. Y.

J. W. Heller
High Grade FURS
DRY COLD STORAGE
250 RICHMOND AVENUE
Port Richmond Staten Island, N. Y.
Phone: Port Richmond 7-1913

PELHAM
HUTCHINSON COAL CORPORATION
WARM FUEL CORPORATION
Coal and Oil of Quality
Pelham 2048 Pelham Manor

Kramer Beauty Parlor
Specialists in
PERMANENT WAVING
Marcelling Finger Waving
7 Fifth Avenue Tel. Pelham 2041
Near New York, New Haven Station

IN PELHAM THIS YEAR
EXPERT WORKMANSHIP
REASONABLE PRICES
You may have your Permanent Wave
The VANITY SHOP
87 Wolf's Lane Tel. Pelham 0913

PORT CHESTER
FRANK L. ROCKEY
—HARDWARE—
Norge Electric Refrigerators
SPECIAL PRICE
5 cubic foot box, $169.50
128-130 N. MAIN ST. Port Chester, N. Y.

Stetson Straw Hats
$5 and $6
OTHERS $1.95 and $3.50
I. GOLDBERG, SON
29-31 HOWARD ST. PORT CHESTER, N.Y.

MUNSINGWEAR BATHING SUITS
Can't lose their shape
All Wool, $2.95 to $4.95
One and two-piece models in all newest shades
SHIRLEYS
233 WESTCHESTER AVE. Tel. 1361

Gifts
Appliances Lamps
BYRAM ELECTRIC CO., Inc.
ELECTRICAL CONTRACTORS
13 NORTH MAIN Phone 3403

DEADY LUNCH CO.
EAT
Home Cooking Our Specialty
13 KING STREET

Main View Beauty Salon
EUGENE AND NESTLE PERMANENT WAVING
MARCELLING
FACIALS
Ladies' and Children's Hair Cutting
116 North Main Street
Port Chester, N. Y. Phone 3613
Tels. 1638—3444

Franklin Market
FELIX JESPERS and AL FORST, Props.
PRIME MEATS and POULTRY
220 WESTCHESTER AVE., Port Chester
A Pleasant Place to Trade

The Leavitt Co.
"PORT CHESTER'S BUSIEST DEPARTMENT STORE"
MAIN STREET, PORT CHESTER, N. Y.

MINA A. MULLER Phone Port Chester 820

ROYAL SHOE REPAIRING
and HAT CLEANING
Service and Satisfaction
We Make Your Feet Happy
10 King Street Port Chester
Phone 4253 A Trial will convince You

ROCHESTER

SUMMER HATS
of rare charm and beauty
$2 to $5
BiltmoreShop
21 CLINTON AVE, SO.

J. E. THOMPSON
COMPANY
Specialists in Women's Clothes
75 CLINTON AVENUE, SOUTH
ROCHESTER, NEW YORK

Now Is Wall Paper and Paint Time
Now low prices at
DUFFY-POWERS, Inc.
FOURTH FLOOR

SPECIAL
FRIDAY and SATURDAY
Best Cuts of Shoulder Roast Beef, 19c a lb.
ELDER'S
537 MONROE AVENUE Monroe 1050

The Cornucopia, Inc.
Broad Street, Corner Fitzhugh
LUNCHEON and DINNER
Dinner 75c and $1.00

CHOICE MEATS
Poultry and Fish
J. P. ERNST
662 Monroe Ave. Monroe 1174—1173

LUNCH OR DINE AT
Edith Ellis
38 EAST AVENUE
"The coolest and most beautiful restaurant in town."

NEW YORK — ROCHESTER (Continued)

Walk-Over
SHOES for MEN and WOMEN
STYLE, FIT and SERVICE *GUARANTEED*
ONLY ONE STORE IN ROCHESTER
324 Main Street, East

E. R. CLARK COAL CO.
INCORPORATED
"blue coal"
Try it today, you'll order it tomorrow.
WE ASK YOUR PATRONAGE
MAIN 18

We Insure Everything
In Financially Strong, Proven, Non-Assessable Companies
Personal Claim Service Everywhere
George Dietrich Co. Inc.
420-424 GRANITE BUILDING
Telephone Stone 5697

FLOWERS
Better Flowers than ever before at lower prices than ever before
ROCHESTER FLORAL CO.
33 FRANKLIN STREET

BONDS
We write all forms in reliable companies
WELLINGTON POTTER, Inc.
insures anything insurable
526-528 GRANITE BUILDING
Stone 3931—7384

Mutual Insurance
is
"GOOD INSURANCE plus
25% DIVIDENDS"
All Companies approved by New York State Insurance Dept.
E. S. BOHACHEK, Inc.
Rochester Theatre Building

SPEEDO
can opener, jar opener and sharpener.
MRS. BERTHA WORNER
200 Curlew Street
Glen. 2083-W

Better FLOWERS
PROMPT SERVICE
at Right Prices
The SENECA FLORIST
HOTEL SENECA ARCADE

W. J. PARKINSON
WATCHMAKER—JEWELER
DIAMONDS
FINEST GRADE REPAIRING
903 Granite Building 120 Main Street East

Geo. P. Hoffman Co.
136 BROOKS AVENUE
MOVING VANS
Local and Long Distance
Genesee 3387

GENERAL INSURANCE
Personal Service
JOHN POE
2040 East Ave. Monroe 1345

CAROLINE WARNER
Late of Filene's, Boston
now has the
Pine Tree Tea Rooms
140 EAST AVENUE

MANICURING
RUTH I. FOX
1445 Lincoln-Alliance Bank Bldg.
Stone 4829

We Sell Radios GOOD Pianos
And keep Cox Bldg. ALTPETER'S 365 Main St.

RYE

CHOICE MEATS
Baby Lamb—mint
THEODORE FREMD
61 Purchase Street
Phone Rye 152 & 153

EMPIRE MARKET
PETRUCELLI BROS.

Choice Meats and Poultry
35 PURCHASE STREET
Phone Rye 2210

Bluestone for the Drive and Walk
COAL CEMENT
FUEL OIL
Let us fill the Play Box with Clean, White Beach Sand
Rye Coal & Supply Co.
Phone 1231 99 PURCHASE STREET

Donen Music Shop, Inc.
78 PURCHASE STREET
This ad when presented gives free inspection of your radio or piano.
Tel. 325

BUILDERS' SUPPLIES
SCREENS, SASH, DOORS, TRIM
SHINGLES, LUMBER
JESSE T. DAVIS & SON, Inc.
Marvin Place Tel. 2120 Port Chester, N. Y.

TONSORIAL PARLOR
14 PURCHASE STREET
RYE, N. Y.
Children—Ladies—Compartment

Sinclair Gas and Oils
TIRES
Mansell's Service Station
FOREST AVE. AND PARKWAY
Emergency Repairs
RYE 289 RYE, N. Y.

SCARSDALE

JOHN R. PHILIP
Plumbing, Heating, Roofing
GARTH ROAD
Ph. Scarsdale 260—3352 Night calls 924

NEW YORK

SCARSDALE (Continued)

CALEB HEATHCOTE TRUST COMPANY
of Scarsdale

HERE TO SERVE YOU PLEASANTLY

SCARSDALE—Hartsdale

Hartsdale Central Garage
HARTSDALE ROAD and CENTRAL AVE.
Cars called for and delivered—Towing Day and Night Service
Tel. 1014S White Plains

SCHENECTADY

Satisfying Thousands

The basis on which the Capitol Trust Company invites your business is that of mutual helpfulness.

"Capitol" service is helping thousands to a new appreciation of banking and a new realization of how effectively their banking needs can be fulfilled.

Remember the Name "CAPITOL TRUST"

CAPITOL TRUST CO.
STATE STREET at WALL

IMPERIAL CLOAK CO.
Schenectady's Foremost Ladies' Apparel Shop
Coats—Dresses—Millinery
THE NEW IMPERIAL BUILDING
325 STATE STREET

H. S. BARNEY CO.
MUSIC DEPARTMENT
RADIOS
R. C. A.—Atwater Kent—Victor
PIANOS
MASON & HAMLIN
KNABE—CHICKERING
VICTOR RECORDS

Summer Hats that speak a French Accent
Morley
477 STATE STREET

Gifts for Every Occasion
Books—Cards—Stationery
GIFT SHOP *and* TOY SHOP
SECOND FLOOR
Union Book Company, Inc.
257 STATE STREET Phone 4-6413

EMPIRE LAUNDRY
We do the entire washing and ironing at a price you can afford to pay.
6 JAY STREET Just Call 4-6514

"A Bite to Eat and Something Sweet"
CREGAN'S
Soda—Tea Room
277 STATE STREET Wedgeway Bldg.

Van Voast & Leonard
INSURANCE
Ask Us About *RENT INSURANCE*
154 Barrett Street Phone 4-7791

U. S. ROYAL CORD *and* PEERLESS TIRES
AUTO SUPPLIES
ALLING RUBBER CO.
254 STATE STREET

L. M. FOWLER
INSURANCE and REAL ESTATE
307 State Street Phone 4-8716

VINICK'S
"MEN'S SHOP"
Clothing—Hats—Furnishings—Shoes
135 JAY STREET
Near Van Curler Opera House
MOE VINICK LOU VINICK

WEDGEWAY
BARBER and BEAUTY SHOP
PERMANENT WAVING
Satisfaction Guaranteed
Marcelling—Hair Bobbing
We have opened an annex on the second floor *EXCLUSIVELY FOR LADIES.*
JOE CUPO, Proprietor
Wedgeway Theater Arcade Phone 4-8217

Safety First Agency
Incorporated
INSURANCE PREMIUMS FINANCED
114 WALL STREET Phone 4-9168

RINDFLEISCH
Cleaner and Dyer
116 JAY STREET Phone 4-5161

Bouquet Florists
Quality, Value with Superior Service
184 Jay Street Tel. 4-7013

REGNIER'S
Aladdin Sweet Shop
232 STATE ST. Loft's Candies

NEW YORK

SCHENECTADY (Continued)

The New Low Prices at Wallace's on WHITTALL RUGS
Are Without Extravagance You May Be Sure

You'll find your budget will stretch to take in several "extras" if you shop at Wallace's.

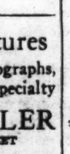
9x12 Whittall Rugs, *$80.00 to $142.50*
8.3x10.6 Whittall Rugs, *$72.50 to $132.00*
6x9 Whittall Rugs, *$52.50 to $92.50*
4.6x7.6 Whittall Rugs, *$28.75 to $52.50*
36x63 Whittall Rugs, *$13.75 to $24.50*
27x54 Whittall Rugs, *$8.75 to $15.50*
22½x36 Whittall Rugs, *$5.75 to $10.25*

The WALLACE CO.
"Always Reliable"

Two extraordinary specials for
MONITOR READERS
1000 yds. Painted Flat Crepes
$1.50 to $2.50 Quality, 95c
A New Line of Dresses—
Crepes, Chiffons, etc., at $5.95
EDWIN C. VEDDER
118 BROADWAY

FREEMAN & SON
124 WALL STREET
AGENTS FOR

Walk-Over Shoes
407 State Street



HOLTZMANN'S
QUALITY CLOTHES
Since 1871
Sole Agents for the Nettleton Shoes
259 State Street Phone 4-9510

SCOTIA

G. E. VAN VORST CO.
Incorporated
PLUMBING—HEATING ROOFING
Sporting Goods, Hardware
Household Furnishings
47 Mohawk Ave. Phone 2-7311

100% Service
SCOTIA MOTOR SALES CO.
Incorporated
120 MOHAWK AVE. TEL. 2-2171

"Nothing Is Too Much Trouble"
WAYNE R. BROWN
COAL
Manufactured Gas—Coke
Absolutely Pure Careful Service
51 MOHAWK AVENUE PHONE 2-2240

SYRACUSE

Kellogg's
Mapstone Bros.
600 E. GENESEE STREET

Everything in Pictures
Etchings, color-prints, lithographs, etc. Artistic framing our specialty
FRANK E. MILLER
520 SOUTH WARREN STREET

HALO HATS
Copies of New Paris Models
Chappell & Sons
205 SO. SALINA STREET

O'Mallett's
Syracuse Hotel Syracuse
Paris 3 Rue Bergere

GERE & STOHRER, Inc.
General Insurance
320-322 Chimes Bldg. Tel. 2-1497

ARTHUR H. HINES
GENERAL INSURANCE
AUTOMOBILE LIABILITY
PROPERTY DAMAGE
FIRE, THEFT, etc.
Phone 2-1018
512 LOEW BUILDING

Walk-Over
SHOE STORE
429 So. Salina St.

John T. St. John
PIANO TUNING
Best of References
138 E. LA FAYETTE AVE. Tel. 4-6540

SHAPERO'S FRUIT
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables Our Specialty
We Feature Monarch Brand Canned Goods
520 Westcott Tel. 5-6363 We Deliver

"EDNA RUTH"
Really Home Made Candies
Delicious creamy caramels, 70c lb.
Pure crystal peanut brittle, 50c lb.
Samples on request Orders delivered promptly
Tel. 5-9021 728 S. BUEN ST.

NEW YORK

TROY

Sleeveless
Linen Dresses
$1.89
SECOND FLOOR
QUACKENBUSH & Co.

SHERWIN-WILLIAMS
Paints and Varnishes
Domestic and Imported Wallpapers
GEO. J. ANDERSON WALLPAPER & PAINT CORP.
18 4th STREET

Cantilever Shoe *for Men Women*
4 TIMES BLDG., BROADWAY

UTICA

McLuney Motor Co.
1711 Genesee Street, Utica, N. Y.
BUICK AUTOMOBILES
"When Better Cars Are Built Buick Will Build Them"

Henry Martin Company
UTICA, N.Y.
FUR SCARFS
For Spring
Pointed Fox, $42.50
Stone Martens, 2 skins, $75.00
MARTIN BLDG. 113-117 Genesee Street

HARMONY STORES
224 Bleecker St. Utica, N.Y.
Millinery, Ready-to-Wear, Lingerie and Hosiery

The Fashion Center of Utica
D. PRICE & CO.
Apparel of Exceptional Style and Quality
Moderately Priced
GENESEE AT DEVEREAUX

NEWEST STYLES MODERATE PRICES
BiltmoreShop
204 GENESSEE ST.

BAKER
the Florist
Seasonable Flowers
Established 45 years
309 CORNELIA ST. Phones 4-5173

REAL ESTATE INSURANCE
HUGH R. JONES COMPANY
JONES BUILDING Phone 4-3161

Planters Grocery Co.
A Store of Double Service
Cash and Carry or Delivery
You will always find what you want at right prices.
COR. PEARL and WASHINGTON STREETS

Mid-State Insurance Agency
GENERAL INSURANCE
Represented by GUY BASILE
1143 STEUBEN STREET, UTICA, N. Y.
Phone 40815

LEATHER GOODS
Trunks and Luggage
WALTER S. PURVIS
Stationer, Printer, Binder
84 GENESEE STREET

SILVERWARE
is much lower in price—with no sacrifice in quality. All the wanted and modern designs are here.
FREDERICK W. ROEDEL
JEWELRY—GIFTS
Genesee-Hopper Building, Utica, N. Y.

DAIRY PRODUCTS
Pure, Wholesome and Fresh, From "Utica's Cleanest Plant"
GRAFFENBURG DAIRY
OWEN BROS.
Phone 2-4169 1125 CONKLING AVE.

WATERTOWN

Our Stock of Fruits and Vegetables Is Complete
California Fruit Markets
NO. 1—ARSENAL AND COURT STREETS
NO. 2—320 COURT STREET
NO. 3—22 PUBLIC SQUARE
Stores in Potsdam and Gouverneur, N. Y.

Grade "A" Milk
Hamburgh DAIRY
Phone 2079

VISIT THE
Booras Confectionery
for High Grade Candies and Ice Cream
8 PADDOCK ARCADE

NEW YORK

WATERTOWN (Continued)

Special Empsall
GLIDER
$15.95
All-steel construction, extra thick seat and back cushions, multi-color-awning stripe covers.
Empsall'S

TRADE MARK
Bon Ami
"Hasn't Scratched Yet"

ELKHORN MARKETS Inc.
Price, Quality and Service
Clean and Sanitary Markets

HUMMING BIRD Silk Hosiery
the best stockings made at any price.
$1.00 pair
SMITH and PERCY
Incorporated

KALLEN'S
Fur Storage All Year Insurance
115 WASHINGTON STREET Phone 3437

The New Styles
SUMMER HATS
Modestly Priced
Royal Millinery
5 PUBLIC SQUARE

Apparel for Summer at MARTHA'S SHOP
102 STONE STREET
Specialist in Correct Dress

Walk-Over *Shoes for Men and Women*
WALK-OVER SHOP
T. M. C. A. BLDG. Phone 1300

WHITE PLAINS

SPALDING'S
SPORTING GOODS *and* OUTING TOGS
Tennis . . Golf . . Swimming
FOWLER & SELLARS CO.
32 MAIN STREET, WHITE PLAINS

KUPPENHEIMER GOOD CLOTHES
STONE'S CLOTHES SHOP
(BAR BUILDING)
199 MAIN ST., WHITE PLAINS, N. Y.

Spring Street Market
FRED J. PELDA, Prop.
Prime Meats, Poultry & Provisions
We Sell
Jelke Good Luck Margarine, 21c a lb.
5 SPRING ST. Phone 260 WHITE PLAINS

YONKERS

Specialist in
PERMANENT WAVING
$10 and $15
De Roberts Beauty Salon
47 MAIN ST. Tel. Yonkers 9083-6435

The New "Royale"
The New "Flying Clouds"
We always have a few good used automobiles and trucks which we can recommend.
REO
DORTCHESTER MOTOR CO., Inc.
191-193 South Broadway
Tel. Yonkers 5500

A Pittsburgh Proof Paint Product for Every Painting Purpose
AT
NEVIUS PAINTS Inc.
TWO STORES
10 WARBURTON AVE. 489 SO. BROADWAY
Phone 38 YONKERS Phone 4047

C. H. Timm
Gown and Hat Shop
23 N. Broadway, Yonkers, N. Y.

Meats—Poultry—Fish
Vegetables—Fancy Fruits
BROADWAY MARKET
Telephones 6563—8111—8112
G. H. Luithle, Prop. 339 So. Broadway

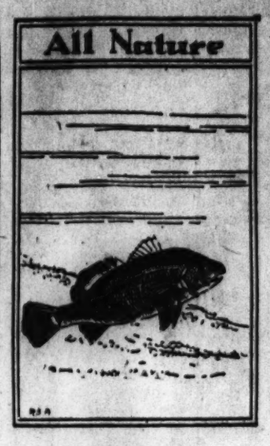
HUGH SMITH
BARBER
363 Warburton Ave., nr. Glenwood Ave.
Yonkers, N. Y.

The EMPIRE MARKET
Meats of Quality
Philadelphia Poultry
CHARLES PROBST
82 LAWRENCE ST. Tel. Yonkers 4720—1006

Buy from
Yonkers Builders' Supply
All Mason Materials
Branches: Yonkers, White Plains, Tarrytown-Ossining, New York.

DAILY FEATURES

All Nature



The Drum

IT SEEMS natural for us to think of fishes as leading lives of silence deep down in the water; but this is not true in all cases. Men who have anchored their boats in southern waters at night tell us that when schools of sea drum go swimming by they seem to say, "Wop, wop, wop!"

Fresh-water fish of this species make similar sounds which have given them their name, "drum." Fishes, of course, have no real vocal organs, but some produce peculiar grunting sounds by grinding their blunt teeth together, or by the action of certain muscles.

Fresh-water drumfish belong chiefly to the Mississippi Valley and the Great Lakes district of North America. The annual marketing from these fish, caught chiefly in nets, sometimes exceeds 5,000,000 pounds.

The upper jaw projects with this fish; the eyes are large; and the double back-fin is decidedly spiny, ending abruptly near the broad, blunt tail.

Drums three to four feet in length will tip the scales at 40 or 50 pounds. They are bottom feeders, living chiefly on crayfish, snails and mussels—the shells of which they grind easily; but they are not given to feeding upon other fish. Drums have been found to be hardy in adjusting themselves to life in tanks of aquariums where they get little of their natural food.

"Sheepshead" is another name which has been given them in the North, because of their broad, incisor teeth which resemble those of sheep. In the South they are often known as "gaspergou," and are quite popular as a food fish, especially when they are young.

A Word a Day

Materia Medica

Pronounced *ma-te'-ri-a* (each *a* as in *sofa*, *e* long as in *key*, *i* as in *it*) *med'-i-ka* (*e* as in *end*, *i* as in *it*, *a* as in *sofa*).

So many writers and speakers misuse this familiar Latin expression that its discussion in this department has been recommended.

It does not mean "medical theory" or "the practice of medicine"; its derivation — *materia*, "stuff, matter, material," and *medica*, "medical" — plainly indicating its meaning as (a), "the various materials, natural and artificial, which are employed in the preparation of medicine," or perhaps more often, (b), "the so-called science which describes these medical materials and their properties."

The application of drugs to physical ailments may be referred to as "the practice of medicine," or "therapeutics" (from the Greek θεραπεύειν (therapeuein), "to take care of, to treat medically").

Example: "*Materia medica* and therapeutics are two branches of the science of pharmacology (drugs)."

Notes and Queries

Ending -ain (Mr. R. W. S., who draws the words "fountain" and "mountain" to our attention, with the remark that he frequently hears the last syllable sounded *tane* and, perhaps oftener, *ton*)—As a general rule, when the accent is on the last syllable, as in as-cer-tain', main-tain', per-tain', en-ter-tain', etc., the last syllable is sounded *tane;* but in cur'-tain, foun'-tain, moun'-tain, and some others where the emphasis falls elsewhere, the last syllable is *tin*, with a short *i*.

Note: First choice in Webster's New International Dictionary is accepted as authority for pronunciation.—Editor.

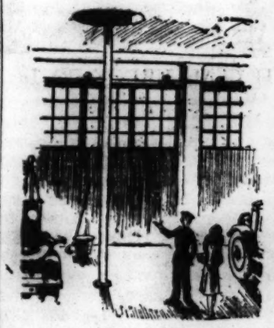
A Quotation for Today

TO DO our work well, or be careless in doing it, are as much different as working hard is from being idle.—ISEHOMACHUS.

The Diary of Snubs Our Dog

As we were returning from the butcher shop today it began to rain and the Boss said - Come on, Snubs - Let's run"
Which just suited me, and away we raced
And when I was about a quarter of a block ahead of him he called and told me to come back - But I said to myself - He can't fool me - That's just a trick to let him catch up with me - and on I went -
Finally though, I stopped and looked around and he was nowhere in sight -
Then I went back and found he had stopped and gone up on somebody's porch to get out of the rain, after which I didn't feel so smart -

In Lighter Vein



—Passing Show

Fireman (showing his girl around): "Our quarters are above here, and when the alarm sounds we slide down this pole."

The Girl (brightly): "How thrilling, Harry—but don't you have an awful job getting back."

The Critic

Customer: "The chef you have here must be a very clean man."

Waiter: "Indeed he is, sir."

Customer: "Yes, I'm sure he is. Everything I eat tastes of soap."

Motoring Note

"How old is your baby brother, little girl?" asked the kindly gentleman.

"Oh, he's this year's model," returned the child with a superior air.

Agreeable

A police officer met an organ grinder on the street and said: "Have you a license to play? If not, you must accompany me."

"With pleasure," answered the street musician. "What will you sing?"
—*Capper's Weekly.*

Odds and Ends

Ocean and Continent

England is 145 miles nearer New York than Los Angeles, and France 214 miles nearer than San Francisco.

Yucatan

The word "Yucatan" is derived from the Mayan word meaning "noise makers," and was applied to the Spaniards by the Mayas because of the noise produced by the Spanish firearms.

Quick-Frozen Fruit

Through the new quick-freezing process fruits are frozen in from one to two hours, instead of from 12 to 48 hours required for ordinary cold storage processes, with the result that the natural flavors are preserved.

Many Tongues

Last year the American Bible Society printed the Bible for the first time in Kuskokwim Eskimo dialect, in Cakchiquel, a language used by an Indian tribe in Guatemala, and in a dialect spoken by the Hopi Indians.

Population Rank

New York and Pennsylvania have held first and second place in population since 1800, Ohio and Illinois ranking third and fourth from 1860 to 1880, when Illinois stepped into third place.

Recently during a price war in Hollywood, Calif., gasoline could be obtained for two cents a gallon, plus a three cent tax.

"I Record only the Sunny Hours"

A Kind Postmaster

ONE chilly afternoon an elderly woman walked into the post office of a Boston suburb and inquired the way to the railroad station. She was plainly dressed, and if her black coat seemed a little thin and worn, the cotton dress which showed beneath was spotlessly clean.

"To the station?" repeated a man who was calling for his mail. "Why, you can get a bus right outside here in a few minutes."

"But if you walk, which way do you go?" persisted the woman.

"Oh, it's a mile or more from here," replied the man. "You don't want to walk. Where are you going?"

"To Q—," was the reply.

"You take a bus from here to the station. It will save you time and it's much easier." And the informant thrust his letters into his pocket and walked out.

The postmaster had watched the scene and a sudden suspicion pervaded his thought, increased by the perplexed and troubled expression on the stranger's face. The office was for the moment empty.

"Look here, lady," he called, and as the woman approached he said confidentially, "I don't want to pry into your affairs, but are you short of money?"

The woman flushed.

"I'll get along all right," she said.

"You come in and sit down. We'll be sending the mail down pretty soon, and you can ride along. It's a pretty good walk unless you're looking for a constitutional."

A look of relief and gratitude came over the patient face as the woman accepted the proffered chair.

"Do you live around here?" asked the postmaster with friendly interest.

"I came from the next town," was the reply.

"You didn't walk?"

The postmaster repressed a whistle of surprise. Five miles! He began to think rapidly. Presently a young man came in. The postmaster drew him aside.

"Are you busy this afternoon, Bill?" he asked.

"Going to the game."

"Well, you've got time enough. I want you to take my car and drive this lady over to Q—, wherever she wants to go. You can get back in time for the game." Then turning to the waiting passenger he slipped a small bill into her hand. In the midst of her embarrassment and gratitude he perceived that his gift met a pressing need.

"That's all right, lady," he said hastily. "We all need help of some kind."

SYNONYM GOLF

No. 37

Winner:
T. C. and BEATRICE ROGERS, Westfield, N. J.

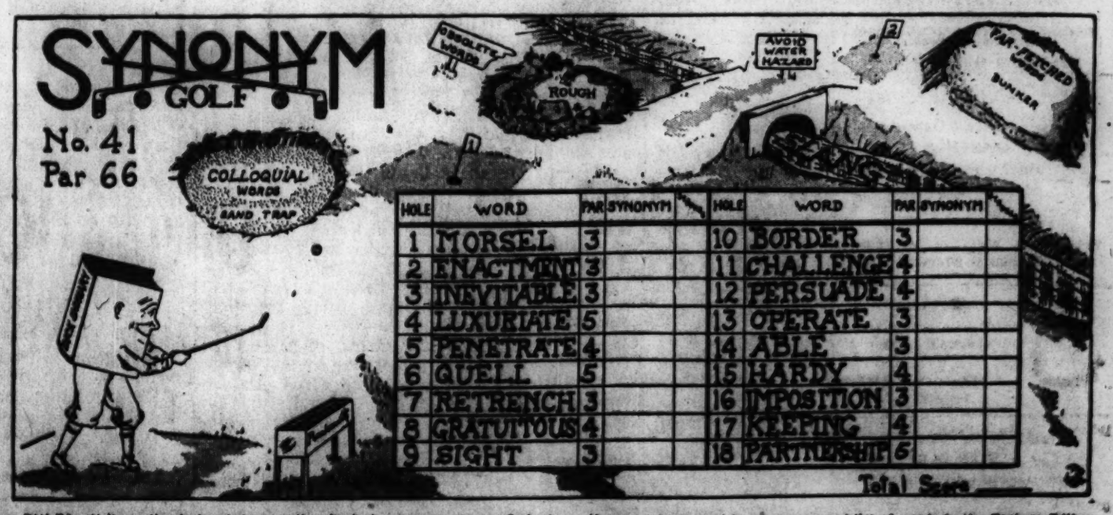
Hole	Word	Par	Synonym	Strokes
1.	Letter	4	Pen	3
2.	Kink	4	Cue-Q	1
3.	Wages	3	Pay	3
4.	Electrify	4	Wire	4
5.	Billow	3	Sea-C	1
6.	Transport	5	Tow	3
7.	Worker	4	Bee-B	1
8.	Abdicate	4	Out	3
9.	Fatigue	3	Irk	3
10.	Bleak	3	Icy	3
11.	Humid	3	Wet	3
12.	Capacious	4	Big	3
13.	Imperial	5	Tea-T	1
14.	Decamp	3	Fly	3
15.	Glitter	4	Ray	3
16.	Mature	4	Age	3
17.	Equivalence	3	Par	3
18.	Necessity	4	Lot	3
		67		47

Again 20 is clipped from par, but still there is a 4! But to explain a few holes: (5) see (in Webster's New International) **See** n. 4; (9) **See** (Ibid.) Out v.t. 1; (13) compare (in Standard Dictionary) Imperial n. 4 and Tea n. 4; (18) compare (in Webster's New International) Necessity n. 4 and Let n. 4.

A card of 40 was turned in by a synonym golfer in Memphis, Tenn., but it had mounted to 48 before "Dick Shunary" had finished with it; and a 46 from Bridgeport, Conn., lost out with "fit" and "jar" (both too far-fetched) on hole 4.

SYNONYM GOLF

No. 41
Par 66



Hole	Word	Par	Synonym		Hole	Word	Par	Synonym	
1	MORSEL	3			10	BORDER	3		
2	ENACTMENT	3			11	CHALLENGE	4		
3	INEVITABLE	3			12	PERSUADE	4		
4	LUXURIATE	5			13	OPERATE	3		
5	PENETRATE	4			14	ABLE	3		
6	QUELL	5			15	HARDY	4		
7	RETRENCH	3			16	IMPOSITION	3		
8	GRATUITOUS	4			17	KEEPING	4		
9	SIGHT	3			18	PARTNERSHIP	6		
						Total Score			

RULES: Write in the designated space the shortest synonym you can find for the corresponding hole-word. The number of letters in your synonym is your number of strokes for the hole.

Try to equal—or beat—par. Perhaps you can make a birdie (one under par) or an eagle (two under par). For instance, CHECK is a par 5 for the sixth hole, but CURB is a birdie 4. Try for a hole-in-one. Somewhere on the course there is a word a synonym for which may be spelled (phonetically) with one letter: example: SEE—C.

If you beat par send in your score and list of words to the Feature Editor. The lowest correct score and list of synonyms will be published with the winner's name two weeks from today. Be sure to put down the number.

"Dick Shunary" is the "pro" on the course; refer your problems to it. And remember, a synonym, according to Webster, is "one of two or more words of the same language having the same or nearly the same essential meaning." A noun must be given as a synonym for a noun, an adjective for an adjective, etc. No obsolete or colloquial words accepted.

THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

BOSTON, THURSDAY, JUNE 4, 1931

"First the blade, then the ear, then the full grain in the ear."

PUBLISHED BY THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE PUBLISHING SOCIETY

The Christian Science Monitor
Editorial Board

The Editorial Board as constituted by The Christian Science Board of Directors for The Christian Science Monitor is composed of Mr. Willis J. Abbot, Contributing Editor; Mr. Roland R. Harrison, Manager of The Christian Science Publishing Society; Mr. James E. Patton, member of the Board of Trustees of The Christian Science Publishing Society, and Mr. Frank L. Perrin, Executive Editor. It is the duty of the Monitor Editorial Board to consider and determine all questions within the Editorial Department of The Christian Science Monitor, and also to carry out the stated policy of The Christian Science Board of Directors relative to the entire newspaper. Each member of said Editorial Board shall have equal responsibility and duty.

All communications regarding the conduct of this newspaper, articles and illustrations for publication should be addressed to The Christian Science Monitor Editorial Board.

EDITORIALS

Diplomatic Week-Ending

STATESMANSHIP is critically on trial this week-end, as the German and British political leaders meet at Chequers—the British Prime Minister's country house, near London. Today, nobody seeks seriously to deny Germany's grave plight. Though it may be too early to agree that a revision of the Young plan has been rendered necessary by the world crisis, or that a temporary moratorium of German reparation debts should be declared, it is becoming more and more evident that economic and social unrest have combined to make the political situation in that country increasingly perilous. And the situation may grow worse, instead of better, unless concerted steps are taken to resolve the crisis.

The impending interview at Chequers, however, bristles with difficulties because of its limited character. The Germans are coming to England with the stark background of their country's serious economic and hence political condition. They may even urge British approval for measures which will lead eventually to a revision of the Young plan.

Such a request would prove highly embarrassing for Ramsay MacDonald and Arthur Henderson. The invitation to the Germans was issued for quite another purpose. The British leaders had observed in the midst of the apparently triumphant naval negotiations with France and Italy that Germany felt isolated. Expecting to welcome Aristide Briand and Dino Grandi in London for the ceremonial signing of the naval pact, the British decided to ask the Germans to come at the same time merely as a friendly indication of international amity. Now with the naval pact still remaining in cold storage, the British find their German guests anxious to turn a neighborly call into a full-fledged, businesslike conference. But to send their guests home empty-handed today would be to shatter the prestige of the German cabinet and increase the dejection of the entire German people. Hitlerist triumphs and Communist outbreaks might readily follow.

Despite this realization, however, there is apparently little of a practical nature which the British Government can do for their importunate visitors. The Young plan cannot be revised by only two of its signatories, a moratorium cannot safely be approved without consultation with the other recipients of German reparations, even a loan to Germany or a rebate of its deposits at the Bank for International Settlements in Basel requires the assistance of Paris and New York. Furthermore, the Labor Cabinet would have to exercise extreme care in sponsoring Germany's arguments in any subsequent negotiations with France or the United States. Moreover, unless Dr. Heinrich Bruening and Dr. Julius Curtius display prodigious tact in advancing their proposals, the British are likely to decide that aloofness is the best policy after all.

Nevertheless, any gesture indicating Britain's willingness sympathetically to hear Germany's statements, and perhaps later to assist in a more appropriate milieu, will do much, not only to enable the Germans to gratify the stable elements of their own public opinion, but to improve the position of the mark in international exchange. The slightest glimmer of hope on the world horizon may enable Germany to tide over the crisis until a more permanent revision of its obligations becomes possible.

But Chequers alone is not enough. Other visits must follow. Perhaps Chequers will set a fresh fashion in international week-ends. It has long been clear to the French that no sinister Anglo-German entente lurks behind this first excursion, and the logical next step is another week-end—in Paris. And if the British should cross the Channel to meet their French and German colleagues, decisions of conclusive importance might be taken. A still further improvement would come if Signor Grandi, Italian Foreign Minister, decided to make the party a foursome, and Henry L. Stimson, United States Secretary of State, who has just announced his intention of going to Europe this summer, looked in to see how things were getting along.

A Hint to Home Owners

THE address of M. Morgenthau Jr. before the recent annual convention of the National Association of Real Estate Boards touches one angle of a question which almost everyone ponders at some time or other—the cost of home owning. Mr. Morgenthau's advice to the real estate owner to look about now, and take advantage of lower money rates for sound mortgages will find receptive listeners among a great number of American home owners.

During the peak years prior to 1930, Mr. Morgenthau points out, when Wall Street was bidding high rates for available funds, mortgages were placed on splendid properties at from 5½ to 6½ per cent. These mortages, he says, should now be refinanced at lower rates and for long terms.

It is, in some respects, rather strange that, while money lies idle in the banks, or works at absurdly low rates, the real estate owner often continues to pay high interest on what is well termed the soundest of securities, the home.

In the final analysis the home owner is the backbone of such a democracy as that in the United States. Upon his shoulders rests much of the responsibility in business depression. Municipal taxes, which bear the brunt of unemployment relief, fall heavily upon the home owner. In some smaller communities it is the home owner who carries nearly the whole burden of local taxation, for, in order to induce the entry of manufactories giving employment to the townspeople, municipalities sometimes offer concessions of low taxes and even a moratorium of taxes for a period of years. The home owner carries the costs of education, law enforcement and civic betterment—and, on the whole, carries it cheerfully. Under these circumstances, should not the home owner be first to benefit, rather than the last, when interest rates go lower for good investments?

The present cooperative bank system of loans to home owners, while having much in its favor, places in its twelve-year plan of repayment a rather heavy demand upon many purchasers who would otherwise avail themselves of its plan. A longer period of credit, extending fifteen or eighteen years, is needed to enable a great number of home buyers to finance their transactions.

A widespread and active move on the part of property owners to search out money available for investment, to "shop around" for the most advantageous terms and to refinance their mortgages at lower interest rates probably would bring a scaling down of the present rates to a level commensurate with the security of the investment. Such a scaling down would encourage home owning, and add to the value and salability of residential property generally.

Church and State in Italy

THE present struggle in Italy between the Fascist authority and the power of the Vatican was inevitable. By the concordat creating Vatican City, and conferring its sovereignty upon the Pope, Mussolini deferred an inescapable day; he did not avert it. Probably none better than he foresaw this when he joined the papal authorities in proclaiming to the world that the long contest between the Pope and the state over temporal authority in Italy had at last been settled. Doubtless he then professed a certainty that he did not cherish, for whatever may be thought of Il Duce he is a realist, not given to self-deception.

As a realist he must have understood the impossibility of reconciling the claim of the church to temporal authority, and particularly to control of education, with the insistence of the Fascist organization upon complete control of the state, and upon the training of the youth who are to constitute that state in future. The Fascist régime in Italy and the Soviet Government in Russia recognize the fact that a governmental system founded upon force can endure only so long as that force remains, unless it shall utilize its period of power to educate the coming generation to approval of its methods and support of its authority. To concede to the church authority over the education of Italian youth would be to connive at the disappearance of Fascism, when Mussolini and the group now about him shall have passed from the scene. For, while kings and premiers go, often leaving anarchy and disorder behind them, the Vatican stands, and its program is orderly, continuous, and devoted to the constant extension of the power of the Papacy.

What may come out of the present struggle, a struggle, indeed, the immediate significance of which it would be easy to exaggerate, it is too soon to tell. It does, however, answer one question which has frequently been put, namely, as to the attitude of the Fascist leader toward the papal authority. There have been those who discerned in the compromise, by which Vatican City was created, evidence of a complete surrender to the Papacy. Mussolini, himself, in both public and private utterances has controverted this view. Indeed, the very logic of the situation contradicts such an assumption. For if Fascism stands for anything, if Fascism has accomplished anything, it is the complete and absolute control of all the political forces of Italy outside the limited *pied-à-terre* conceded to the Pope. Fascism implies a single and almost dominant authority. It excludes any sharing of this authority with King or with Prelate. It was impossible for the Duce and the Pope to occupy the same territory, each upholding pretensions to supremacy in so vital a phase of social and political organization as the education of youth. Even if the present sputtering conflict may come to an inconclusive end, this irreconcilable difference will still persist.

For Fewer and Greener Traffic Lights

THE traffic chessboard is so congested with problems that it might be well to move a few of the pawns in order to give the more important pieces a wider sphere of action. Automatic signals are pawns in the traffic game, extremely useful if properly located, but defeating the very purpose for which they were installed if unwisely placed. At least, this is the consensus among those who use the highways.

Every motorist finds himself, at some time or other, held up in a line of traffic for no other reason than a red light flashing ahead with no sign of traffic emanating from the side street. Every time such a light flashes against main road traffic the energies of traffic engineers are handicapped and the money and time of drivers and municipalities are wasted.

In many instances lights were installed by overenthusiastic public officials before the effect on traffic flow had been thoroughly tested. Where tests have been carefully conducted, the lights at unimportant intersections are coming down.

Few motorists complain at halting for a signal where there is an actual crossflow of traffic, for in such instances traffic lights usually are time and money savers as well as safety factors. But even in these cases the saving sometimes is doubtful. A timed light seldom can handle traffic as expeditiously as a well-trained officer. And in no small number of cases the same officer has to stand on the corner to see that the lights are obeyed when he could better be in the box directing the movement.

New York, one of the busiest states in promoting smooth traffic flow, has followed recently the example of Massachusetts and several other states in placing the installation of traffic signals directly under the supervision of the State Department of Public Works. Pennsylvania, Ohio, California and Indiana have enacted codes similar to the one in Massachusetts, and Massachusetts has taken a further step by authorizing the placing of lights only at intersections where at least 500 vehicles pass in an average hour.

There are other evils in traffic signal regulation to be remedied, such as leaving lights in operation throughout the night when traffic is not heavy and placing signals where they cannot easily be seen. If these and other conditions are to be improved most quickly and effectively, state supervision, with its resultant uniformity in regulations, would appear to be one of the first important steps to be taken.

The Price of Justice

THE news that the cost of justice in Great Britain is to be reduced should serve to remind other countries of the urgent need for reform that exists in this direction. Justice can hardly be said to exist unless it is cheap. Of what real use to the masses of a nation is a theoretically perfect system of justice, calculated to sift out the last grain of truth in every case presented to it, if the people cannot afford to put its machinery in motion?

There are two chief causes for the present expensiveness of legal processes in Great Britain. The first concerns the law of evidence, which was evolved in days when illiteracy was common, and correspondence scanty. In consequence, apart from cases of mutual agreement, the law requires that every fact and document be proved by the personal attendance of witnesses in court. In making its suggestions for cheapening the costs of litigation, the London Chamber of Commerce immediately fastened upon this point, and the first step toward making justice universally available has now been taken in line with its recommendations. In future, the King's Bench judges, in certain commercial cases where the practice would not hitherto have been permitted, are to accept documentary and other evidence. This should result in an immense saving of time and money through obviating unnecessary calling of witnesses.

The other major reason for the costliness of litigation in England and elsewhere is the high fees demanded by counsel. In a recent case, for example, the chief counsels on each side received 10,000 guineas, while a similar sum was paid to an arbitrator. Here, however, the remedy lies in the public's own hands. Certain barristers charge excessive remuneration merely because the public believes it necessary to employ one of a comparatively small group of men, whose services are thus in extreme demand. If the public would insist on its lawsuits being distributed more evenly through the legal profession, and would employ some of the able but less fashionable barristers who are ready to work for reasonable pay, the problem of high fees would disappear.

Women in Politics

THERE is a certain justification for the complaint of a leader of the National Woman's Party that members of her sex have not received from the authorities of the established parties the measure of political consideration and preferment which their numbers and their activities deserved.

No woman sits in the United States Senate, though a member of that sex, who was supposed to have most exact knowledge of political methods, made a strenuous struggle for a seat representing Illinois. There are women in the House of Representatives, but all except one are the widows or the daughters of successful male politicians. Although at least two of them have shown notable skill as politicians, and capacity as legislators, the feeling still holds that they owe their positions largely to the names they bear.

No woman has ever sat in the President's Cabinet, though one or two posts in that group seem eminently fit for feminine occupancy. Moreover, since the august Supreme Court has ruled that no woman unwilling to bear arms and fight in defense of the nation shall be granted citizenship, it would seem that even the post of Secretary of War should be open to her.

The spokesmen of the Woman's Party are aroused over this situation. Many who earnestly supported woman suffrage are disappointed by it. Is the virtual exclusion of women from positions of political leadership due to their incapacity to fill them, or to the selfishness of men in power, who have the politicians' feeling that there are not enough jobs to go round anyway? The latter is probably the controlling reason.

Such incapacity as exists is, rather, an incapacity to fight for and win recognition than any inability to perform the duties of any offices won. The sex has not yet fully grasped the fact that in politics nothing comes from courtesy, and mighty little through favor. Offices have seldom sought the man, and they are not likely to go seeking the woman.

Courtesy has secured for women posts on the national committees of both old parties, but how much influence do they exert there? Courtesy wins a congressional seat for the widow of a Representative and, if she has ability, she is permitted to retain it. But if women in politics want more than this, they must prove their ability as organizers and back up their specific demands by showing that they have enrolled voting strength back of them. Only thus can the male—notoriously selfish and long accustomed to keeping the political plum tree for himself—be made to let go. With all deference to the ladies who made protest at Washington a day or two ago, it is organization, not oratory, that wins the prize.

Editorial Notes

A magazine article on interior decoration of the home says that "there are two types of balance, bisymmetric and occult." One might assume that this applies to standing on the stepladder as well as to hanging the pictures.

The workman of the future will do nothing but push buttons, says a theorist. That is about all some executives of today are credited with doing, yet they have to know which button to press.

With the cost of education growing bigger, why should the diploma be growing smaller?

Mr. Blennerhassett Silences Mr. Prescott

MR. BLENNERHASSETT pressed his foot on the starter.

Mr. Prescott on the front seat beside his boyhood pal pulled his hat down over his ruddy pate, leaving only a thin fringe of white to jiggle in the breeze. He knew Dan Blennerhassett.

Mrs. Atkinson settled herself happily into the corner of the rear seat and admonished her brother.

"Ben," she said, "better turn up your coat collar. Seems t'me it's a mite chilly."

"Chilly, nothin'; jest good fresh air, hey, Dan?"

Mr. Blennerhassett for reply stepped a little harder on the gas and they turned the corner of Vernon Street into Main with a whine of tires, made the green light at the corner of Billbury and Main and headed out of town on the state road to Tyngsbury.

"Came over'n less 'n an hour," said Mr. Blennerhassett, "but s'ppose now th' road 'll be full of traffic goin' to' th' horse show same's we be. Ought t'make it by 'leven, though."

He gave the car a little more gas and the speedometer hand jumped to fifty.

"Want t'get there in time t'see th' pullin'," he went on. "Goin', t'match a yoke of oxen 'gainst a team of Percherons. Anyway, this ain't so fast."

"Oh, all right," groaned Mr. Prescott, "but I'd jus' 's soon see the scen'ry m'self. Fact, I like a hoss better, 'f you ask me; nice stiddy goin' road hoss an' a light buggy. Them days is gone, I guess."

"You bet they be." Mr. Blennerhassett left no room for doubt. "They was good days, but we got t' keep up with th' p'rade. Hosses was all right, Ben, but jest think back on what you'd be doin' if this was forty year ago 'stid o' today. How'd y' git t' th' Tyngsbury hoss show? Well, I'll tell you. You'd catch th' local t' Stowell, if there was one, which they ain't, an' then you'd make th' main line t' Lashaway an' wait a couple of hours at th' junction for th' milk train to Tyngsbury, an' then walk a mile t' th' town, an' mebby you'd get t' th' hoss show in time for th' next day."

* * *

Mr. Prescott slapped his leg and turned to his sister.

"Listen t' him, S'manthy. No, sir," he said to Mr. Blennerhassett. "I'd jist hitch that roan mare of mine in th' light demmycrat wagon an' be over t' th' fairgrounds in less'n an hour. Yessir, if 'twas forty year ago that's jist what I'd do. Y' rec'lect I was livin' in Tyngsbury forty year ago."

Mr. Blennerhassett guffawed.

"One on me, Ben, I clean forgot."

The traffic thickened as they neared the fairgrounds and it took them almost as long to get parked as it had to drive from Billbury. They were in time for the pulling match—which the oxen won. The oxen went at it more stolidly than the magnificent team of Percherons.

"Stiddy as does it," according to Mr. Blennerhassett.

They saw what there was to see, munched popcorn and peanuts, ate hot dogs and talked with fellow villagers. It was a great time for Mr. Prescott and Mrs. Atkinson, and it did Mr. Blennerhassett a world of good to make it possible for them to renew acquaintances in their old home town.

"Great day," he said, as the afternoon began to wane, "but we got t' be thinkin' 'bout gittin' back to Billbury."

"Time back," he said to Mr. Prescott, "we'll take in some of that scen'ry you was so keen about. We'll go over th' back road over Scribner Hill where I got stuck in th' mud early in th' Spring. Guess it'll look better now th' leaves is out."

And to Mrs. Atkinson: "Might stop long th' road 'n' you can git some lady's-slippers. Don't hold much to pickin' 'em, but I know a place where there's so many 'twon't do any harm t' weed out a few."

The road wound narrowly up the hill, fringed on both sides with forest. In some places young growth was springing up on cut-over lots. On the crest of the rise, halfway between Tyngsbury and Billbury, Mr. Blennerhassett pulled up to the side of the road on a little grassy spot. On one side was a pine growth and deep in this they found the lady's-slippers glowing pink against the dark green background of pines and ferns.

Mrs. Atkinson squealed with delight, but would pick only a few of the flowers. They sat for awhile in the car looking out over the valley toward Tyngsbury, then Mr. Blennerhassett stepped on the starter. Nothing happened. He tried it again. Still nothing happened. He got out, lifted up the hood and peered within its depths. It looked all right, but when he pressed the starter it was like working the handle of a dry pump. Nothing happened.

Mr. Prescott grunted. "There y' be. Might 'a' known."

Mr. Blennerhassett's face got red.

Mrs. Atkinson said nothing.

It got dark and the lights wouldn't light. Mr. Blennerhassett whistled "The Spanish Cavalier," and from time to time fussed with wires.

"Well," he said dolefully, as the last vestige of twilight gave way to the black night of the hills, "guess you two 'll have t' stay here till I go ahead to Tom Edsell's place. He's got a tellyphone an' I'll get Sam Tingle in Tyngsbury to come out. He'll have us goin' in no time. Funny! This never happened afore."

* * *

Mrs. Atkinson ventured a word.

"How far y' got to walk, Dan?"

"'Bout five miles, but that ain't nothin' for a long-legged scamp like I be. Well, I might's well be—" He cocked an ear suddenly back over the way they had come.

"Glory be," he chuckled, "here comes a car."

The newcomer proved to be Tom Edsell himself, a young fellow who made a few inquiries, tried the switch and starter, then lifted up the seat to where the battery was installed and gave a few turns to the nuts that fastened the feed wires to the terminals. The lights flashed on and when he pressed the starter the motor hummed with relief.

"Jest loose 'nough so th' current couldn't get through," he said. "'Tain't nothin'. Good night."

All was a most beautiful silence for awhile as Mr. Blennerhassett guided the car between the dark aisles of the wood, the lights cutting a sharp beam ahead.

Mr. Prescott chuckled, and if it had been light enough it would be seen that the little tufts of white whisker under his ears were wiggling with glee.

"Now," he said, "if we had had a hoss—"

Mr. Blennerhassett sighed.

"Guess you're right, Ben. You rec'lect one day 'bout forty year ago when I came across you one night on th' East Tyngsbury road with that roan mare of yours?"

Mr. Prescott smiled strangely, over all the years, he sensed what was coming.

"Seems you'd been there couple of hours," went on Mr. Blennerhassett, "an' I guess if I hadn't come 'long you'd been there yet. Nothin' like a good roan for a roadster, an' yours was a good one. One fault though, eh, Ben? Funny how they'll do it, but tie 'em to a tailboard and they'll usually come along, providin' another feller happens by so's you can have th' tailboard t' hitch onto."

Mrs. Atkinson choked a giggle.

Mr. Prescott, remembering also one or two other experiences with a balky horse, said nothing.

G. F. L.

Notes From Rome

Monarch Writes Treatise on Coins

ROME

KING VICTOR EMMANUEL III of Italy takes a foremost place among the cultured men in Europe. He has long been a devoted student of numismatics, and his famous collection of Italian coins and medals, now numbering over 100,000 pieces, dates from his tenth year, when he started it with a solitary "soldo" of Pius XI, which had been given him. For many years the Italian King has been at work on his "Corpus Nummorum Italicorum," a monumental series, copiously illustrated, the twelfth volume of which has just been published. This last volume deals with the mints of Florence and contains a description of 3849 different coins. The "Corpus Nummorum Italicorum" aims at giving a complete catalogue of Italian coins from the Middle Ages to the present day, whether struck in Italy or by Italians in other countries. There was a great variety of Italian currencies in the days when almost every independent state, however small, issued its own money. The exceeding beauty of some of the coins, such as the gold florin of Florence, the zecchino of Venice and the silver matapane, first struck by the Venetian Doge Enrico Dandolo, makes a study of Italian mints peculiarly fascinating. The "Corpus Nummorum" is the only extended work of reference on the subject, as information about Italian coins, other than ancient ones, is mostly buried in rare pamphlets or scattered articles.

* * *

Democracy Said To Be Illusion

Benito Mussolini has once more been asked to state his views on democracy. In answer to a request by the editor of a newspaper published in the French language in Rome, the Italian Dictator said: "Democracy is the form of government which gives, or tries to give, the people the illusion that they are sovereign. The instruments of this illusion have varied according to time and for different races, but its essentials and its purpose have never changed. This is my precise opinion of democracy." Signor Mussolini, it should be noted, was careful to underline the word "illusion." This definition has been praised by the Fascist newspapers, which point out that the main characteristic of the democratic system is the absence of sincerity. The people, they consider, are no more sovereign in democratic countries than they are in those governed by different régimes. The most important problems concerning the state have never been submitted to the people's approval, in spite of their alleged sovereign rights, but the people are invariably informed of important facts when they are already accomplished.

* * *

Buried Cities Found in Nubia

The Italian newspapers give a brief account of the archæological researches made by Prof. Ugo Monneret of Milan into the medieval monuments of Nubia, which will be submerged by the raising of the Assuan dam. The expedition, which was organized by the "Service des antiquités d'Egypte" in conjunction with the Italian Foreign Office, has just returned to Italy after having explored over 100 kilometers of Nubian territory, especially between Qasr el Ierim and Maharraga. The results of the expedition are stated to be most satisfactory and to have surpassed all expectations. Professor Monneret first discovered three large Christian necropolises of the early centuries. Twelve fairly well-preserved churches were discovered having interesting decorations. In one of these were found remains of the pillars which supported the main altar, which prove that the churches were of Byzantine rather than of Coptic architecture.

The most important discovery, however, made by Professor Monneret was the finding of two entire cities with their walls, gates and towers, and with many houses the interiors of which are in an excellent state of preservation. In one city the houses still have the staircases, and the chambers on the second floor are almost intact. The streets still are roofed over in the manner of Oriental bazaars to protect the passers-by from the heat. Some of the houses show signs of demolition and successive reconstruction, thus illustrating the struggle between the Christian kingdom of Nubia and the Moslem invaders. There were also found numerous inscriptions of great philological and historical interest as well as pottery, which indicate the great artistic development attained in the kingdom of Nubia. Professor Monneret expects to resume his explorations in the coming autumn.

* * *

Last Montenegrin King Honored

A monument erected in memory of King Nicholas of Montenegro, father of Queen Helena of Italy, has been unveiled in the public gardens of Corso Cavallotti in San Remo. The monument, the work of the Italian sculptor Canonica, is in the form of a Roman altar, over which has been placed a bronze bust of the last King of Montenegro. After the absorption of Montenegro into Jugoslavia, King Nicholas came to Italy and settled in San Remo. The ceremony of the inauguration of the monument was attended by Prince Danilo, King Nicholas's son, and other members of the Montenegrin royal family.

* * *

Jubilee of Italian Patriot

A committee has been formed at Genoa, under the patronage of the podestá (or Mayor), Senator Broccardo and of the rector of the Genoa University, to organize a suitable commemoration of the fiftieth anniversary of the passing of Giovanni Ruffini, a famous Italian novelist and a great patriot, which occurred in May, 1881. Giovanni Ruffini was born in the small Ligurian town of Taggia, and together with his brother, was for many years an exile in England. His best-known novel, "Dottor Antonia," was published in 1845 by the London Daily News, and was translated into Italian several years after it had appeared in English. It is proposed to hold an exhibition in Ruffini's home at Taggia of manuscripts and early copies of his works. The exhibition will be inaugurated by the Minister of National Education.